
Advanced Modeling Techniques and Innovations in External Gear Pumps



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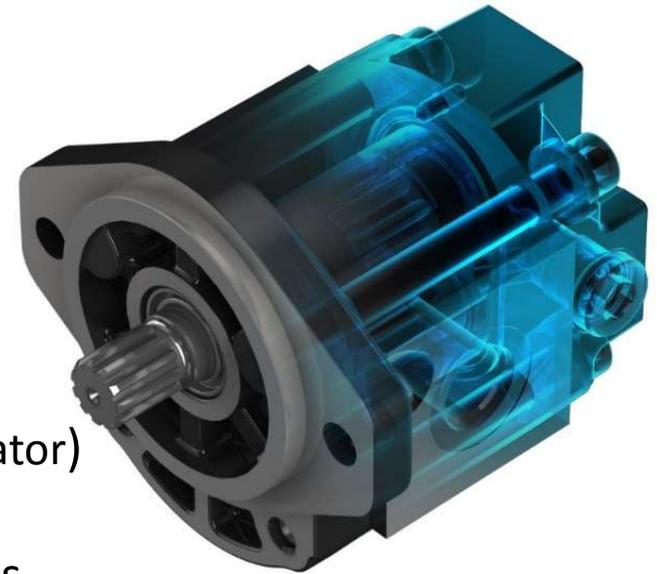
1. Research on External Gear Pumps

2. External Gear Machines modeling

HYGESim (**HY**draulic **GE**ar machines **Sim**ulator)
fluid dynamic features
micro-motions of internal parts
noise emissions
model validation

3. Model Applications and Innovations in External Gear Pumps

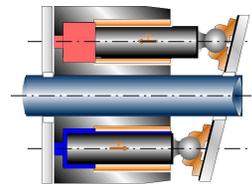
Variable delivery flow unit
Wedge gear
Miniature gear pump for compact electro hydraulic actuators
Novel gear profiles for reduced fluid borne noise



Motivations

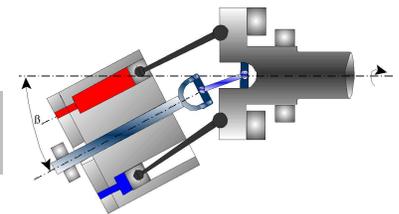
- Ivantysynova, 2001

Positive displacement machines

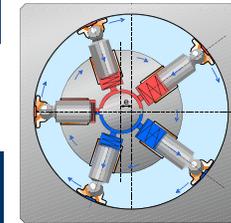


Swash Plate Machines

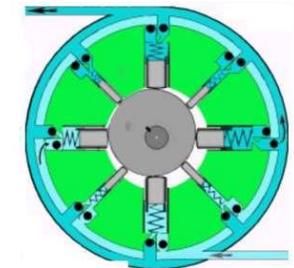
Bent Axis machines



with external piston support



with internal piston support



Piston Machines

Axial Piston Machines

In-line Piston Machines

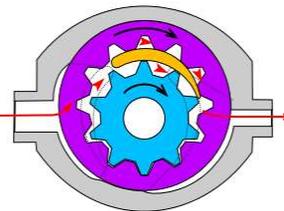
Radial Piston Machines

Gear Machines

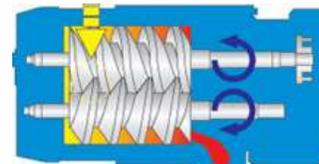
External Gear

Internal Gear

Annular Gear



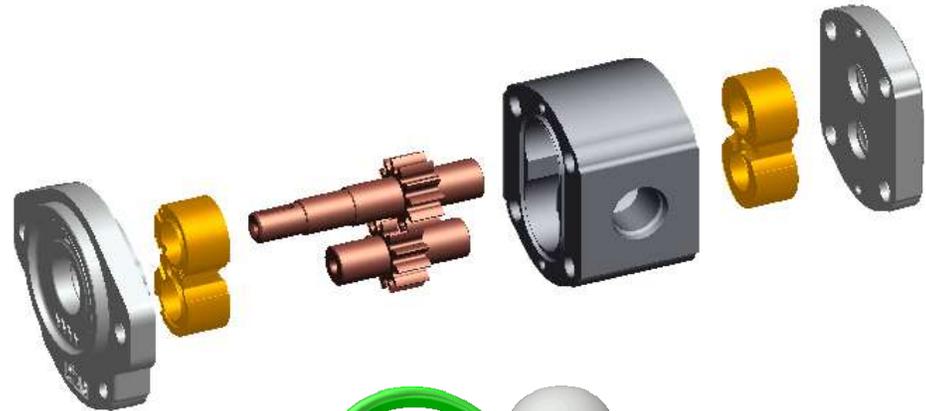
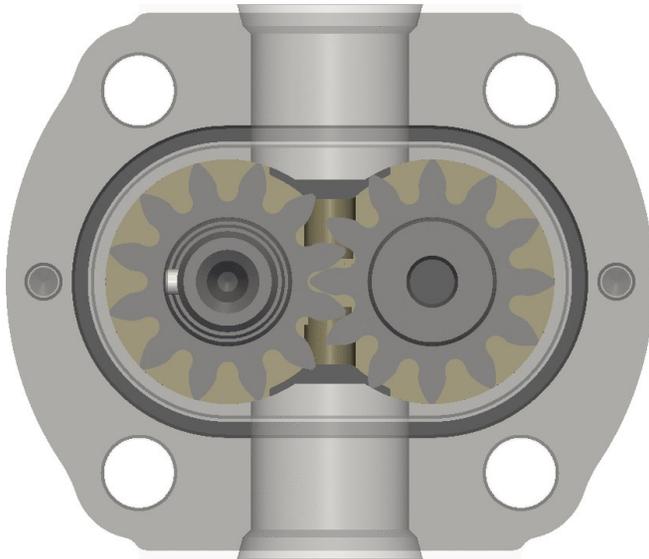
Vane Machines



Screw Machines

Motivations

External gear machines



Pros.

- Low cost
- Compact package
- Tolerance to aeration/cavitation
- Low fluid borne noise potential

Cons.

- Fixed Displacement
- Efficiency

Past Research Effort

❑ Geometrical features and flow pulsations

- Beecham, 1946
- Bonacini, 1961
- Castellani, 1967
- Fielding et.al 1977
- Manring, Kasaragadda, 2003

❑ Inter-teeth meshing pressure

- Mancó, Nervegna, 1989
- Eaton, Edge, 2001
- Zardin et al. 2004
- Borghi et al., 2006

❑ Variable displacement

- Yang , Zhong , 1987
- Bussi, 1992
- Hoji et al., 2008

❑ Gear machine simulation models

- Mancó, Nervegna, 1993
- Zardin, Borghi, 2008
- Falfari, Pelloni, 2007
- Edge et al., 2008
- Wustmann et al., 2008
- Codina et al, 2002-2015
- Mucchi et al., 2012-2016

❑ Gear profile optimization

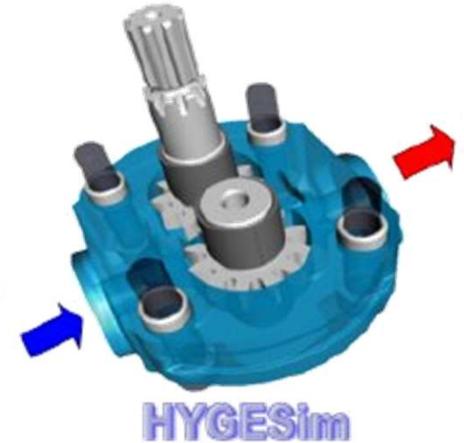
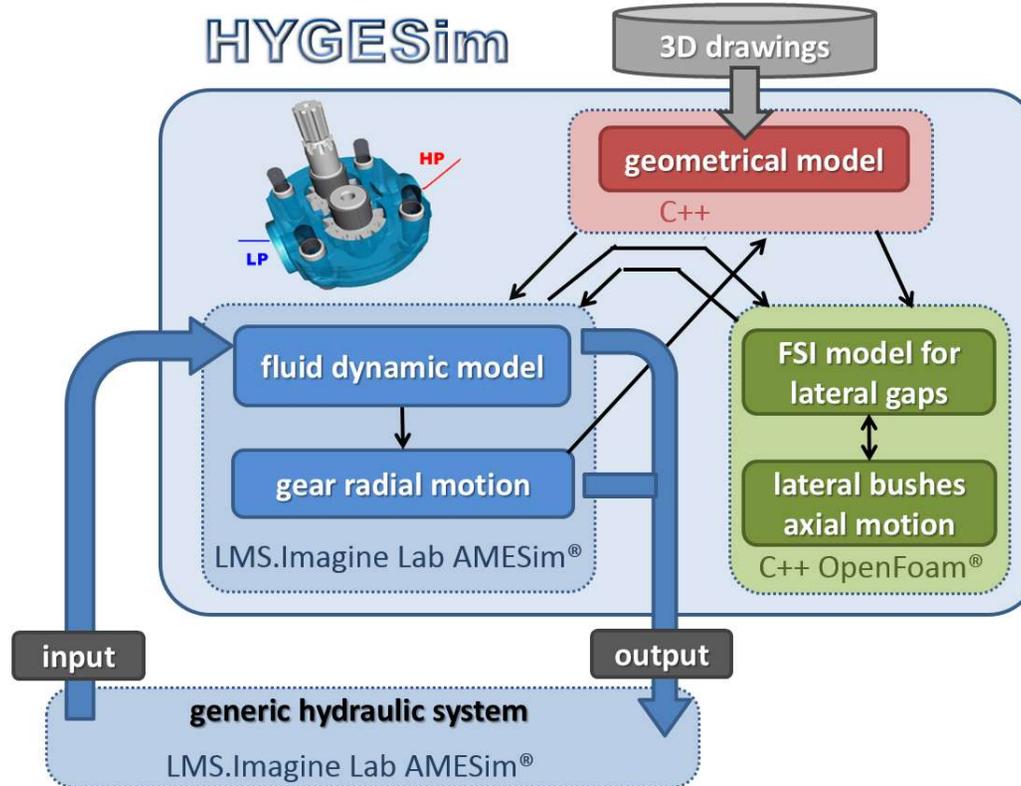
- Nagamura et al., 2004
- Kollek et al. 2009
- Wang et al. (2011)
- Huang, Chen, 2008

❑ Noise emissions

- Latzel, 2012
- Mucchi, 2010
- Fiebig, 2010

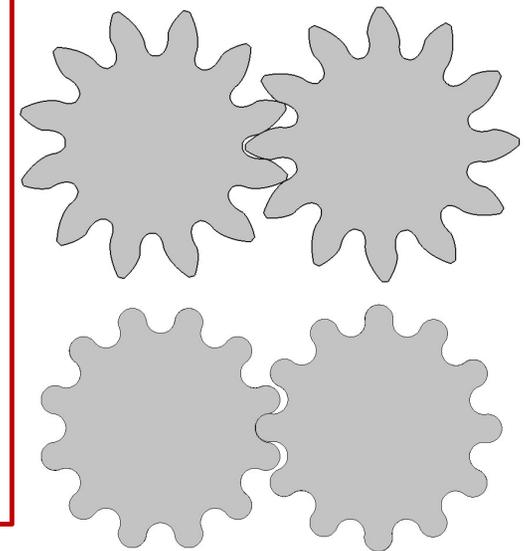
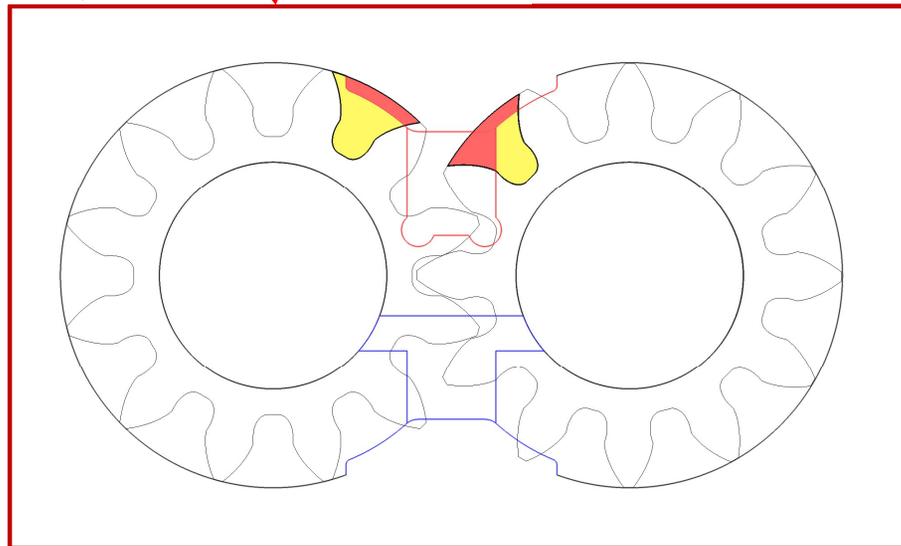
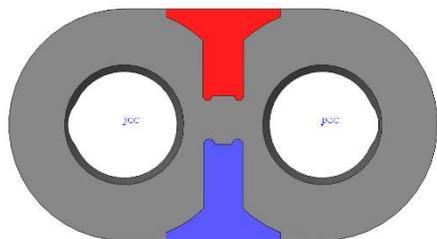
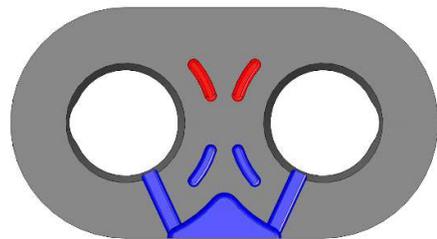
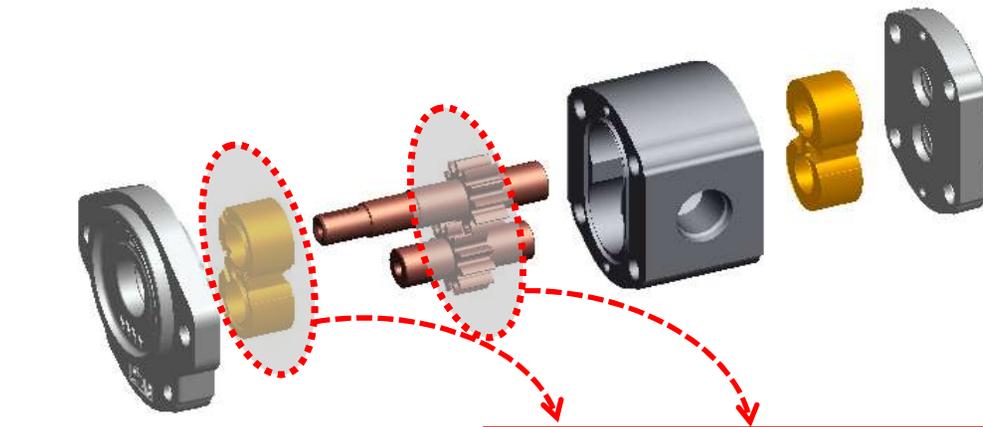
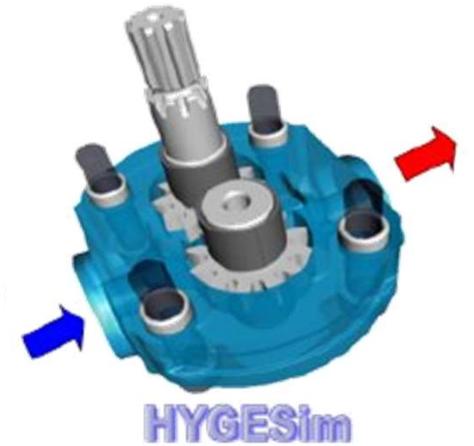
HYGESim (HYdraulic Gear machines Simulator)

Structure of the model



HYGESim (HYdraulic Gear machines Simulator)

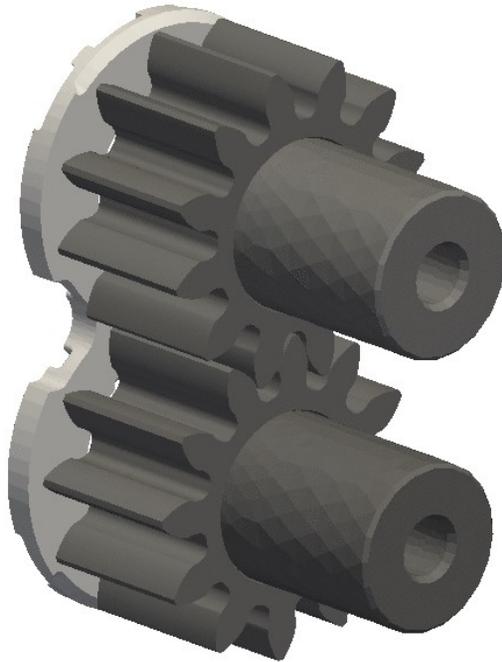
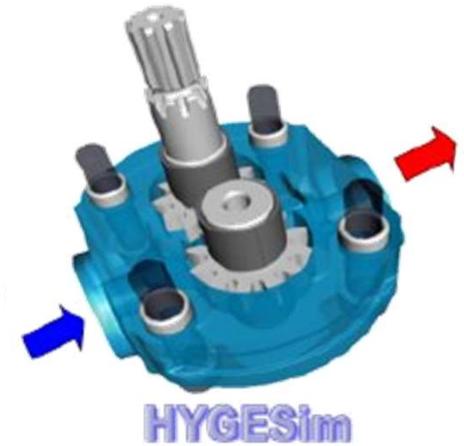
Geometrical model



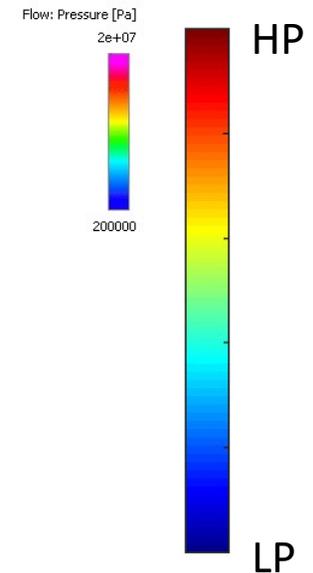
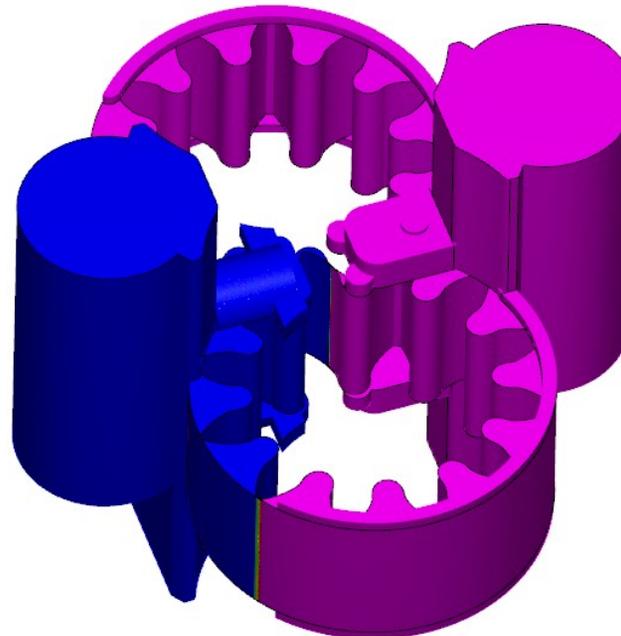
HYGESim (HYdraulic Gear machines Simulator)

Main flow model

- ✓ Lumped parameter model
- ✓ Simplified full cavitation model

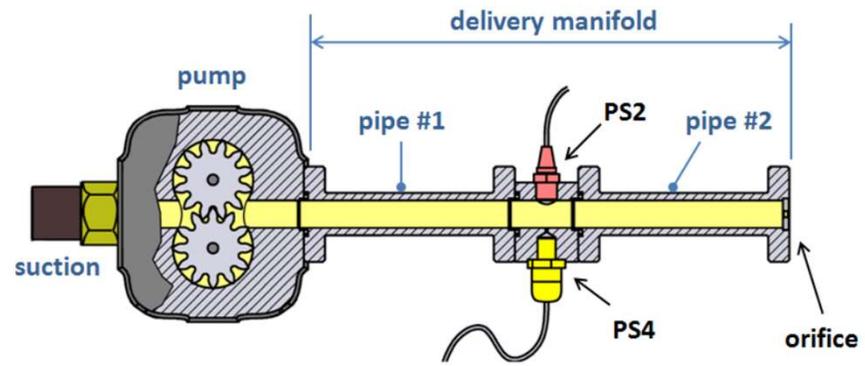
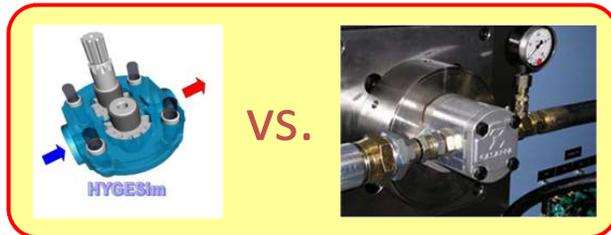


 Simerics

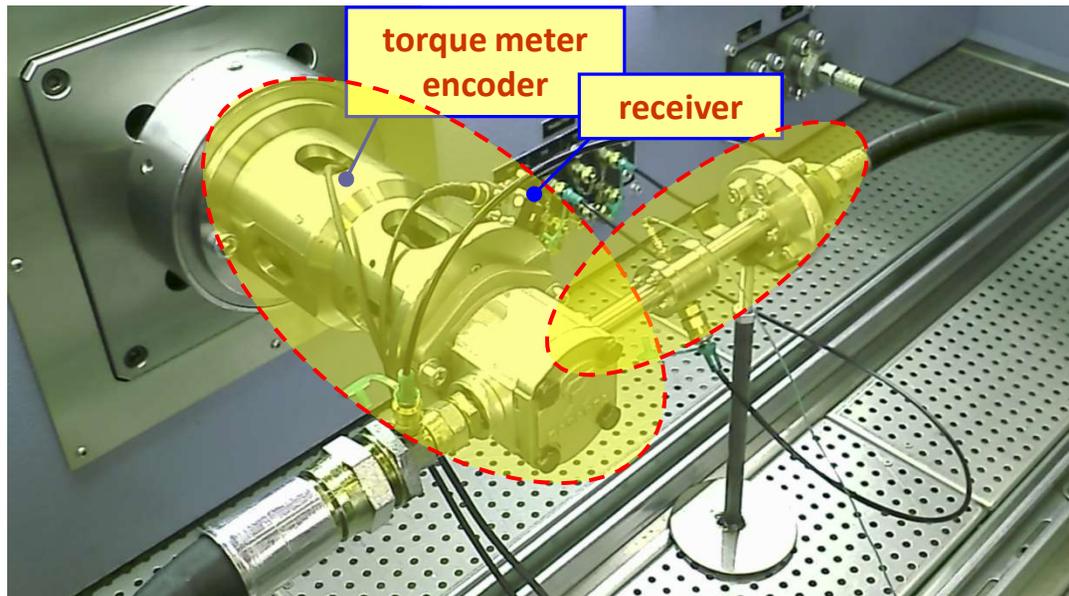


HYGESim (HYdraulic Gear machines Simulator)

Main flow model

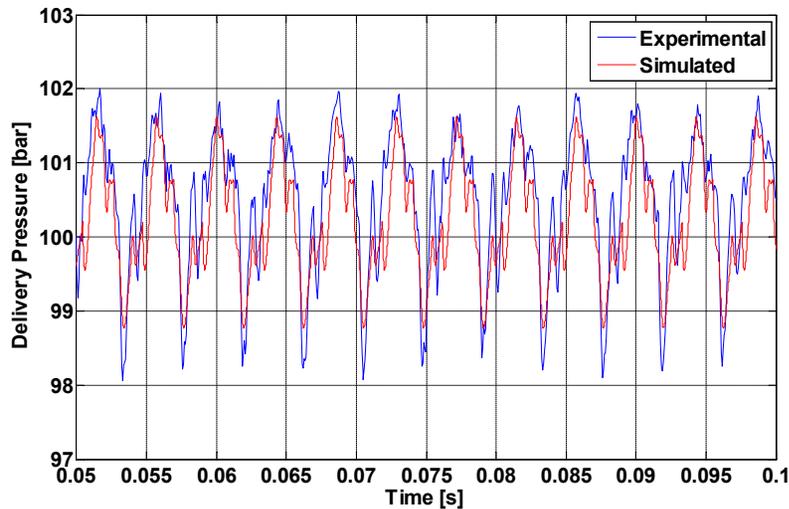
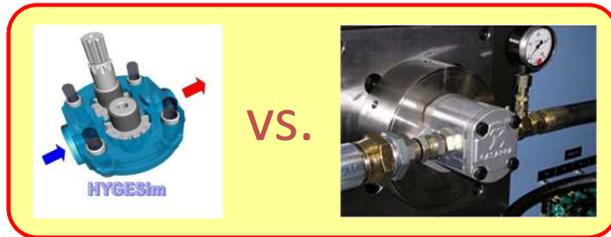


delivery pressure ripple apparatus

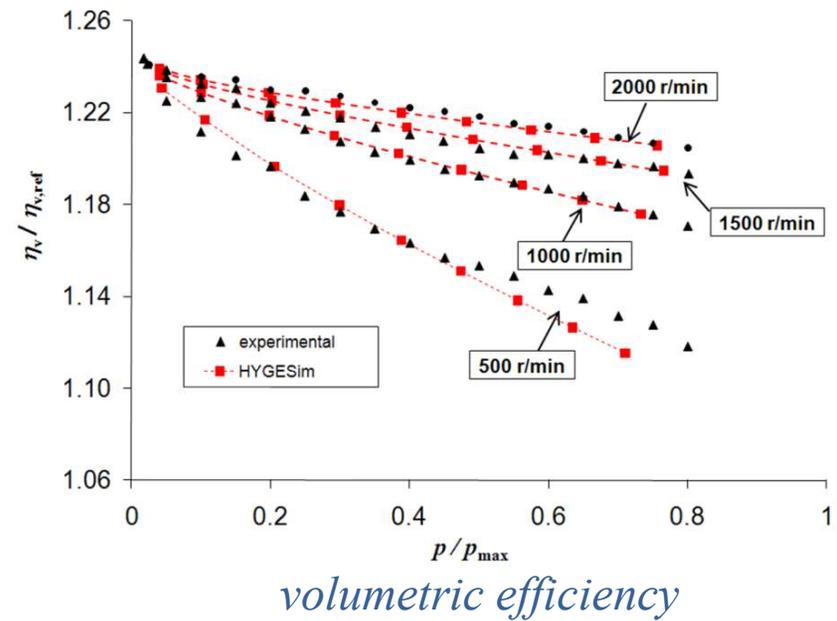


HYGESim (HYdraulic Gear machines Simulator)

Main flow model



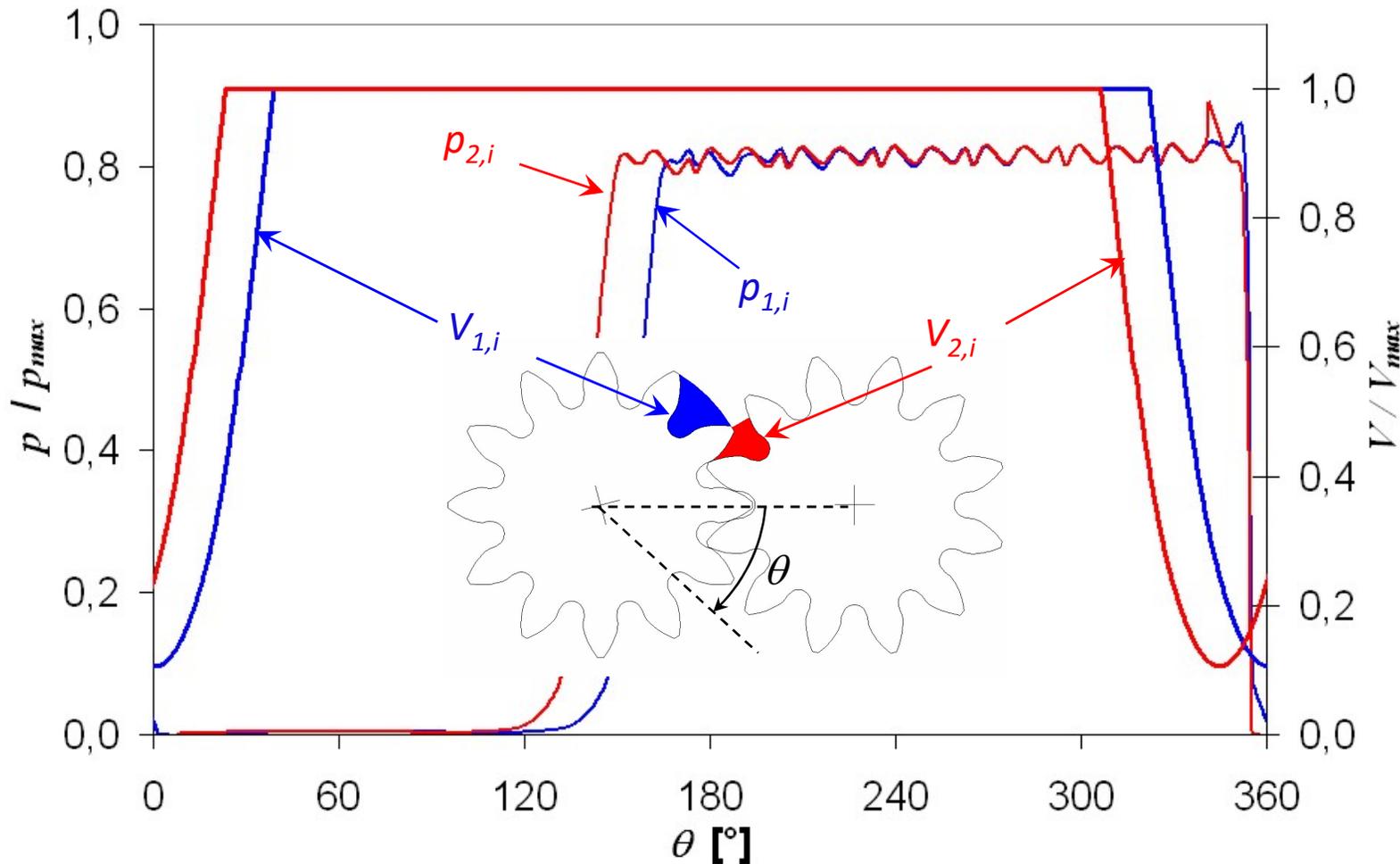
outlet pressure pulsations



volumetric efficiency

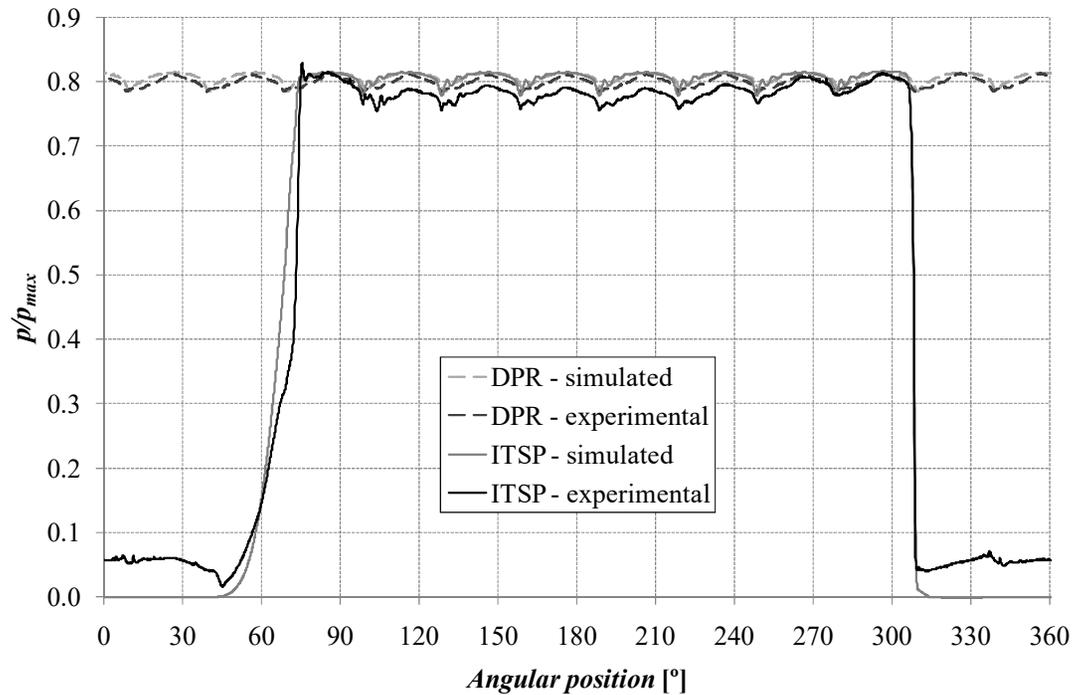
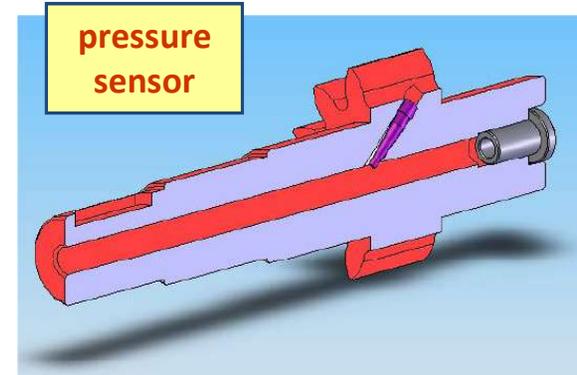
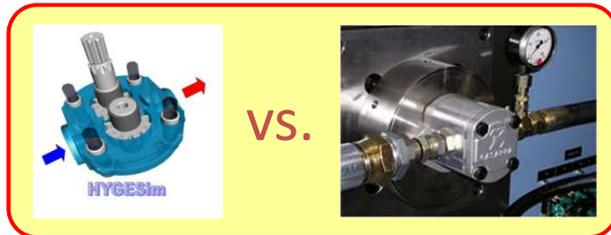
HYGESim (HYdraulic Gear machines Simulator)

Main flow model



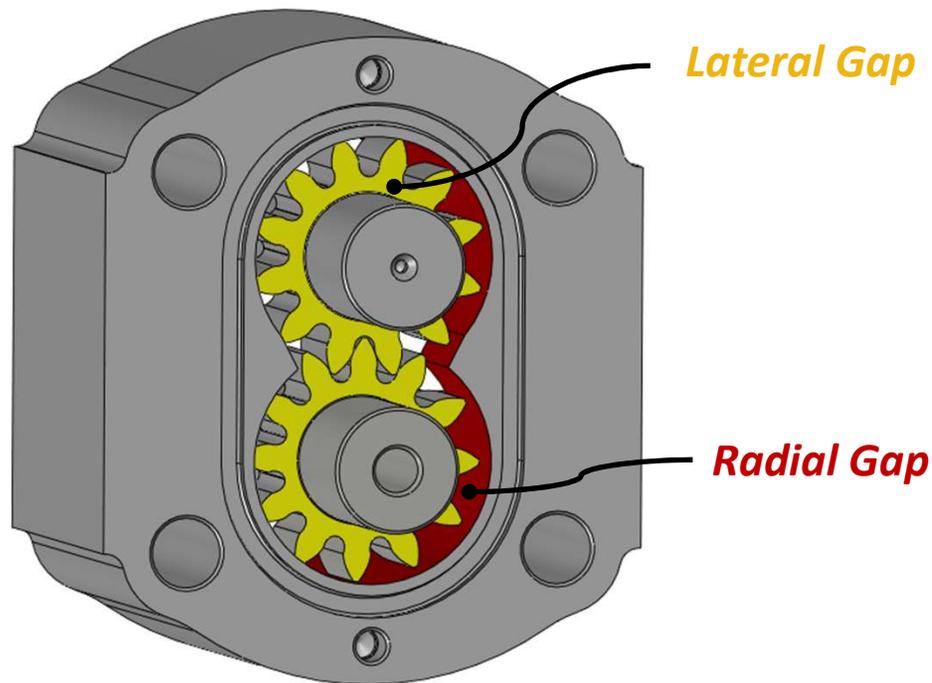
HYGESim (HYdraulic Gear machines Simulator)

Main flow model



HYGESim (HYdraulic Gear machines Simulator)

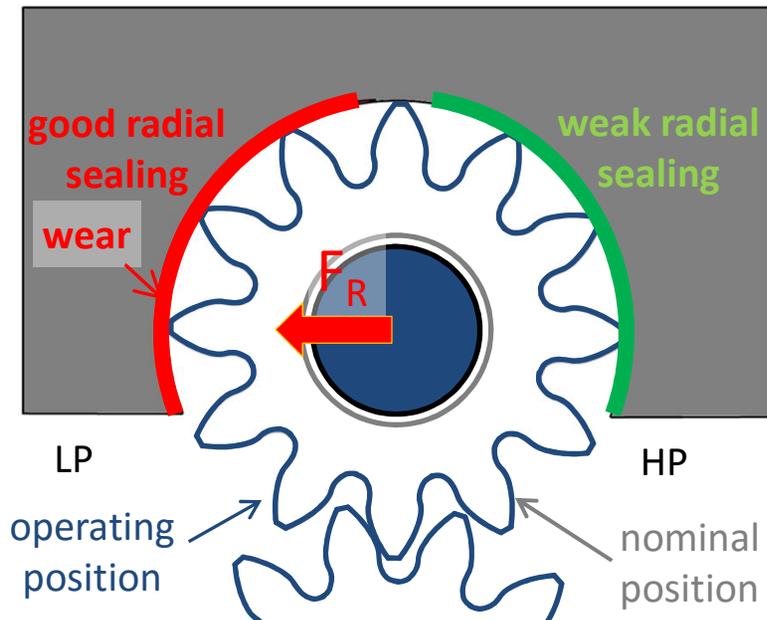
Lubricating gaps and micro-motions



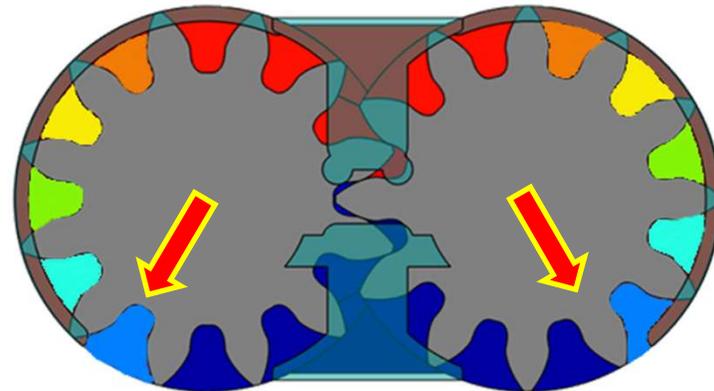
- ✓ Leakages
- ✓ Wear
- ✓ Fluid shear losses

HYGESim (HYdraulic Gear machines Simulator)

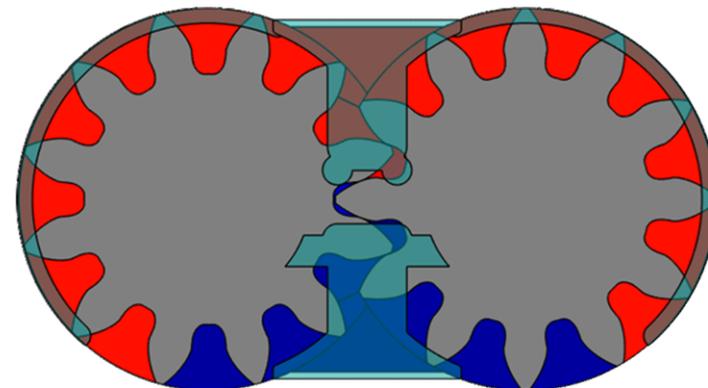
Radial gap and micro-motions



Constant radial gaps

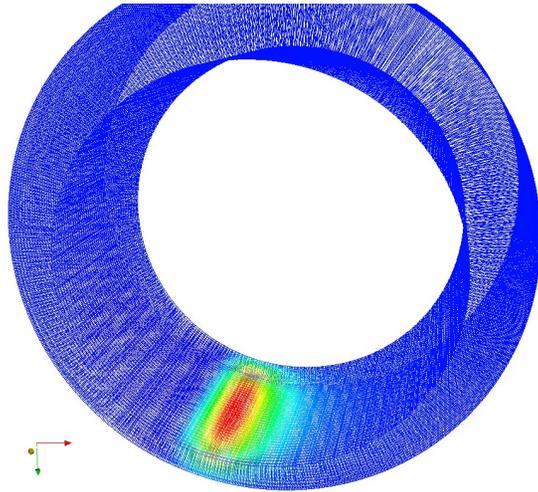


Variable radial gaps

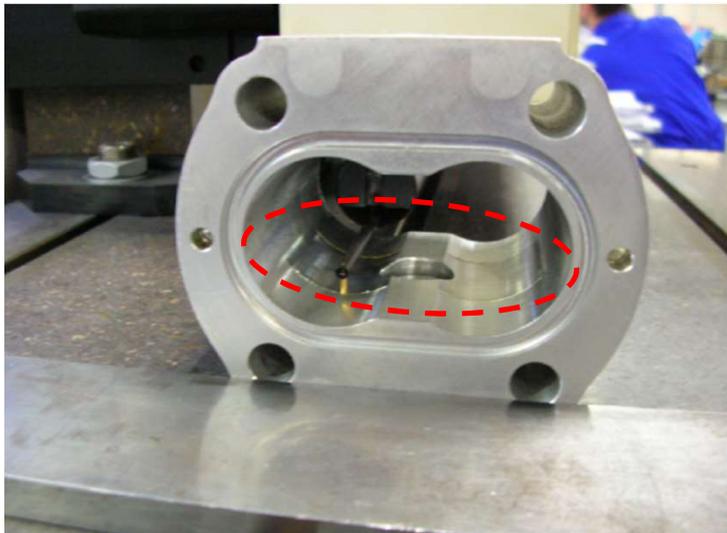
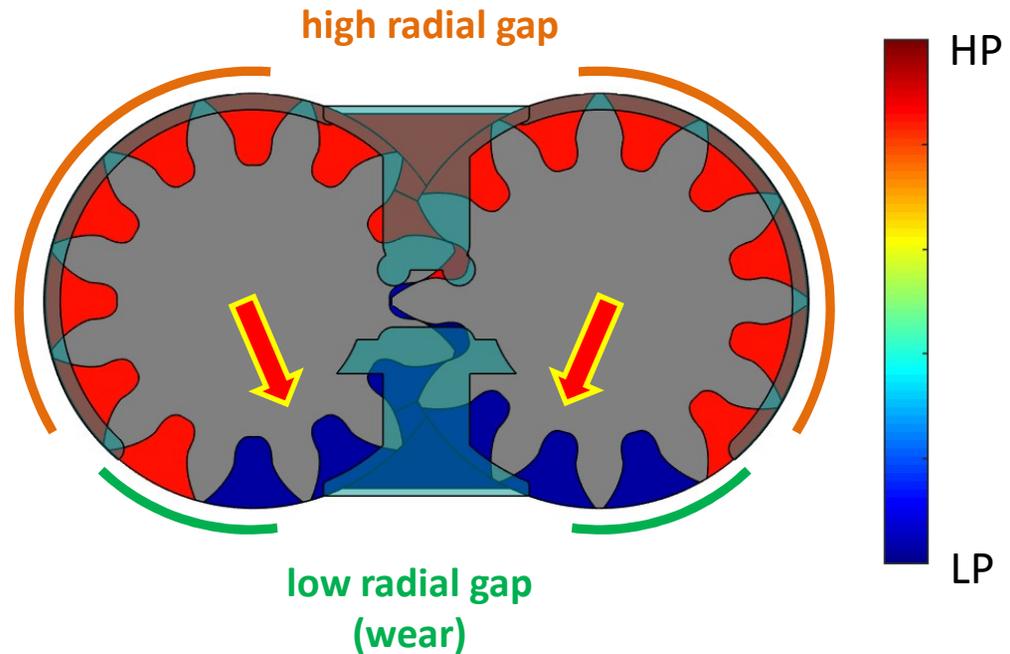


HYGESim (HYdraulic Gear machines Simulator)

Radial gap and micro-motions

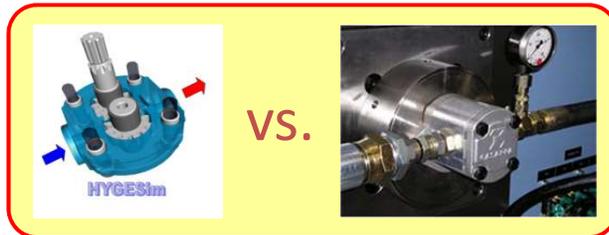


- ✓ Radial forces (pressure, contact force)
- ✓ Radial gaps
- ✓ Journal bearings
- ✓ Casing wear

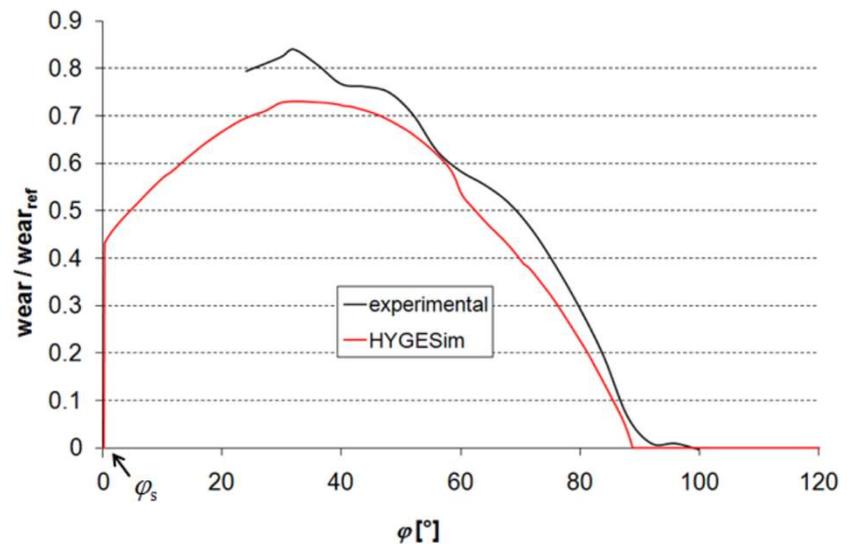
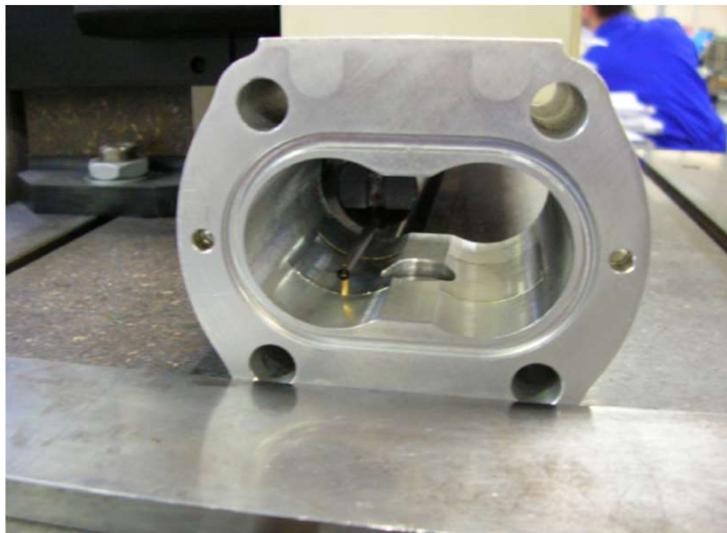


HYGESim (HYdraulic Gear machines Simulator)

Radial gap and micro-motions



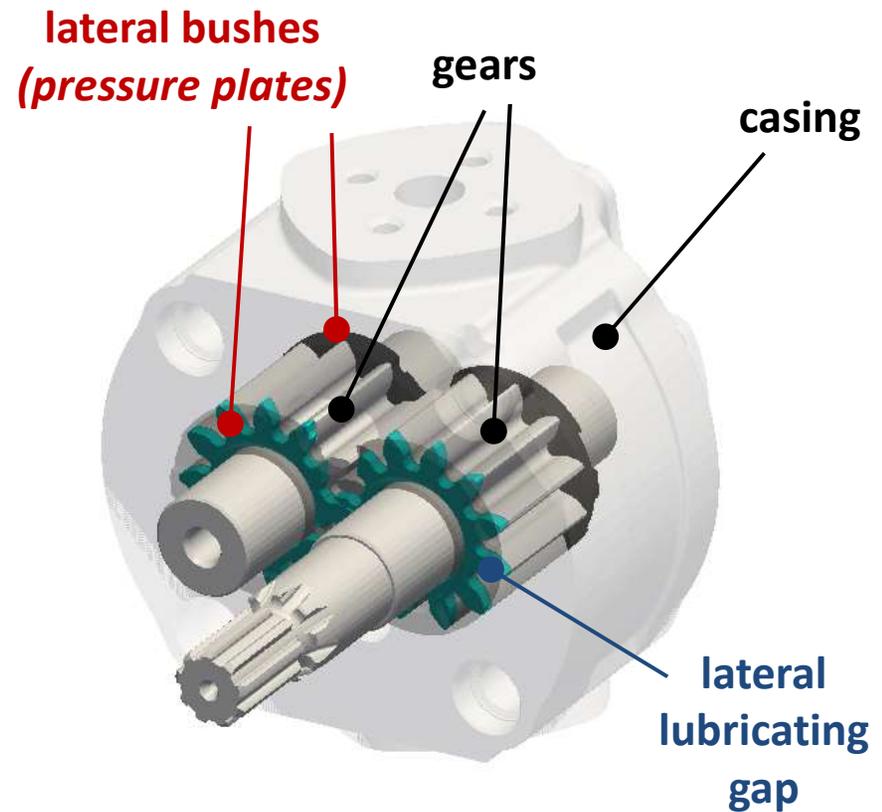
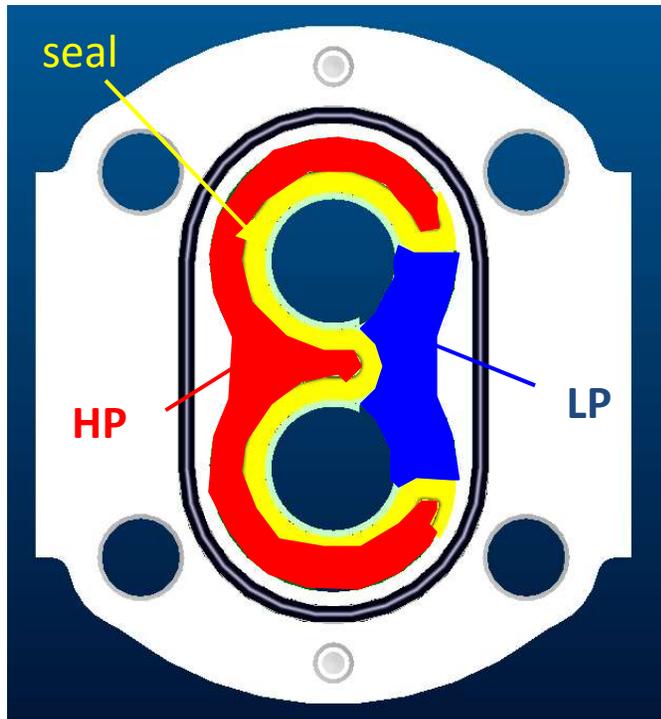
- ✓ Radial forces (pressure, contact force)
- ✓ Radial gaps
- ✓ Journal bearings
- ✓ Casing wear



HYGESim (HYdraulic Gear machines Simulator)

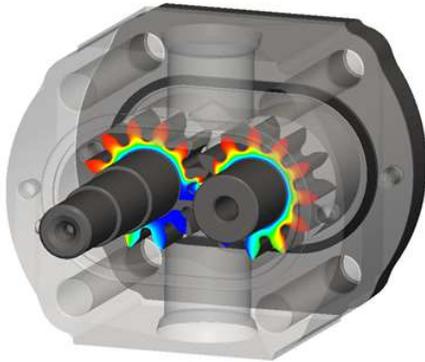
Lateral gap and micro-motions

typical compensating areas



HYGESim - TEHD

Pressure &
Velocity Field



$$-\nabla \cdot \left(\frac{h^3}{12\mu} \nabla p \right) - \frac{V_g}{2} \nabla h + V_g \nabla h_b + \frac{\partial h}{\partial t} = 0$$

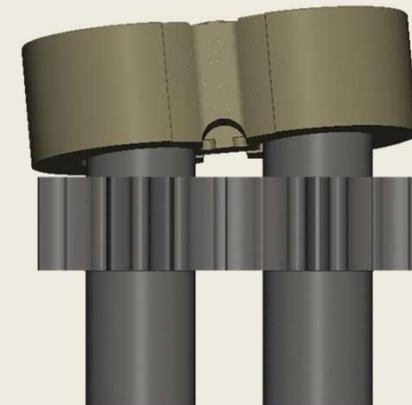
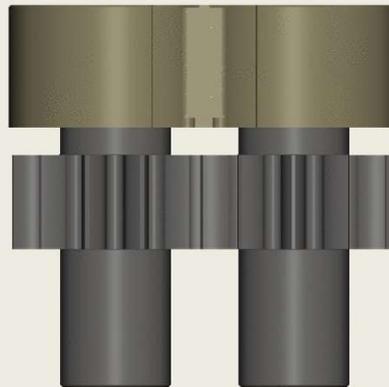
Gap Flow Field
Fluid Mechanics

Reynolds Equation

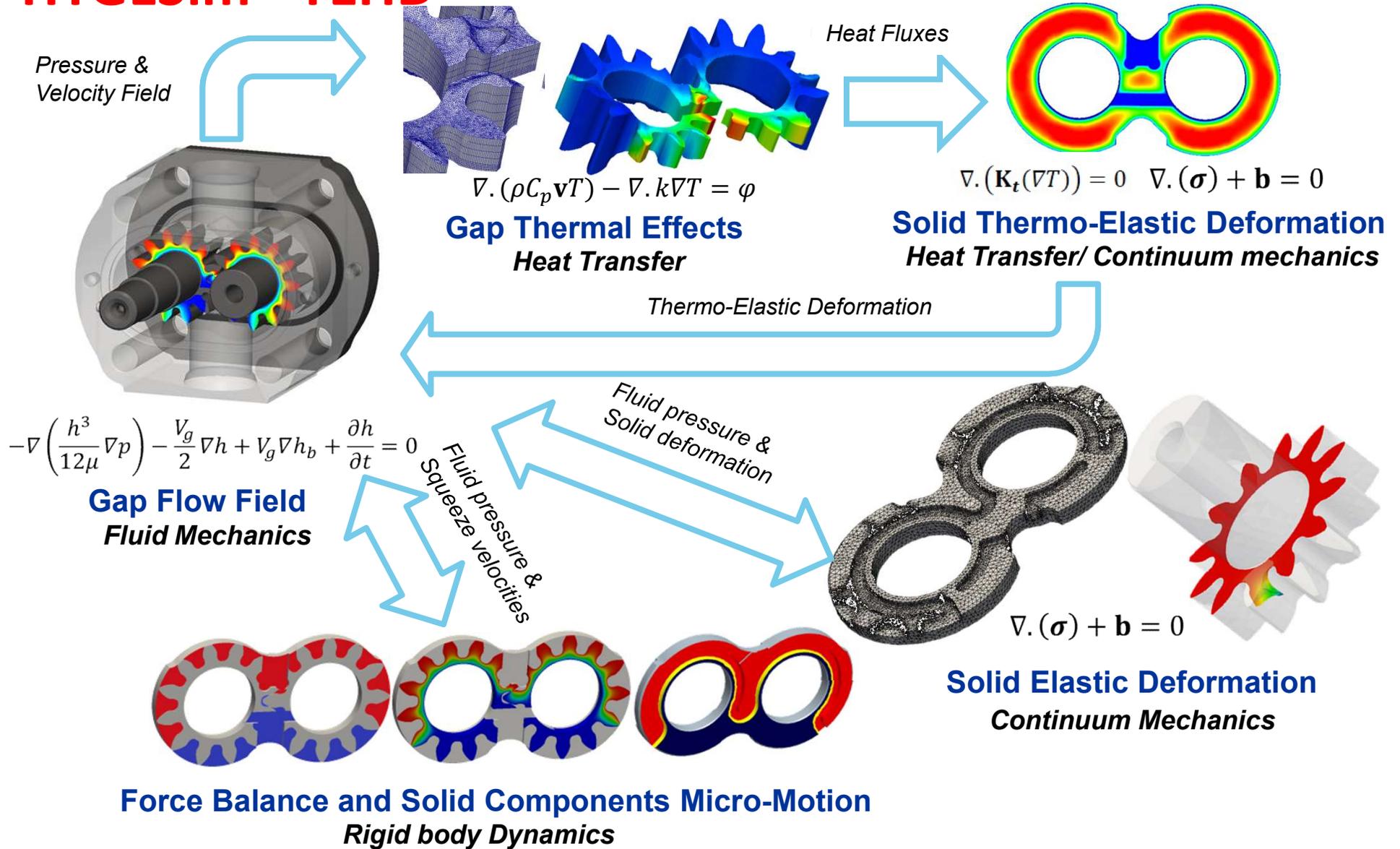
$$\underbrace{\nabla \cdot \left(-\frac{h^3}{12\mu} \nabla p \right)}_{\text{Diffusive (or static) term}} + \underbrace{\frac{V_g}{2} \cdot \nabla h + \frac{\partial h}{\partial t}}_{\text{Hydrodynamic terms}} = 0$$

Diffusive (or static) term

Hydrodynamic terms

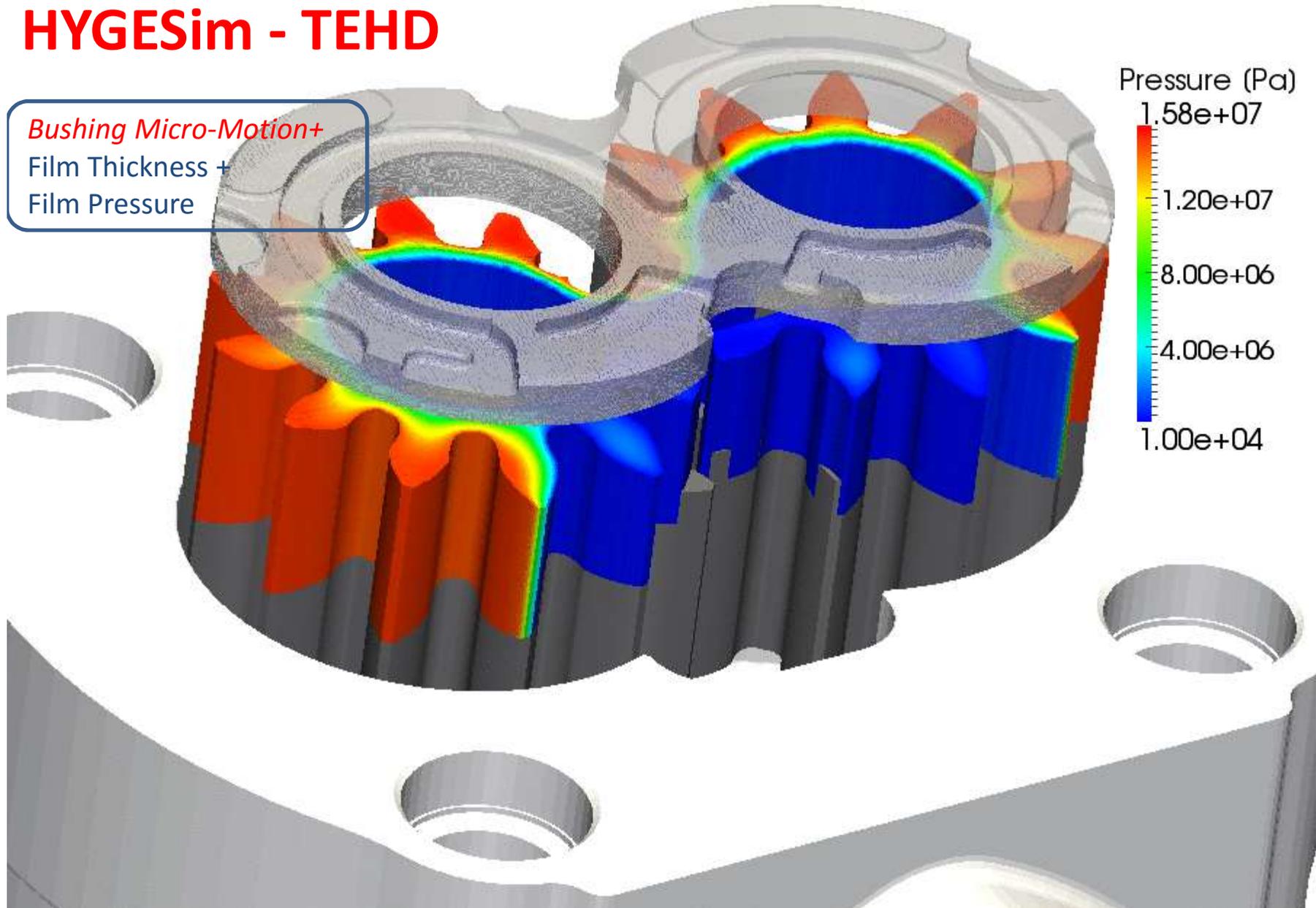


HYGESim - TEHD



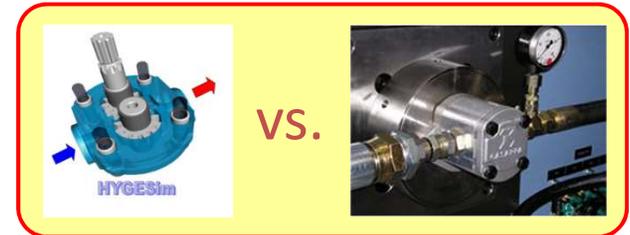
HYGESim - TEHD

Bushing Micro-Motion+
Film Thickness +
Film Pressure

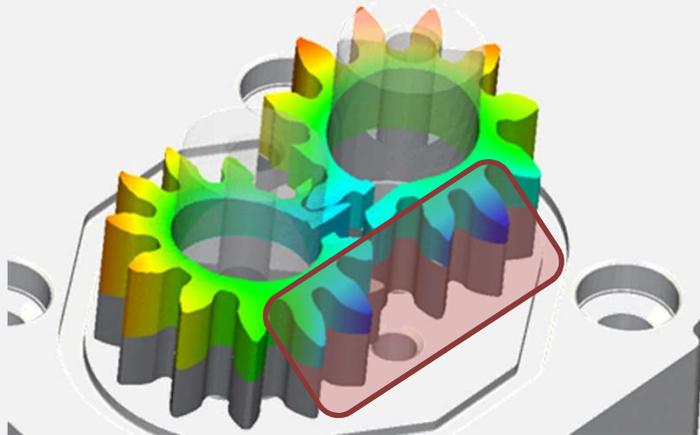


HYGESim - TEHD

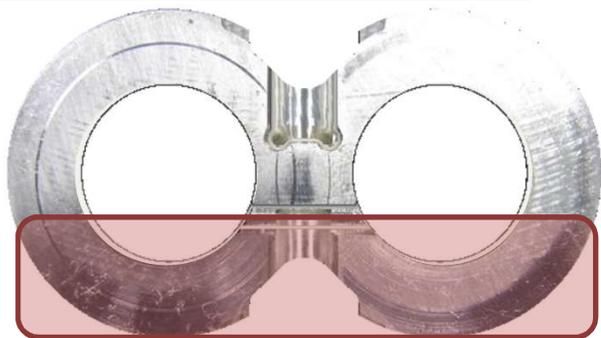
Qualitative comparisons



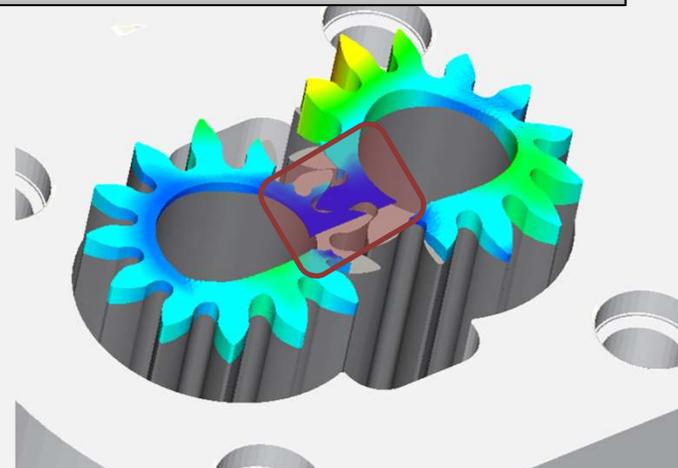
Film thickness prediction: 11cc EGM



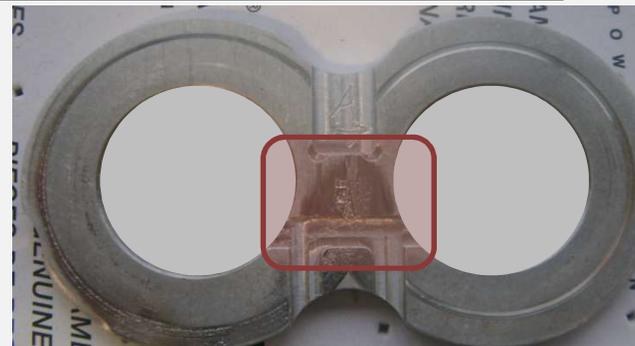
Bushing from test pump after operation



Film thickness prediction: 25cc EGM

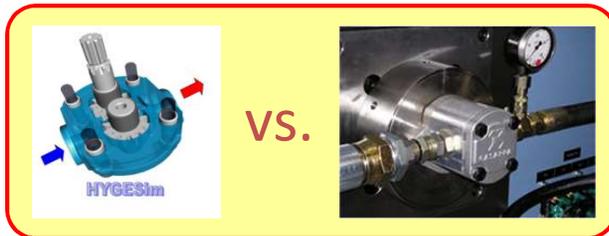


Bushing from test pump after operation

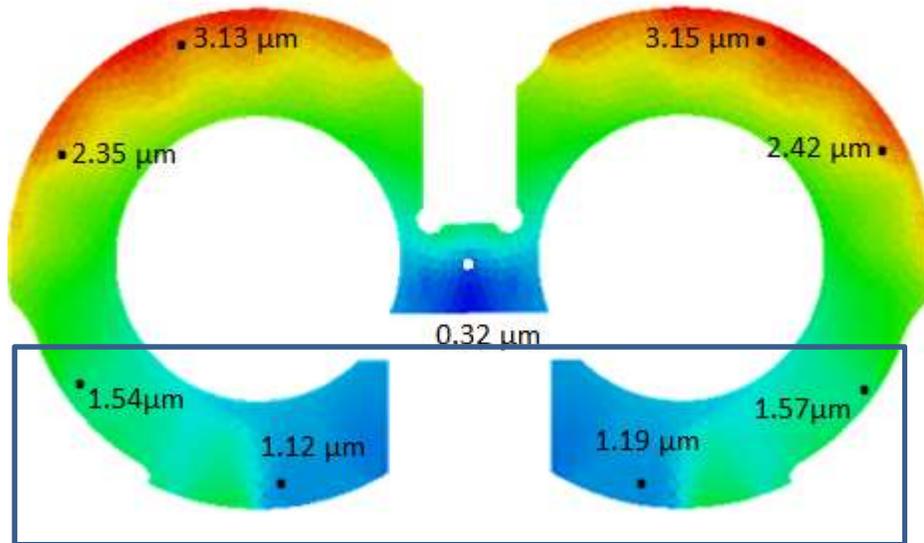
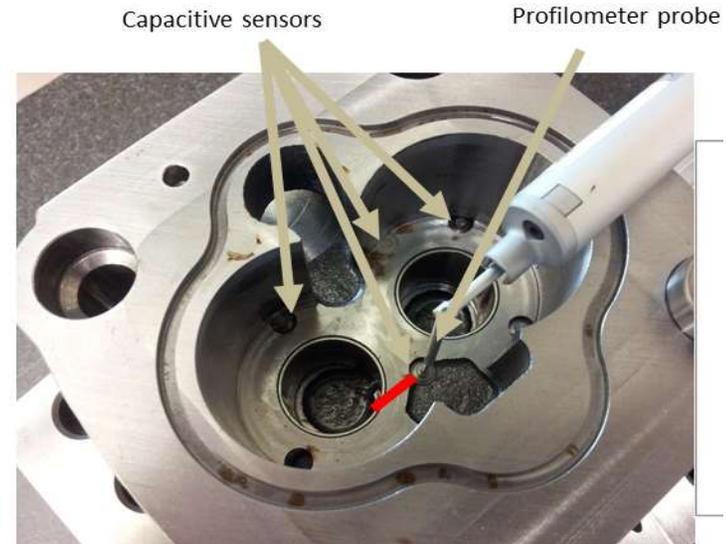


HYGESim - TEHD

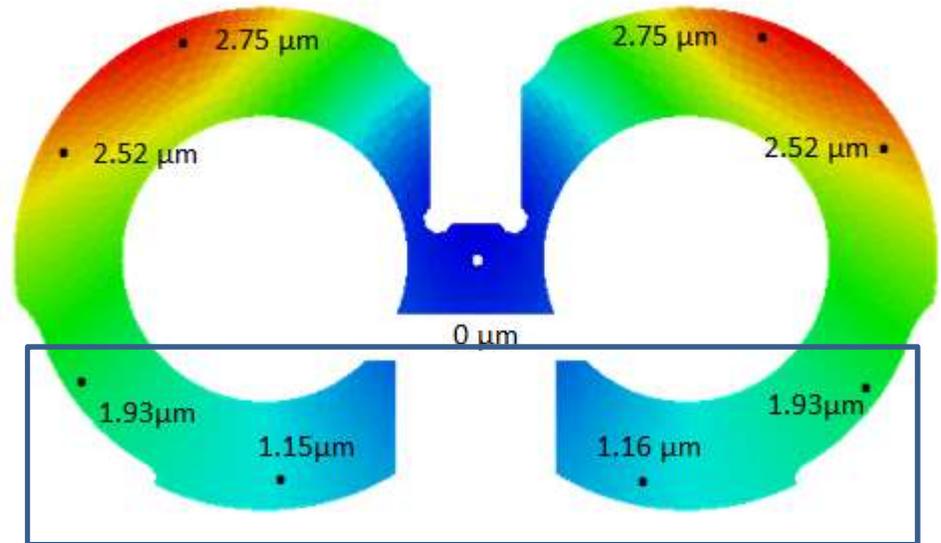
Film thickness measurements



Prototype +
Capacitive Sensors



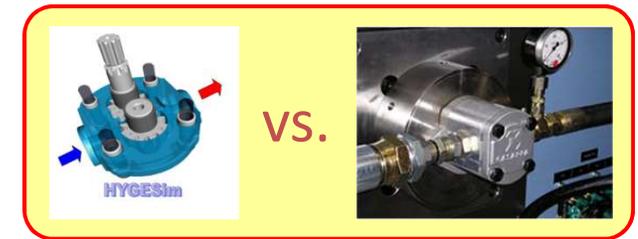
Simulation



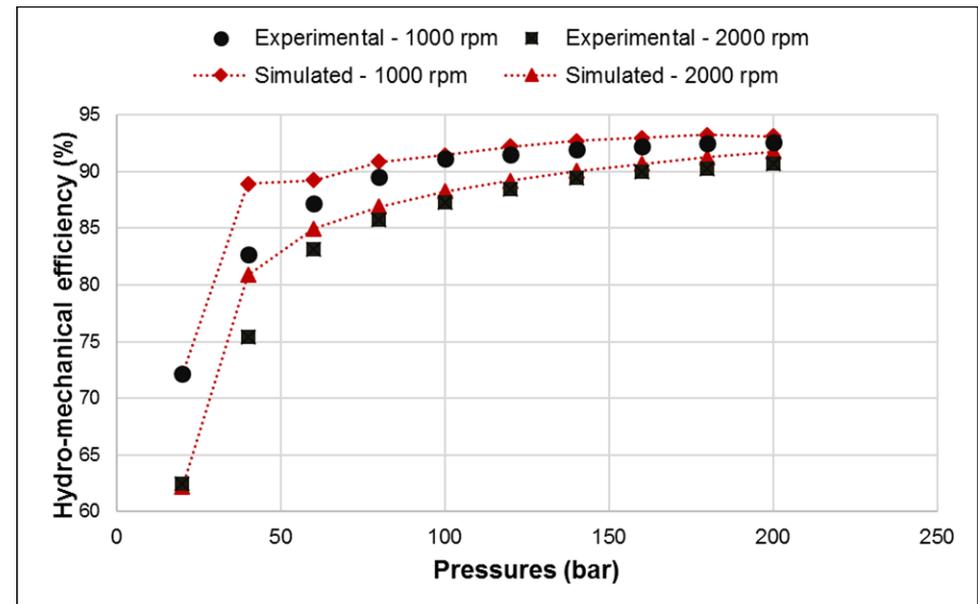
Experimental

HYGESim

Hydromechanical efficiency

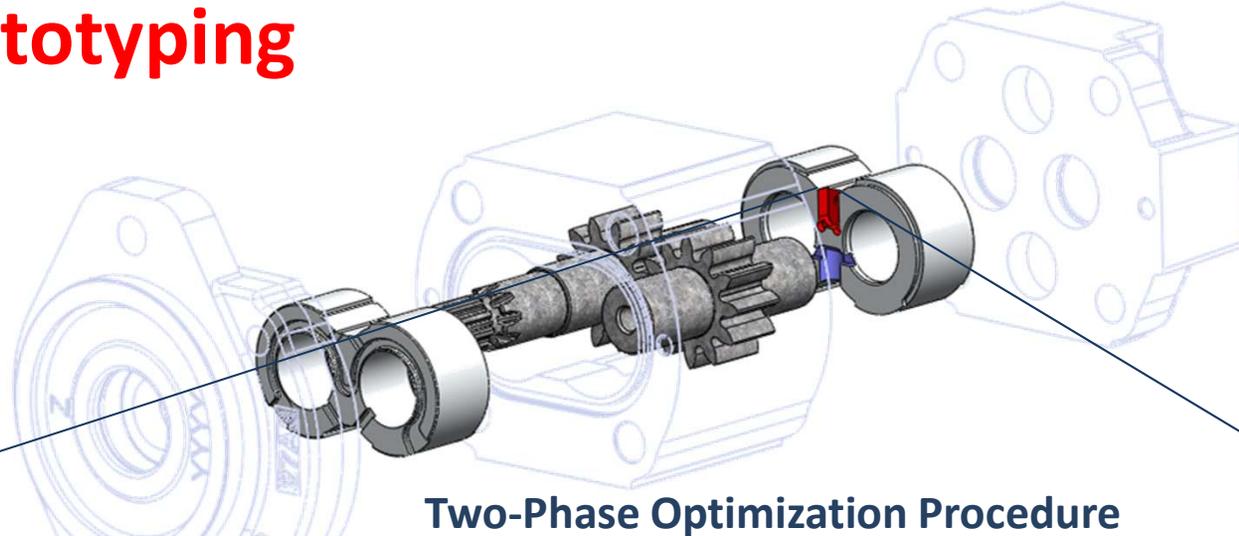


Experimental Measurements

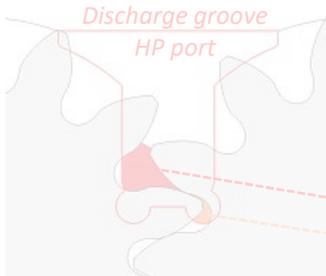


- ✓ Losses in the radial gap
- ✓ Losses in the lateral gap
- ✓ Journal bearing losses
- ✓ Contact losses
- ✓ Turbulent losses

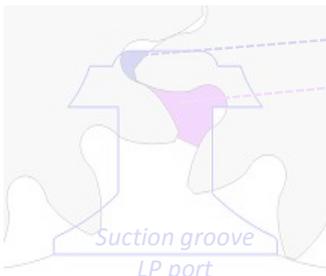
Virtual Prototyping



Two-Phase Optimization Procedure

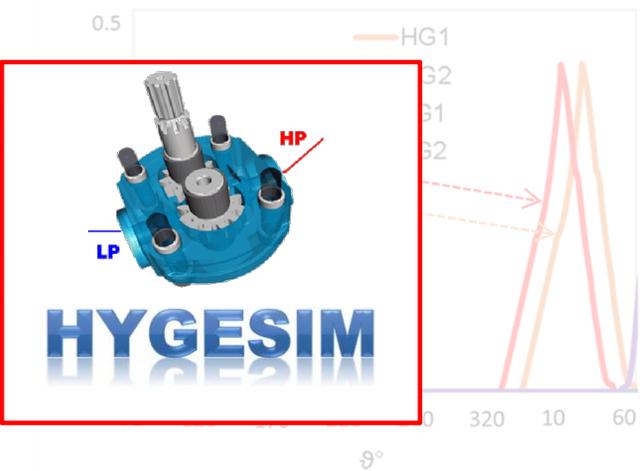


Discharge groove
HP port



Suction groove
LP port

PHASE I – Area connection determination



HYGESIM

0.5
HG1
HG2
HG1
HG2
0 320 10 60
°

Finds the optimal set of area connections as a function of the angular rotation of the gears

PHASE II – Groove realization

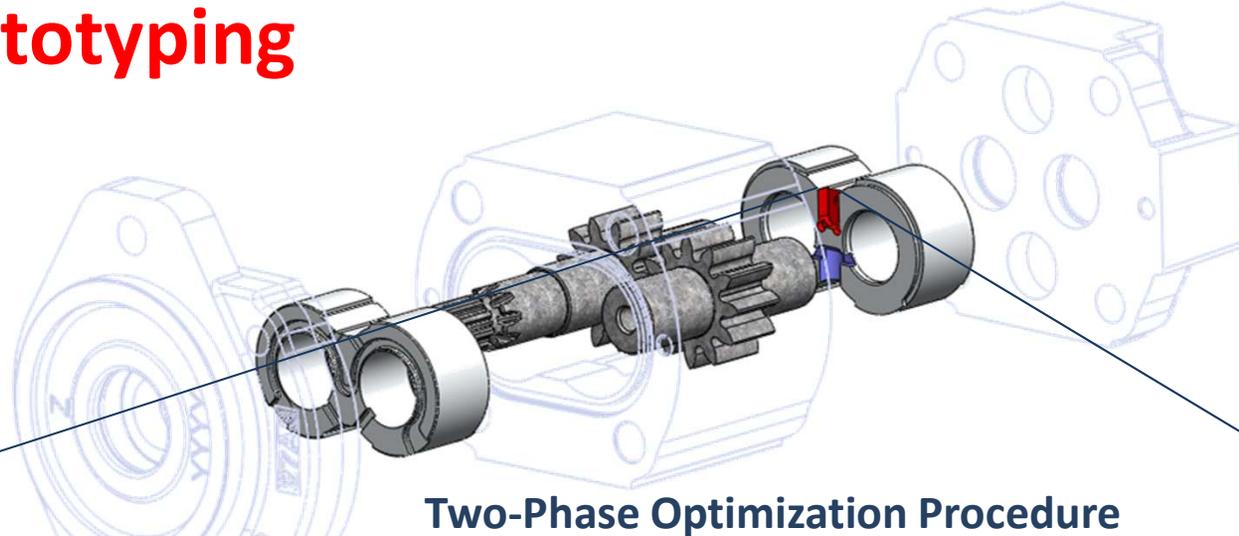
Objective Functions

- pressure pulsations
- localized cavitation
- volumetric efficiency
- int. pressure peaks

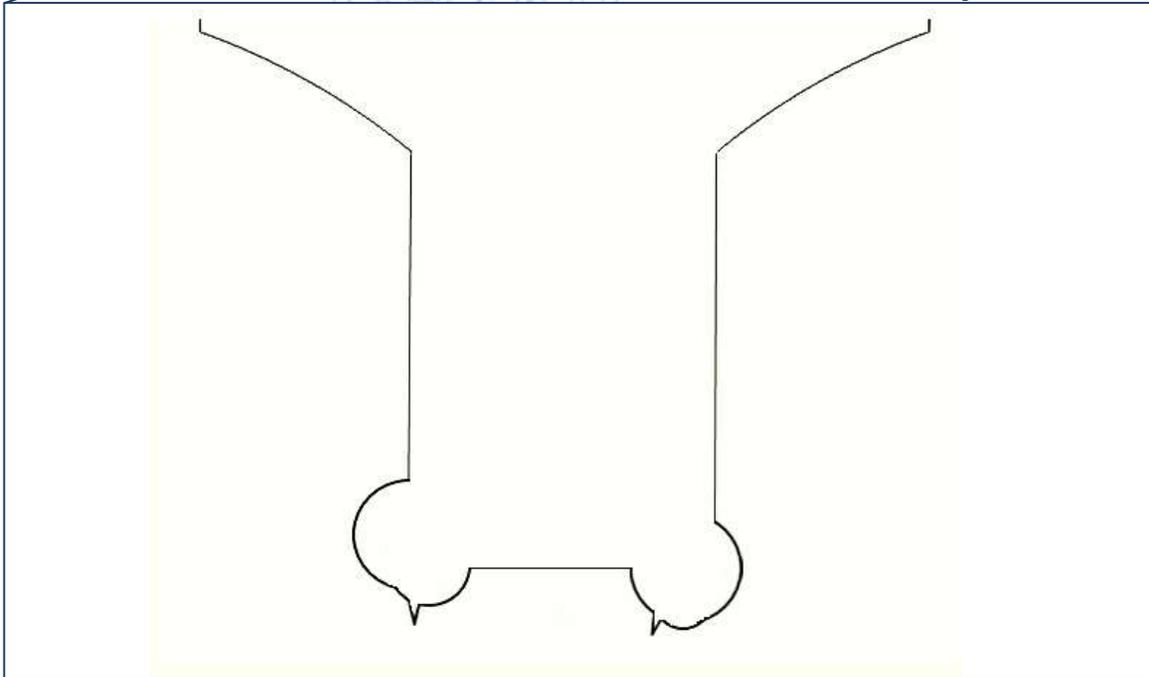


Finds the shape of the grooves that perform like the optimal area curves found in Phase I

Virtual Prototyping



Two-Phase Optimization Procedure

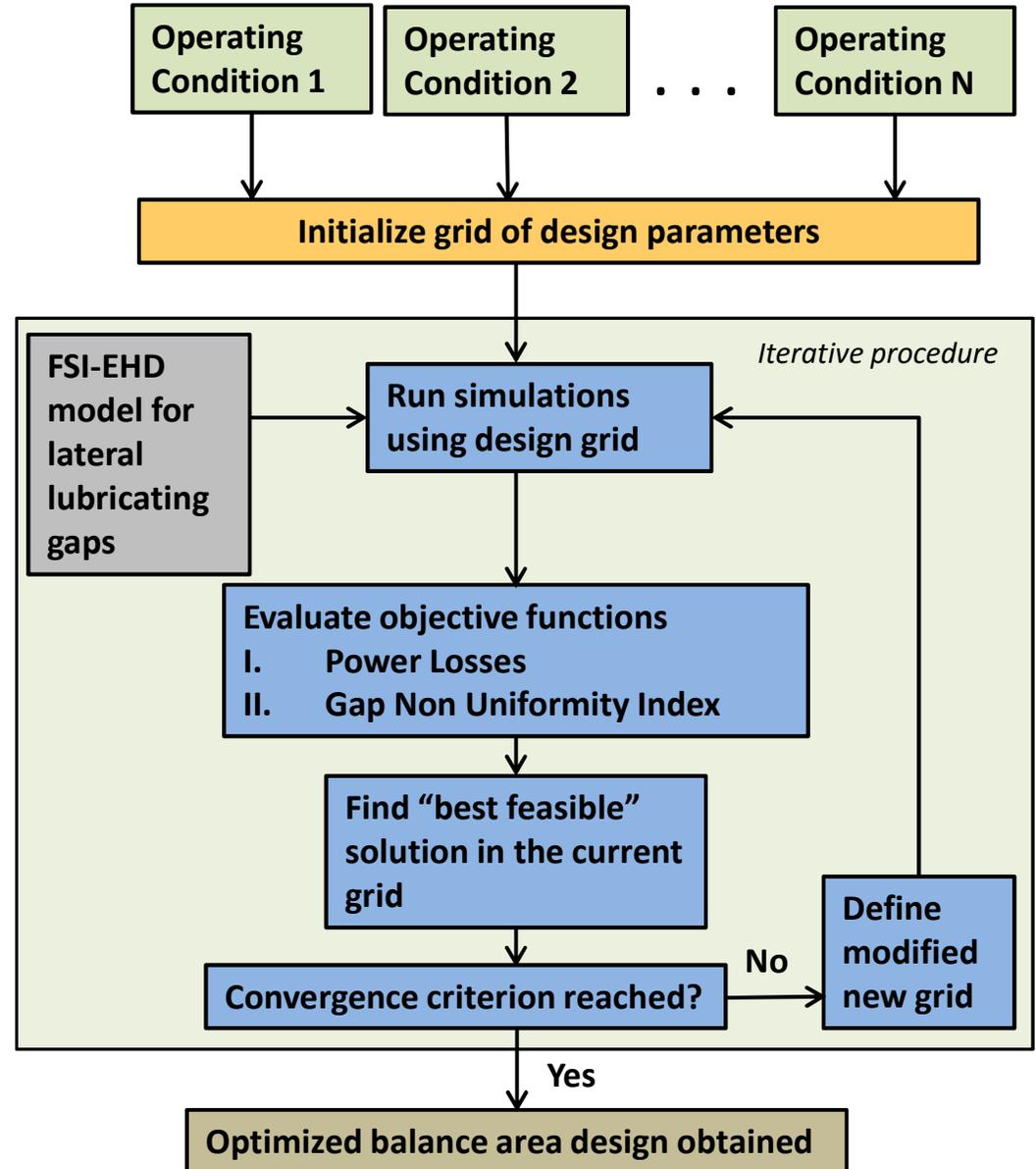
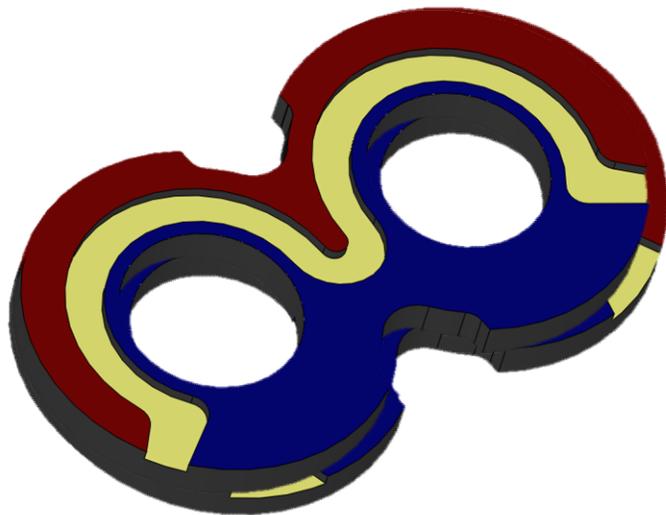
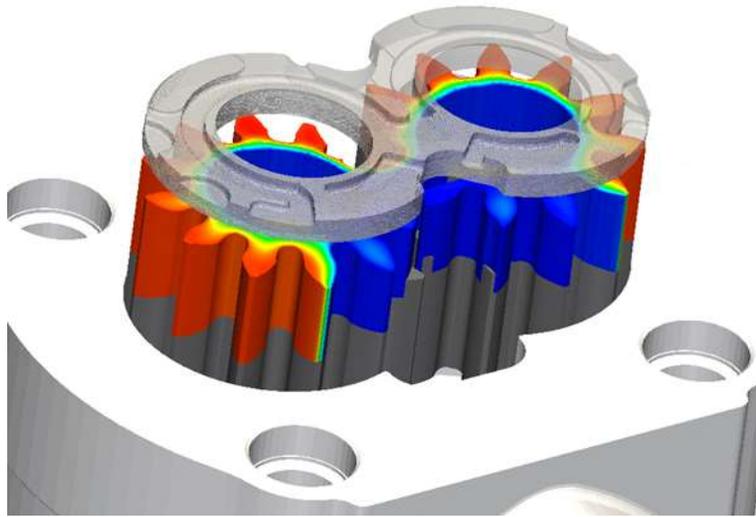


PHASE II – Groove realization



Finds the shape of the grooves that perform like the optimal area curves found in Phase I

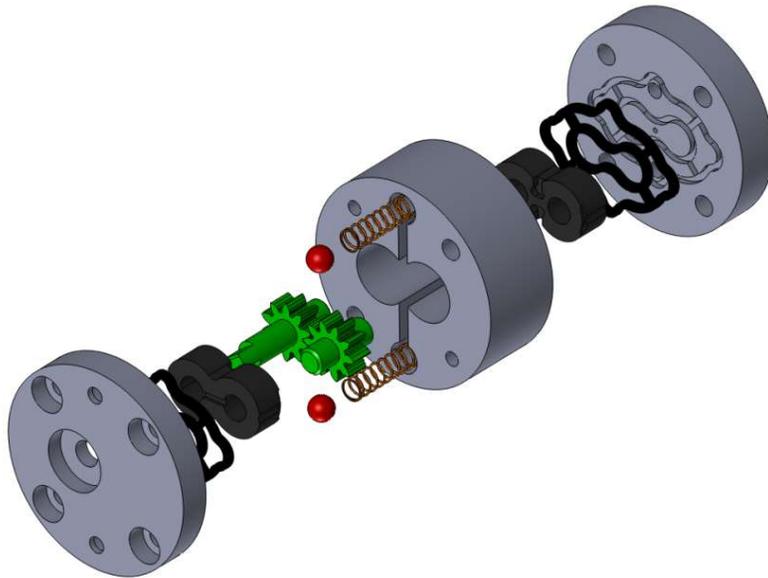
Virtual Prototyping



Virtual Prototyping

Miniature pump

Details on the miniature gear pump ($\approx 0.1 \text{ cm}^3/\text{rev}$)

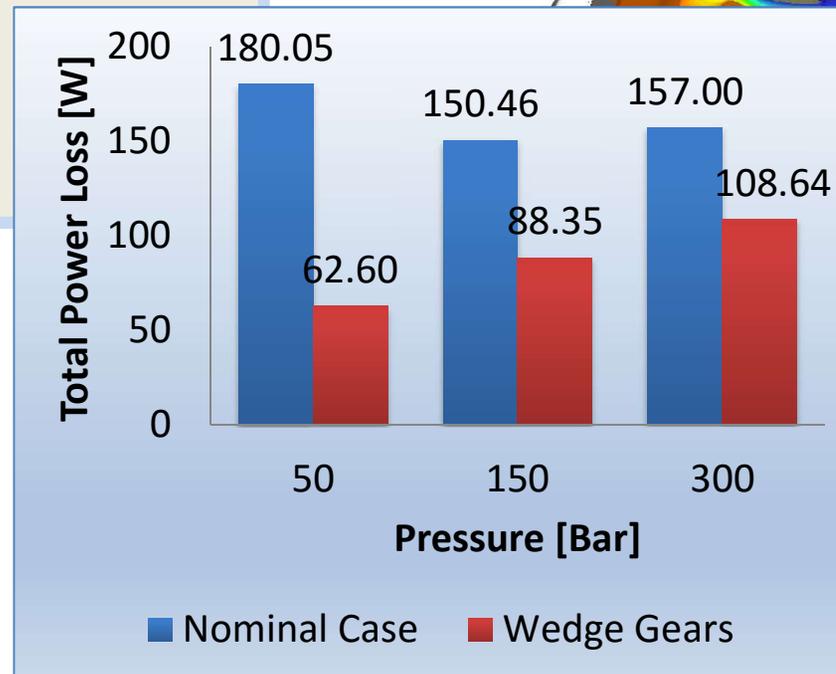
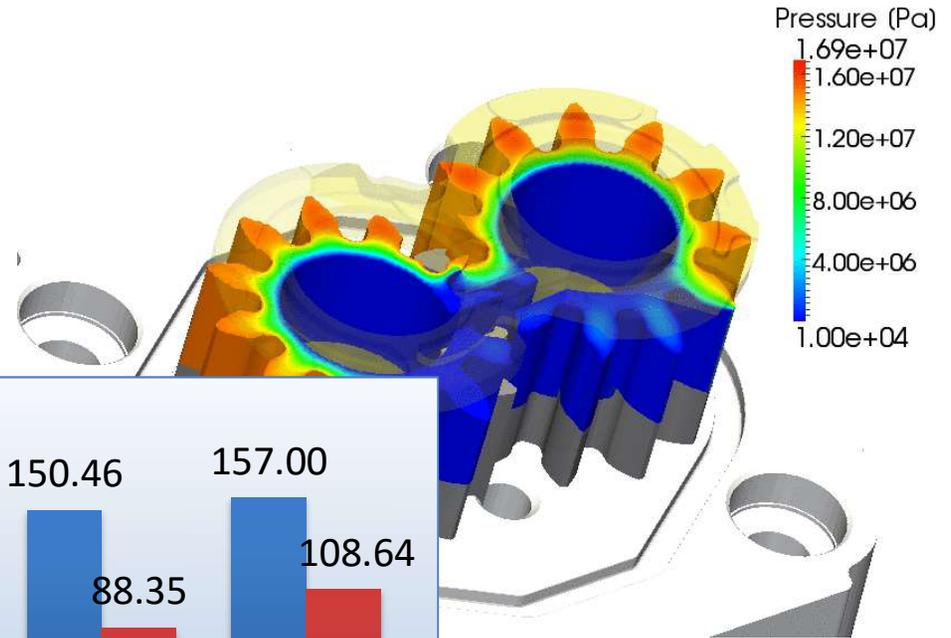


**Patent filed*

Surface shaping

Wedged Gears

Linear wedge on individual gear teeth:
Max. wedge depth ≈ microns

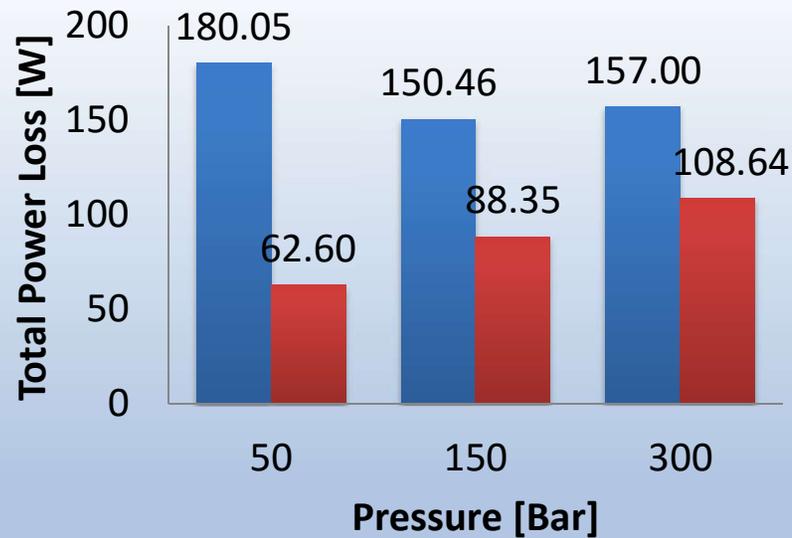
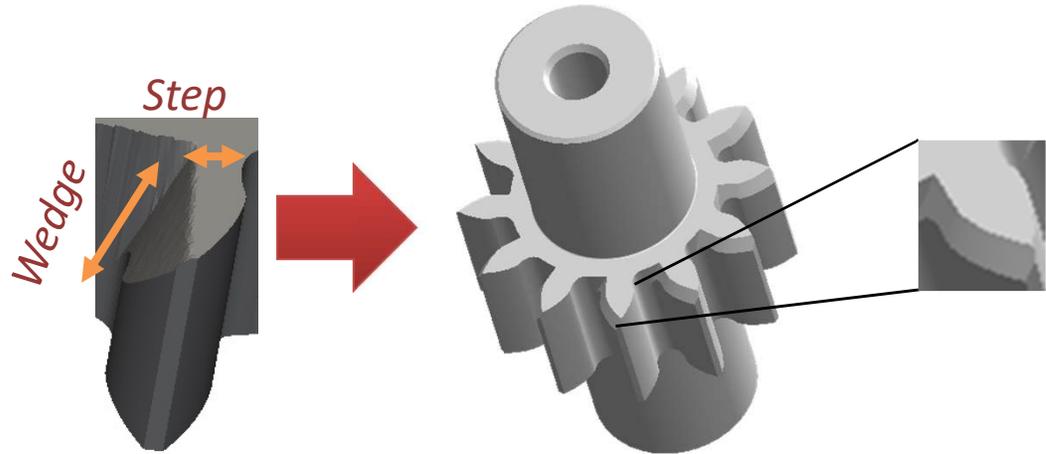


*Patent filed

Surface shaping

Wedged Gears

Linear wedge on individual gear teeth:
Max. wedge depth \approx microns

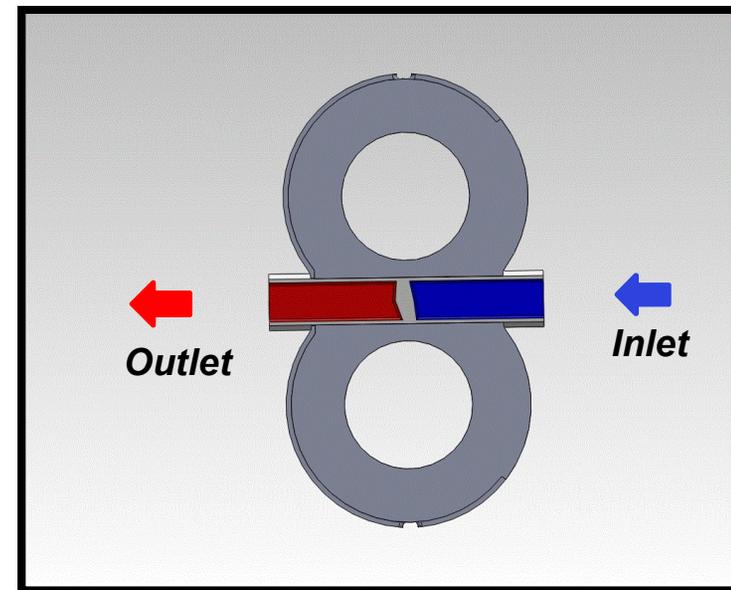
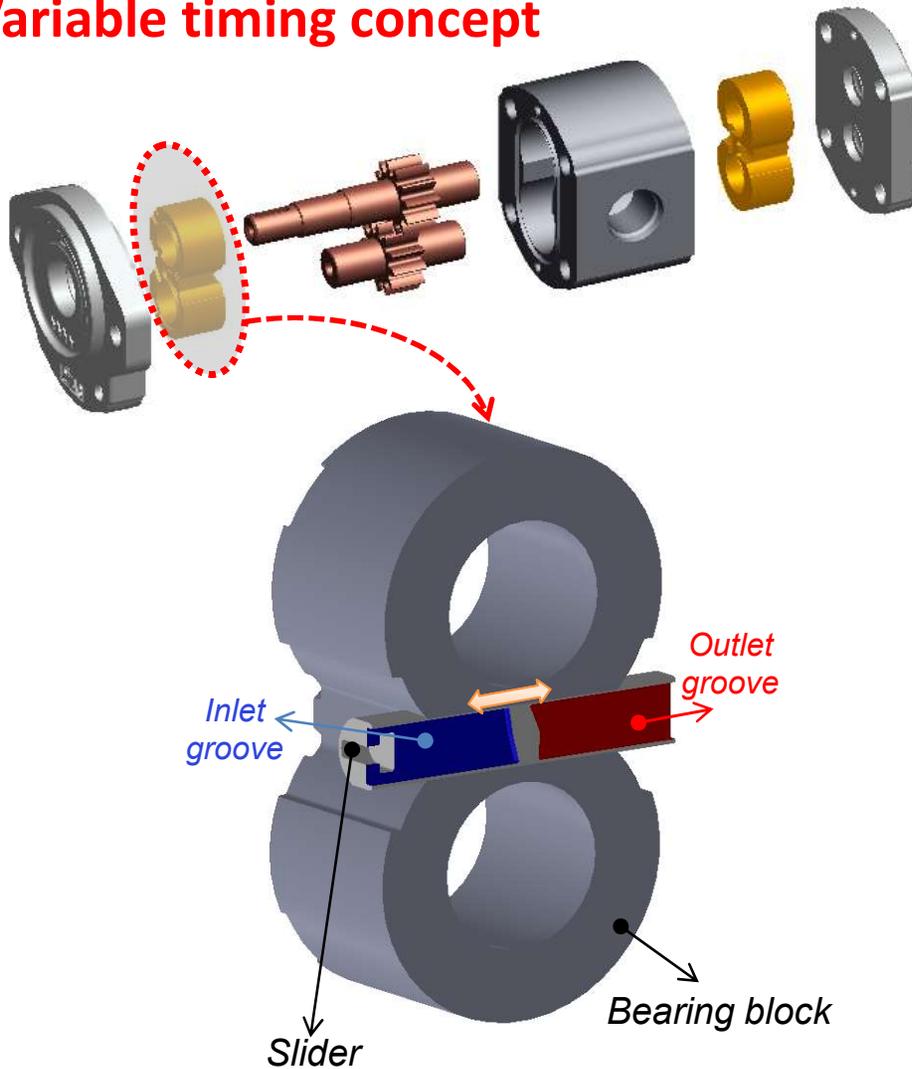


*Patent filed

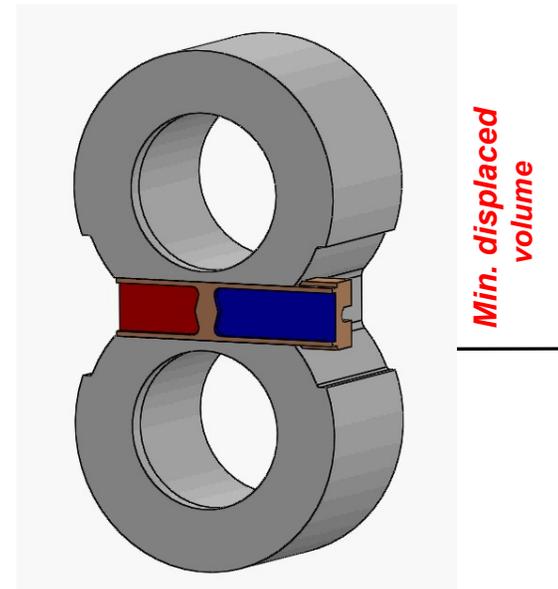
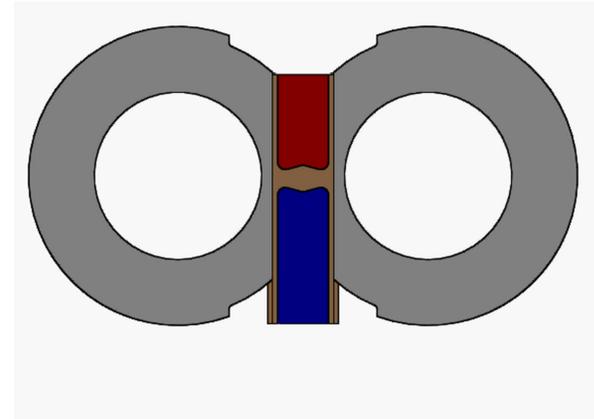
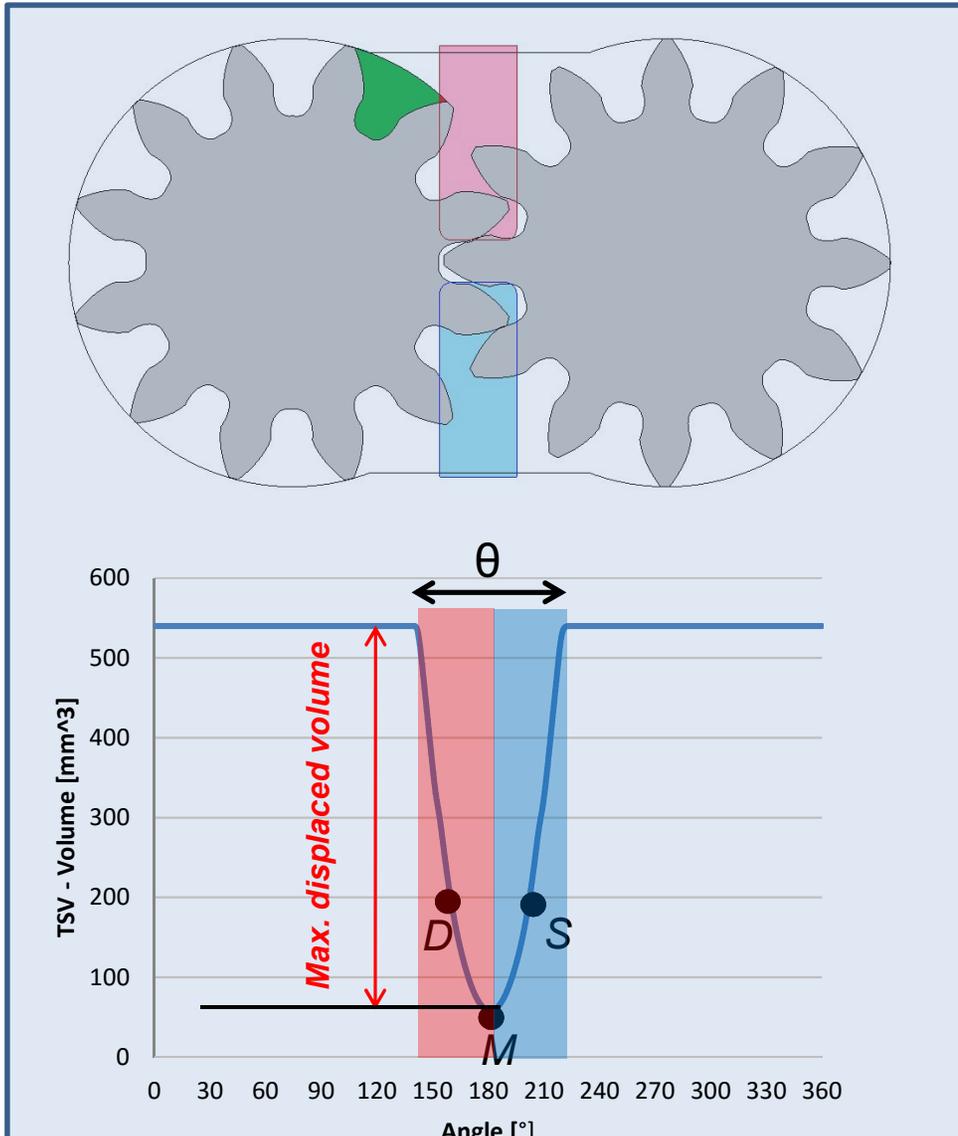
■ Nominal Case ■ Wedge Gears

Variable Displacement Gear Pump

Variable timing concept

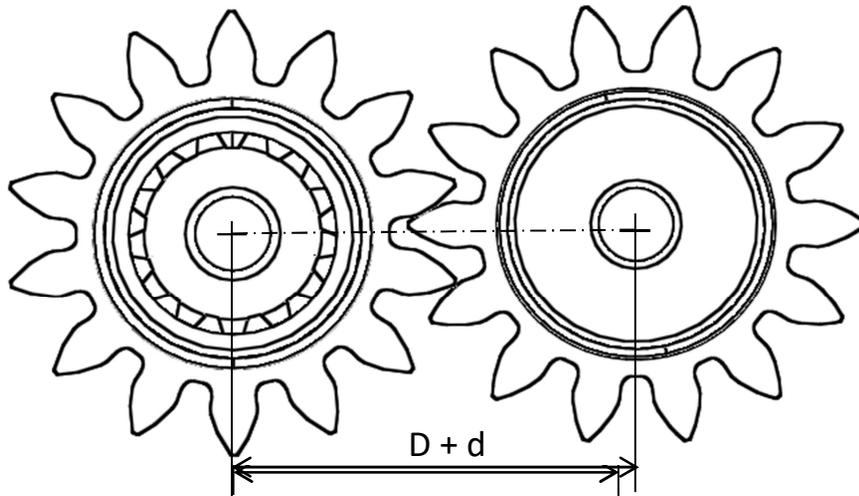


Variable Displacement Gear Pump

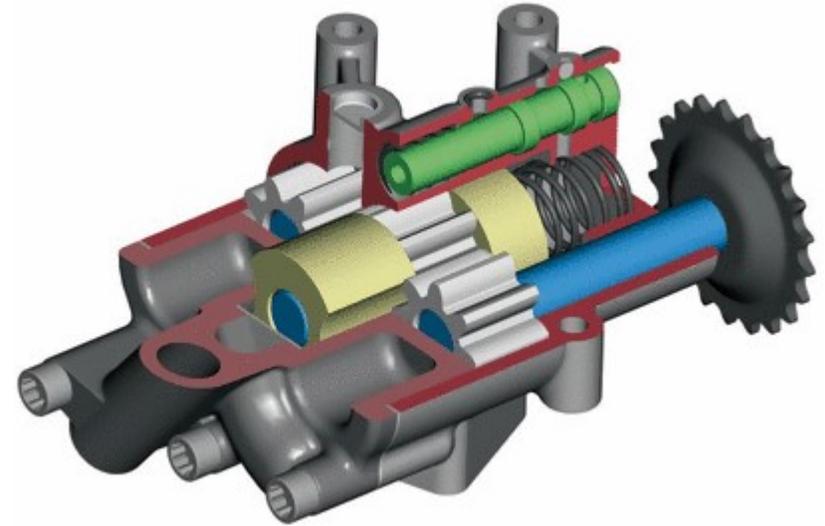


Variable Displacement Gear Pump

Past attempts



*CN85109203, 1987
GB968998, 1960



*MTZ worldwide eMagazine,
Variable Flow Spur Gear Oil
Pump for utility vehicle engines

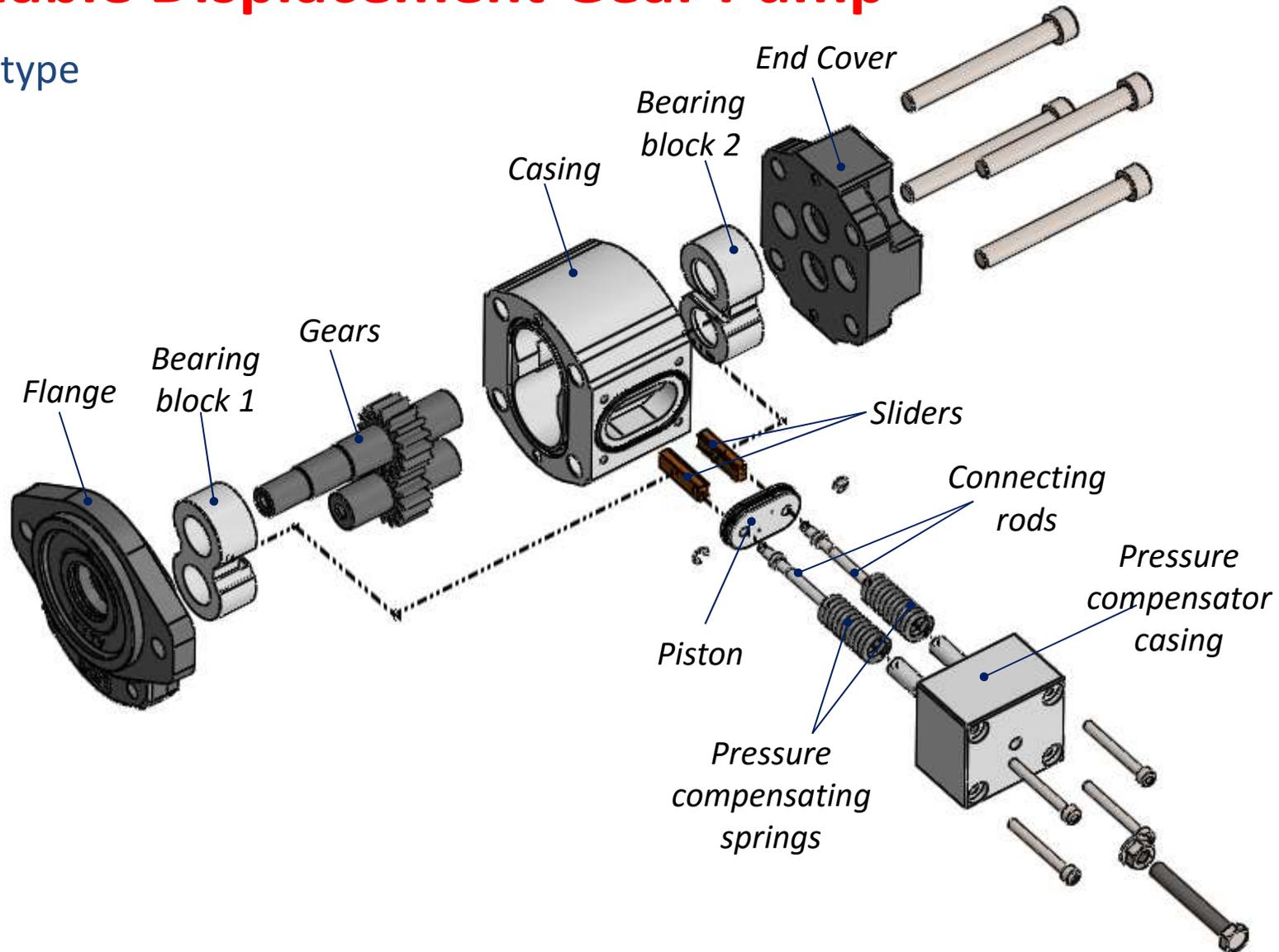
*US2001024618, 2001
EP0478514, 1992
US2008044308, 2008
US2002104313, 2002

Methods of varying displacement

- Vary the inter-axis distance (radial)
- Vary the effective meshing length of the gears (axial)

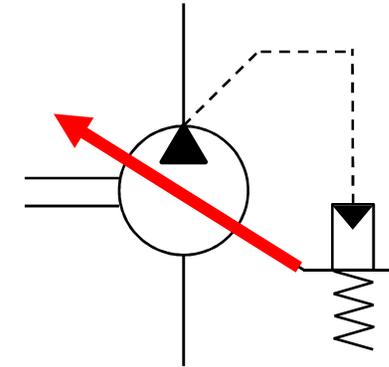
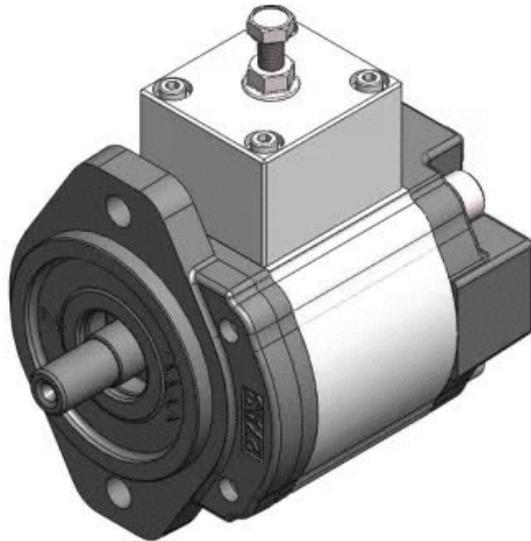
Variable Displacement Gear Pump

Prototype



Variable Displacement Gear Pump

Prototype

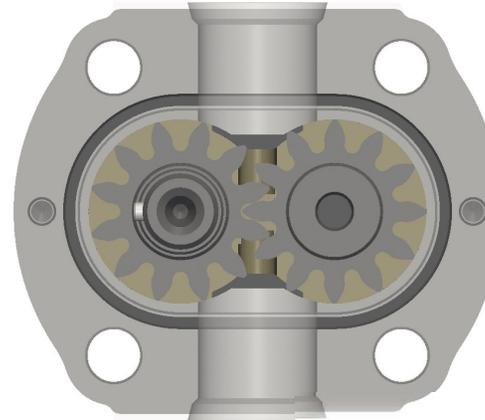


**Patent filed*

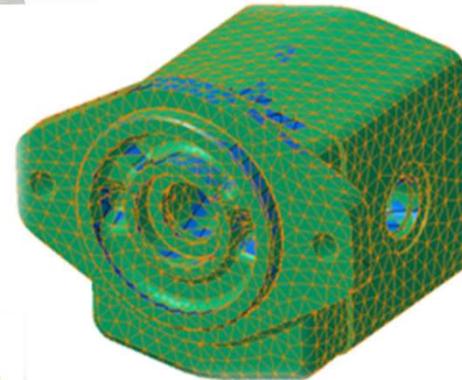
Noise prediction & reduction

How noise is generated?

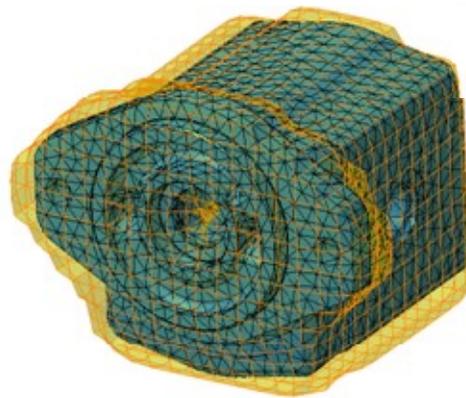
✓ Fluid borne noise



✓ Structure borne noise

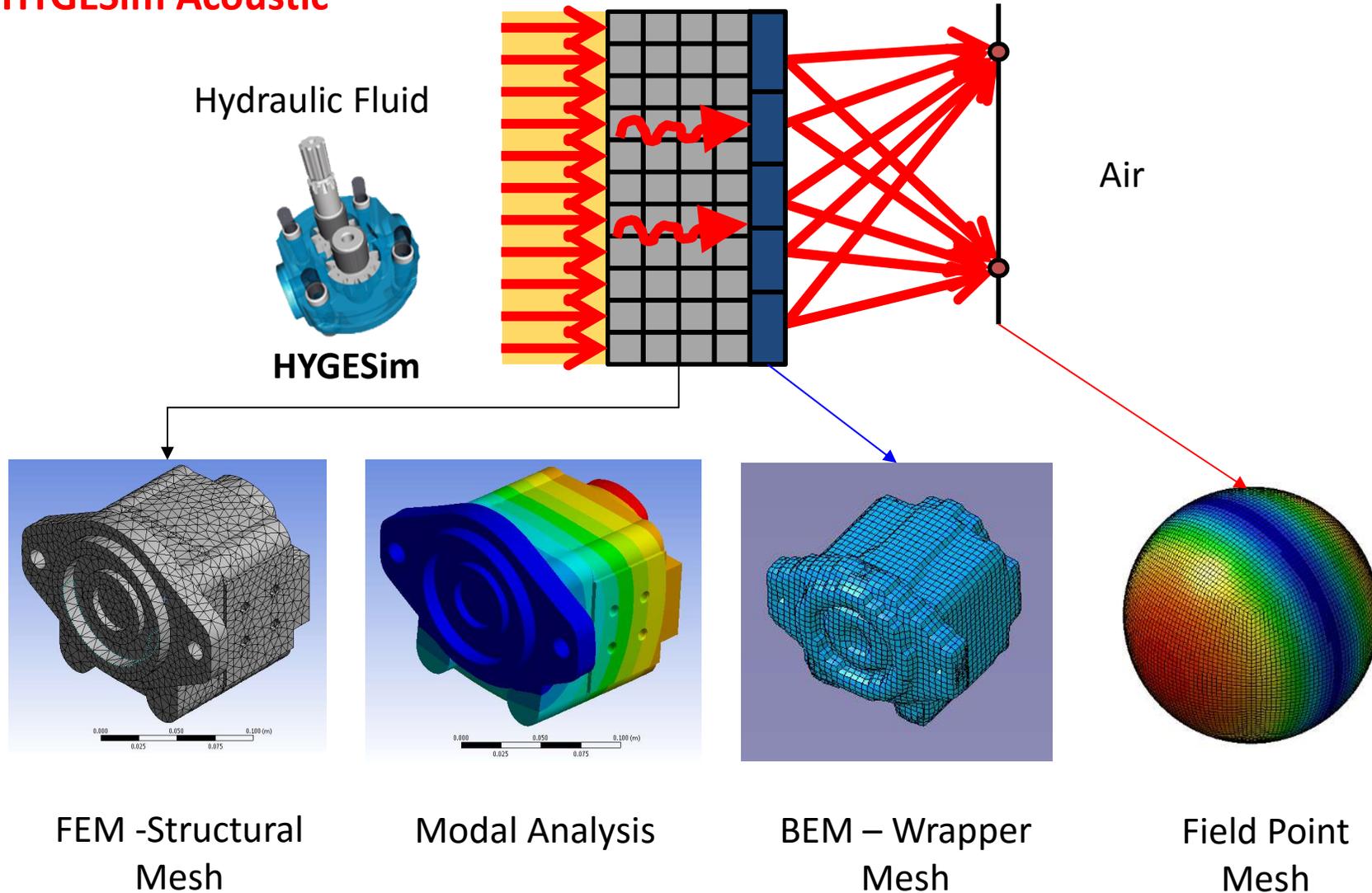


✓ Airborne noise



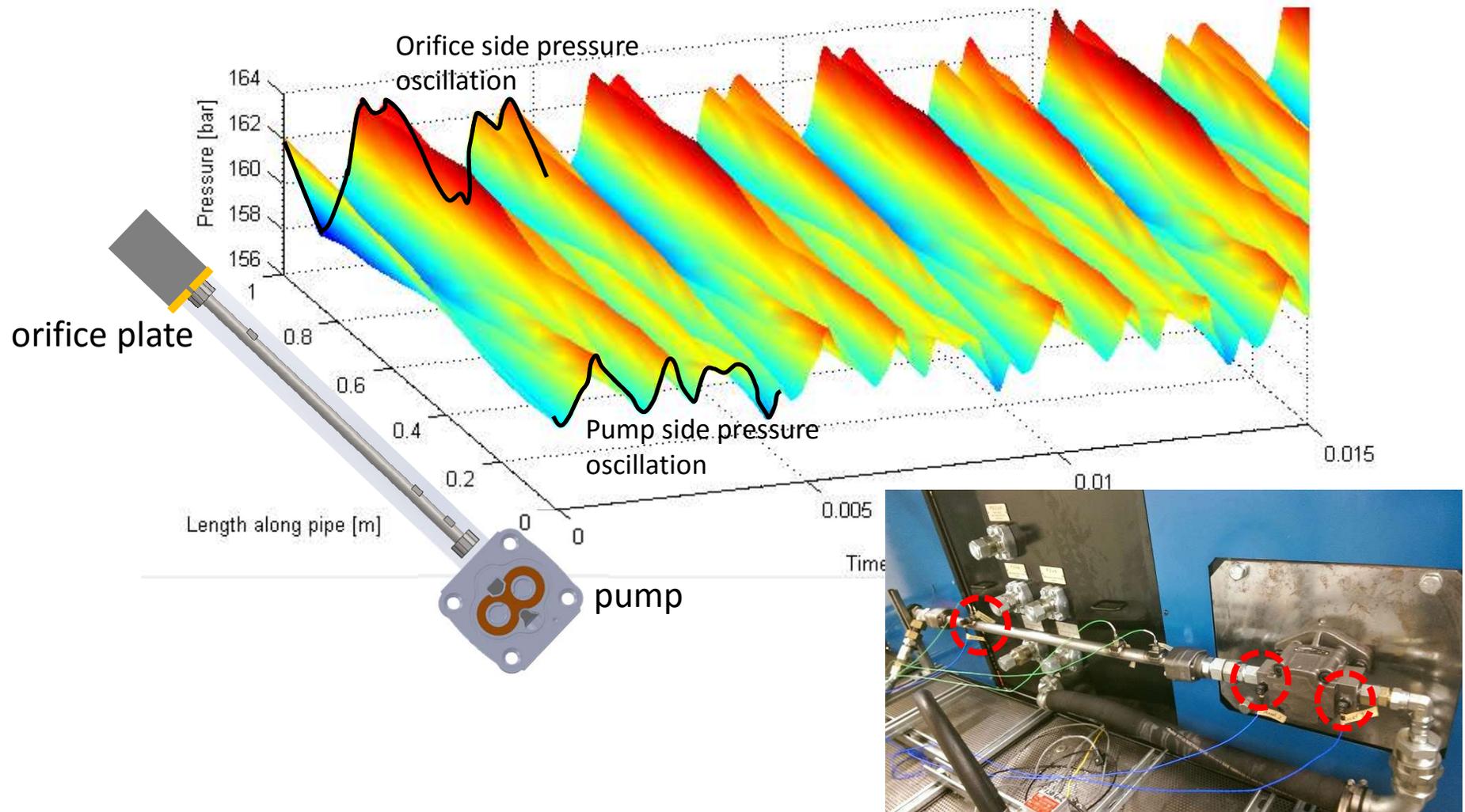
Noise prediction & reduction

HYGESim Acoustic



Noise prediction & reduction

Numerical analysis





Thank you !

Andrea Vacca

Advanced Modeling Techniques and Innovations in External Gear Pumps
