

Challenges and opportunities in fluid power for agriculture machines

WIEFP2016 – 3rd Workshop on Innovative Engineering for Fluid Power

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- 2nd largest agriculture equipment manufacturing in the World
- A member of FIAT GROUP
- 2 main brands:



Brazil Factories:

- Sorocaba / SP
- Curitiba / PR
- Piracicaba / SP

Disposition

Challenges and opportunities in fluid power for agriculture machines

- Brazilian agriculture scenario
- Challenges for this scenario
- How fluid power is embedded in Agriculture Machines
- **How to use fluid power to increase productivity**
- Trends of fluid power in agriculture machines

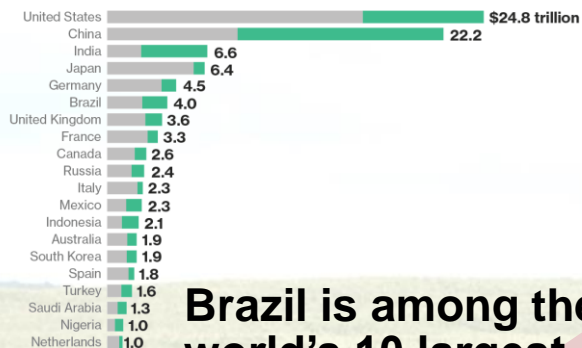


Brazilian agriculture scenario

Facts & Statements

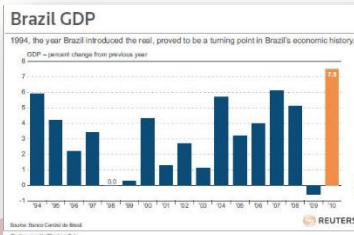
World's 20 Largest Economies in 2030

■ GDP in 2015 ■ Projected growth in GDP by 2030



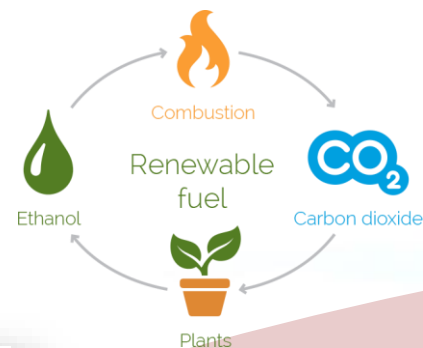
Brazil is among the world's 10 largest economies

- 5th highest population (now over 200 million) and the 5th largest surface area.



Brazilian agriculture → growth for over 3 decades.

- Total agricultural has doubled in volume compared to its level in 1990



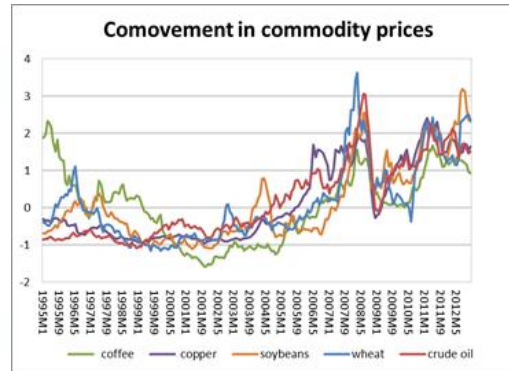
Agriculture in Brazil is an important contributor to the country's energy supply.

- sugarcane biomass (42%)
- firewood (20%)
- and other sources (10%).



Brazilian agriculture scenario

Facts & Statements



Agricultural frontier in the Centre-West and Northern regions.

- increased productivity



High prices for agricultural commodities

- 3.5% real GDP growth per year between 2005 and 2013.

Growth remains hampered by structural weaknesses in the economy

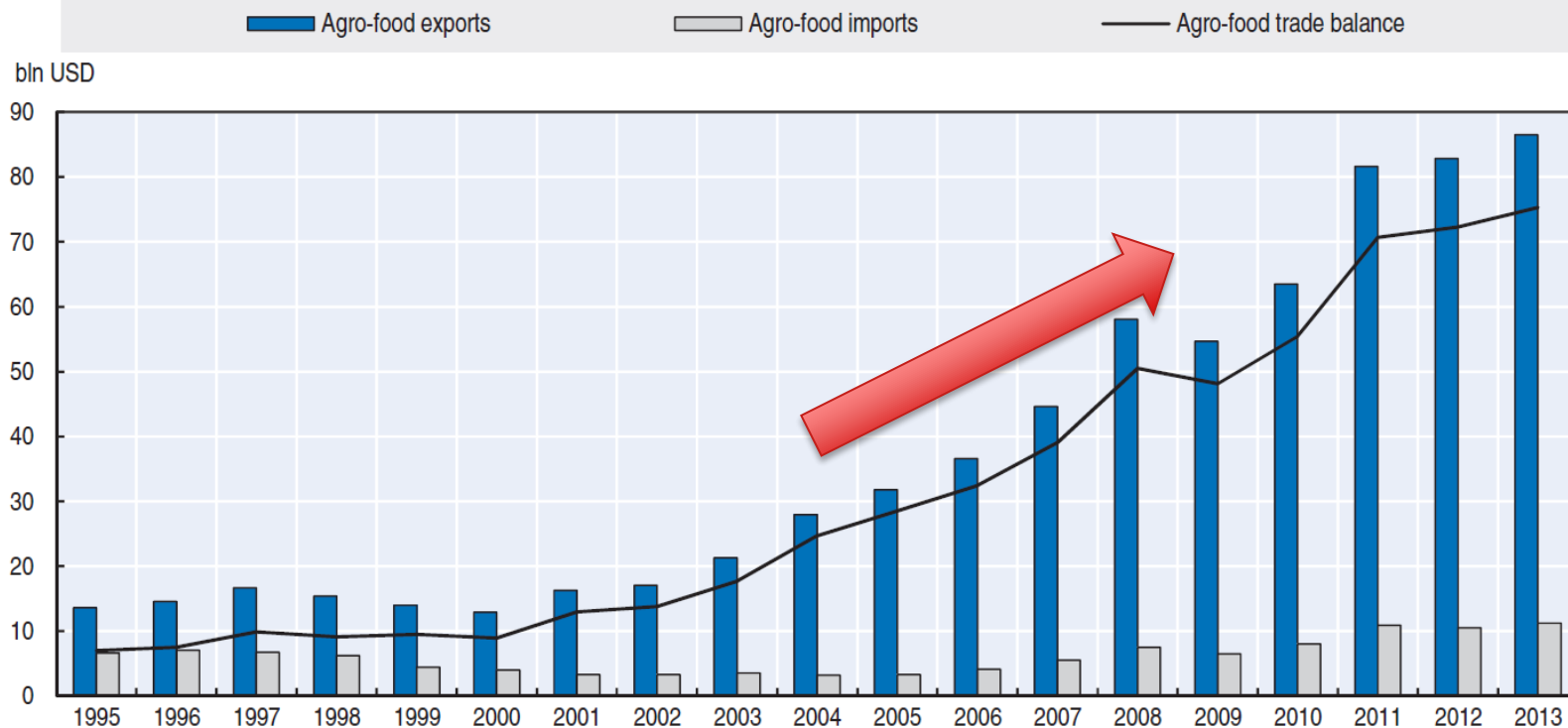
- weak infrastructure
- high indirect tax system
- low levels of education and skills.



Brazilian agricultural scenario

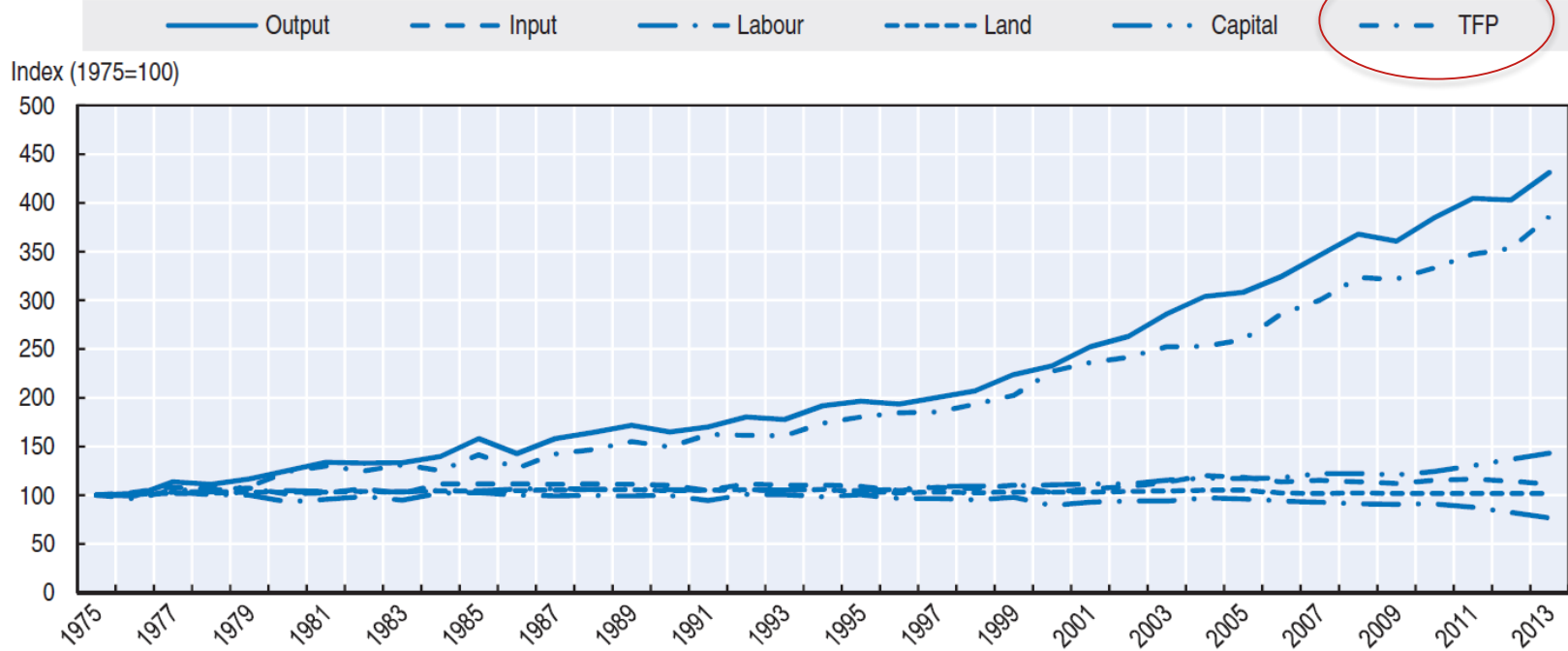
Higher demand for food

Brazil's agro-food trade, 1995-2013



Source: UN Comtrade Database (2013).

Trends in agricultural output and Total Factor Productivity in Brazil, 1975-2013



Source: Gasques et al. (2014).

Brazilian agricultural scenario

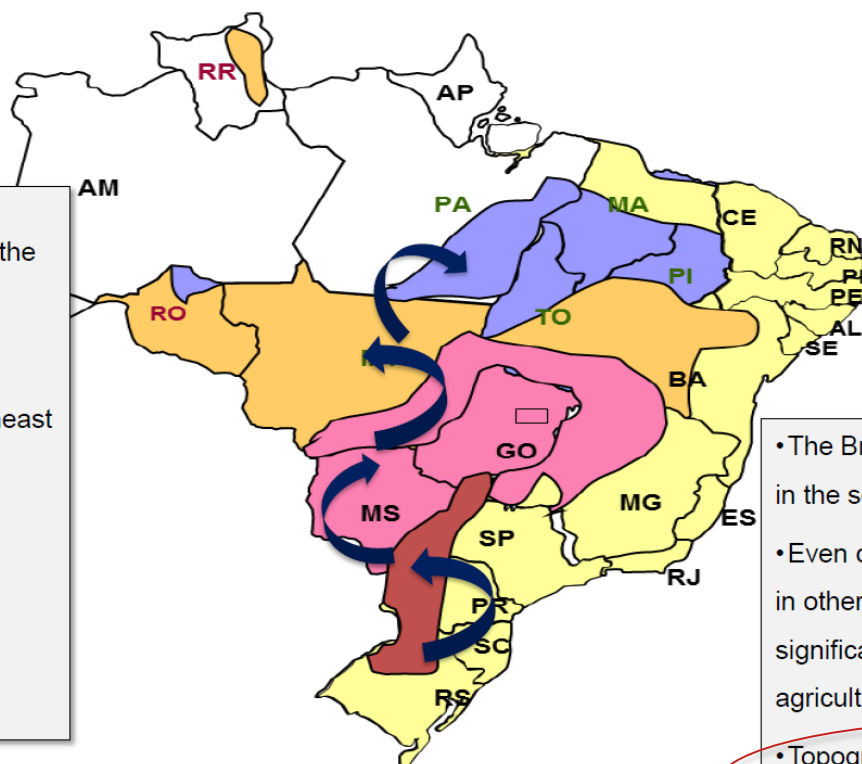
Harvest areas migration in Brazil

Brazilian Agriculture Evolution and Regional Profile

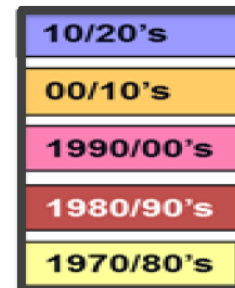
Brazil

Midwest / Mapitoba

- New Agriculture frontier emerging with the migration of farmers from the south.
- Area expansion to some states of Northeast area, recently nominated "Mapitoba" represents the new wave of Brazilian agriculture.
- Basically plane topography.



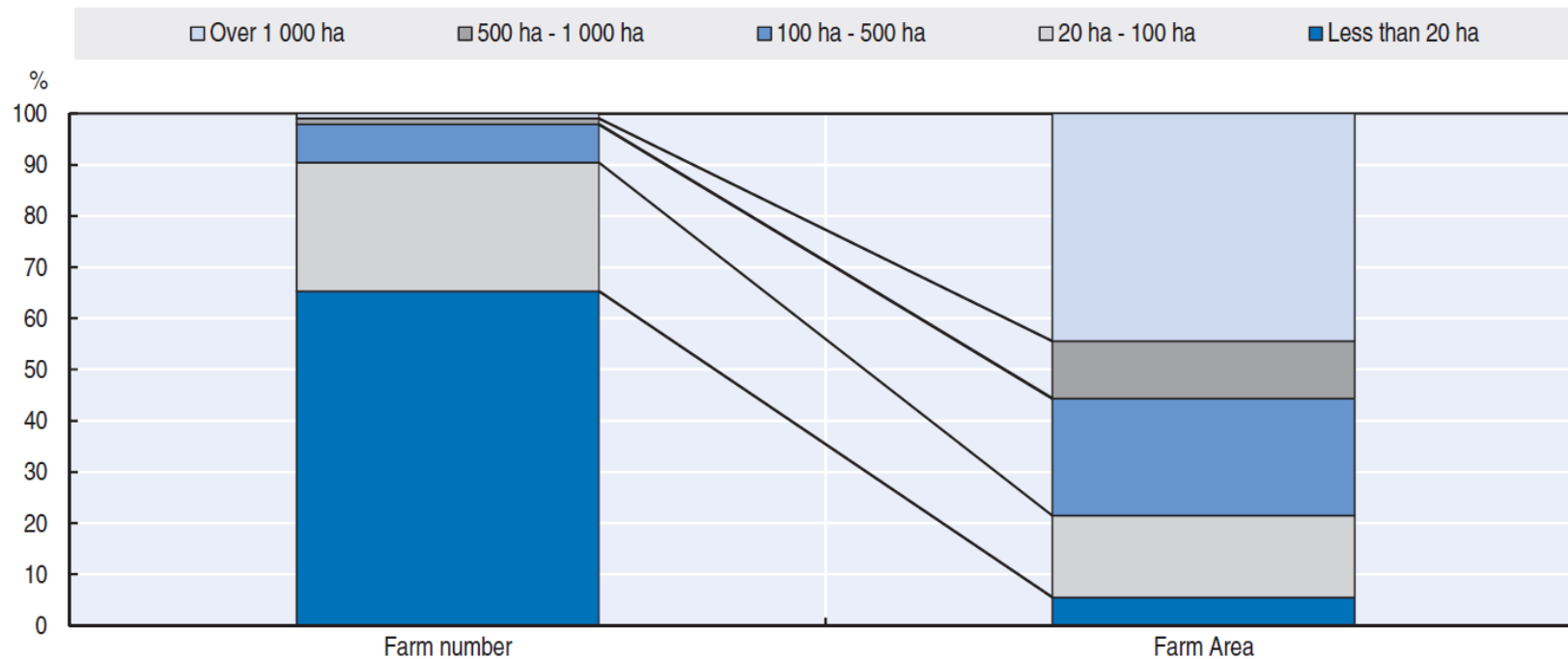
Agriculture Migratory Flow



South/Southeast

- The Brazilian agriculture activities started in the south and southeast regions.
- Even considering new areas expansion in other states, the region still have a significant weight in the national agriculture.
- Topography basically marked by rough reliefs.

Brazil's Crop production areas



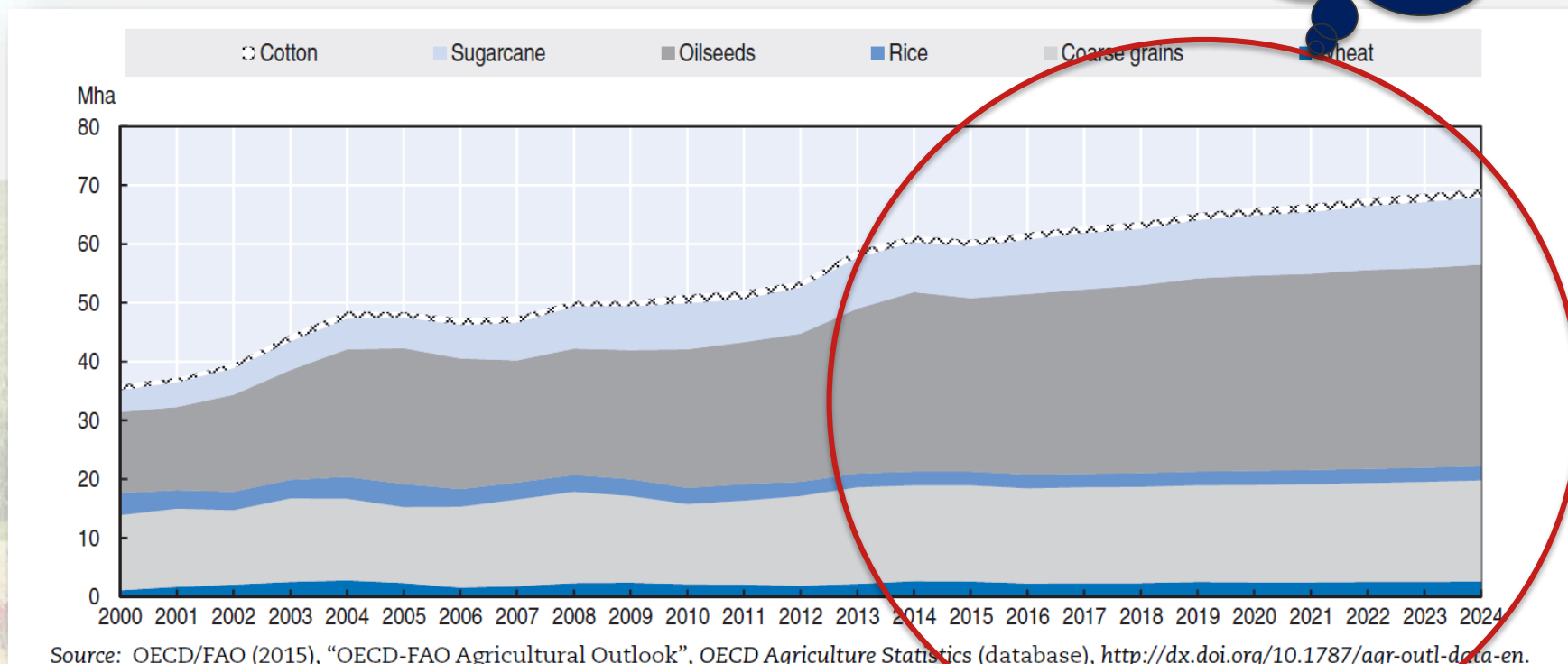
Source: IBGE (2006).

Brazilian agricultural scenario

Trends for crop production

FUTURE

Trend in land used for crop production in Brazil



Challenges of Agricultural Scenario

Small to Big farms

Lack of skilled operators at remote areas

Electronics and Hydraulics requires proper training

Shorten harvesting window

Harvest as quick as possible for second season planting

Unstable weather conditions

Improve bottom line users profitability

Higher reliability on machines

Easy to use equipment with quick maintenance



CR10.90

Challenges of Agricultural Scenario

What are the challenges for Brazil's Agriculture?

Higher demand
for food



Opening of new planting
areas are decreasing



How to increase productivity?



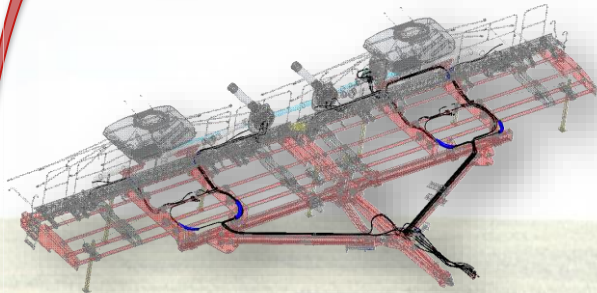
Fluid power in Agriculture Machines

Percentage of hydraulic control (among all functions)

F
l
u
i
d

P
o
w
e
r

%



15-30%

15-40%

40-50%

40-60%

70-85%



Fluid power in Agriculture Machines

Sugar cane Harvester

- **9** hydraulic pumps
- **1500** lpm flowing
- **285** kW consumed
- **28** hydraulic motors
- **2** hydrostatic motors
- **9** cylinders
- **312** hoses
- **9** control manifold
- Harvesting **700 to 800 tons of sugar cane** per machine per day!



Fluid power to increase productivity

40 ROW Planters → 18 meters of length

Seed and Ferlizer
variable ratio
control



Autoguidance with
LS-Non reaction
Steering unit



Vacuum fan and bulk
fill fan with **axial
piston motors**

Improve CNH Tractor
/ Planter Hydraulic
Interface

Pneumatic down
force control

Bulk Fill System

Fluid power to increase productivity

Tractor x Planters integration → Larger Remote Valves



$Q = 90 \text{ lpm}$



$Q = 150 \text{ lpm}$

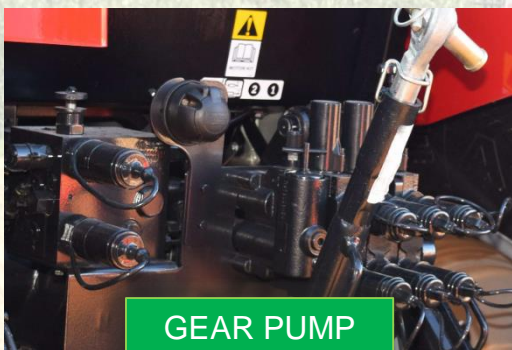


$Q = 225 \text{ lpm}$

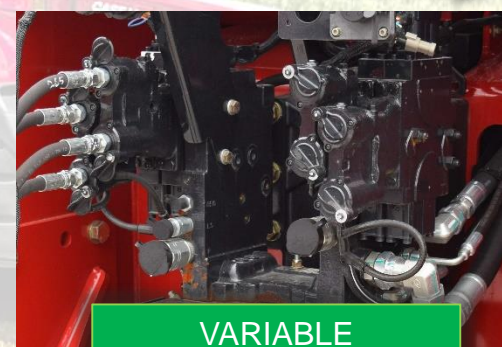
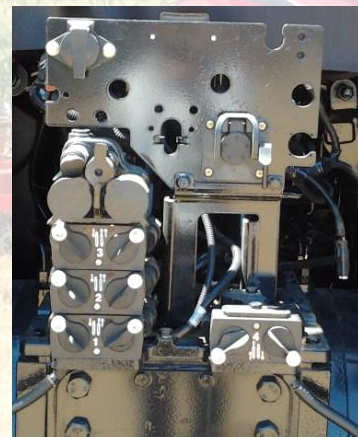
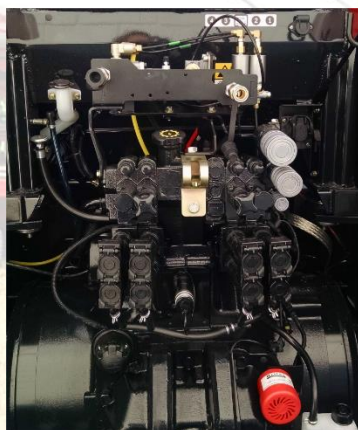


$Q = 428 \text{ lpm}$

Future $Q = ???$



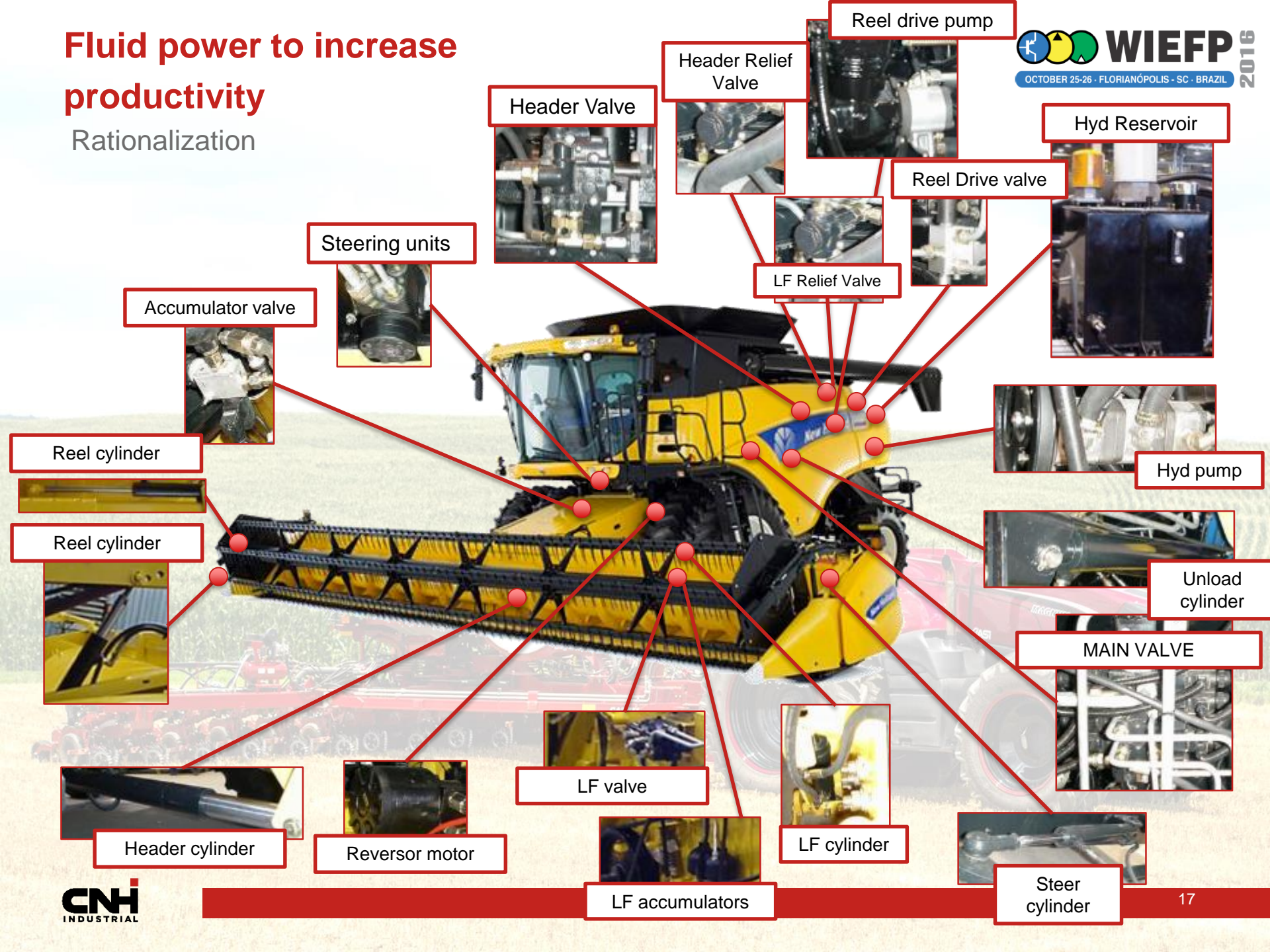
GEAR PUMP



VARIABLE
DISPLACEMENT
PUMP

Fluid power to increase productivity

Rationalization



Fluid power to increase productivity

Rationalization

- ✓ Less parts handling
- ✓ Minor leakage points
- ✓ Better layout design
- ✓ Better cost x benefit solution
- ✓ Minor pressure drops and power consumption from hydraulic system.

Header Valve



Header Relief Valve



Reel drive pump



Hyd Reservoir



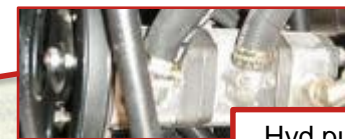
Reel Drive valve



LF Relief Valve



Hyd pump



Unload cylinder



MAIN VALVE



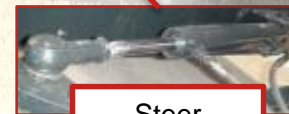
LF cylinder



LF accumulators



Steer cylinder



Reversor motor



Header cylinder



LF valve



Reel

Reel



Fluid power to increase productivity

New products to increase productivity



CVT Transmission

- ✓ Infinite gear ratios → perfect balance of power and efficiency
- ✓ The best gear ratio through varying conditions,
- ✓ **Improved fuel economy and more efficient performance.**



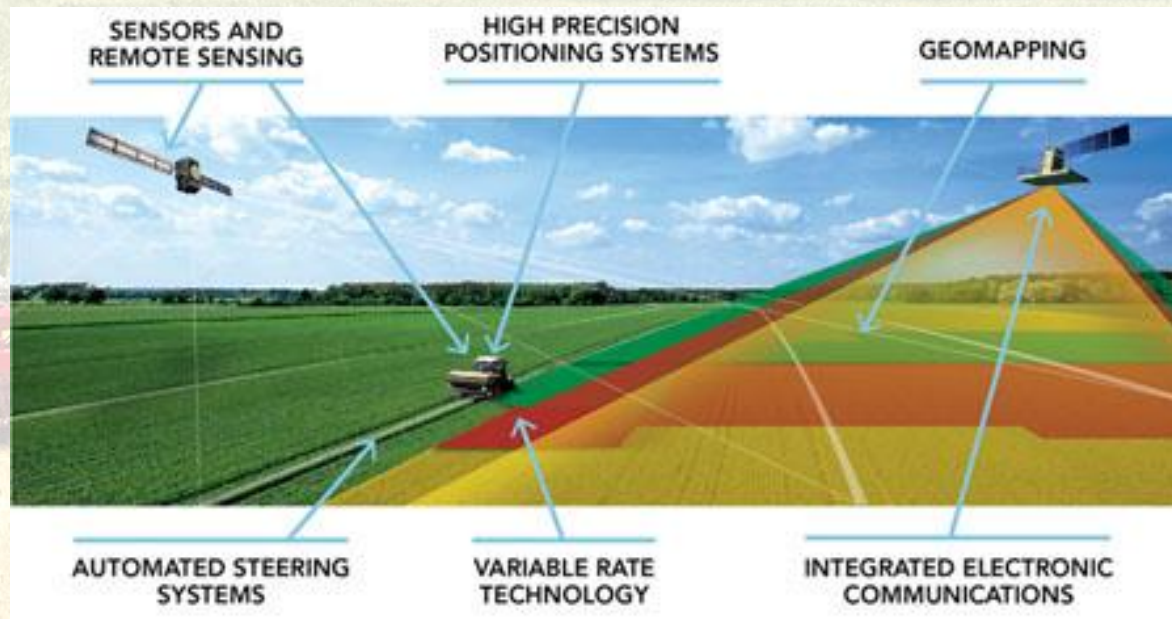
Front Axle Suspension

- ✓ Tires on the ground → crucial for stability and efficient performance
- ✓ **Better ride at higher speeds.**
- ✓ Avoid from bouncing and jarring in the cab

Fluid power to increase productivity

GPS & Precision Agriculture

- High demand of precision agriculture
 - Automated Steering systems
 - Sprayer overlapping, planter overlapping (variable rate control)
 - ✓ Individual nozzle control
 - Machinery fleet control and synchronization;



Trends of fluid power in agriculture

Components

Valves

Open Center

Manually operated

Soneloid valves

Medium flow

Manual operation

Troubleshooting

Manifolds

Closed Center

Electronic operated

Proportional Control valves

High flow pumps and systems

Remote (pilot) operation

Telemetrics



THANK YOU!



Backup