



# Graduate Program in Mechanical Engineering

Universidade Federal de Santa Catarina

November 2015

# Presentation Outlook

1. History and Numbers
2. Academic Organization
3. Areas of Focus
4. Undergraduate-Master Integration
5. Closing Remarks



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1

# History and Numbers

# History

First graduate program at UFSC

1969

1981

Master

PhD

46 years of experience

1285

379

Graduated #  
Oct 2015

1970

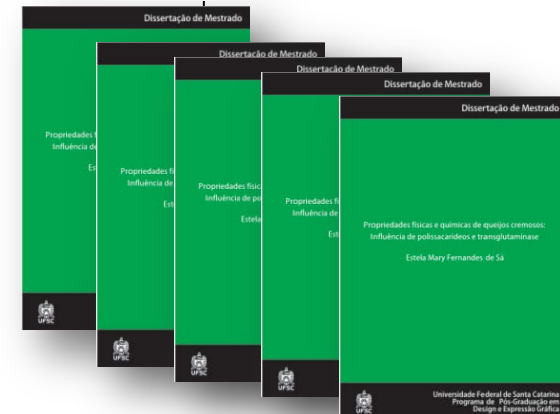
1980

1990

2000

2010

2020

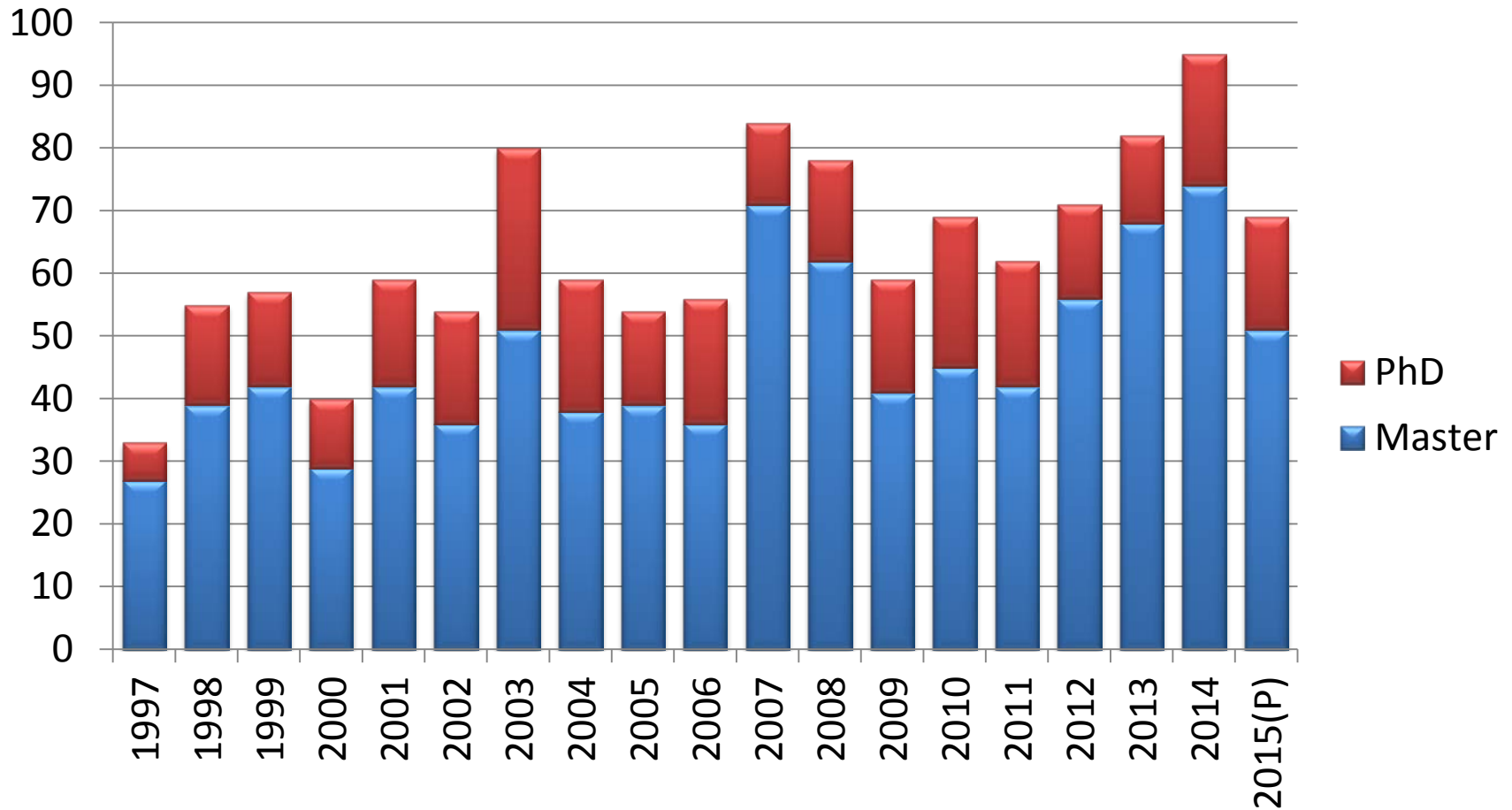


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# PhD and Master Thesis/year



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(P) Partial until October 2015

# Current Numbers

## ○ Professors

▪ Permanent	44	} 58
▪ Collaborators	14	

## ○ Students

▪ Master	184	} 324
▪ PhD	124	
▪ Post-Docs	16	

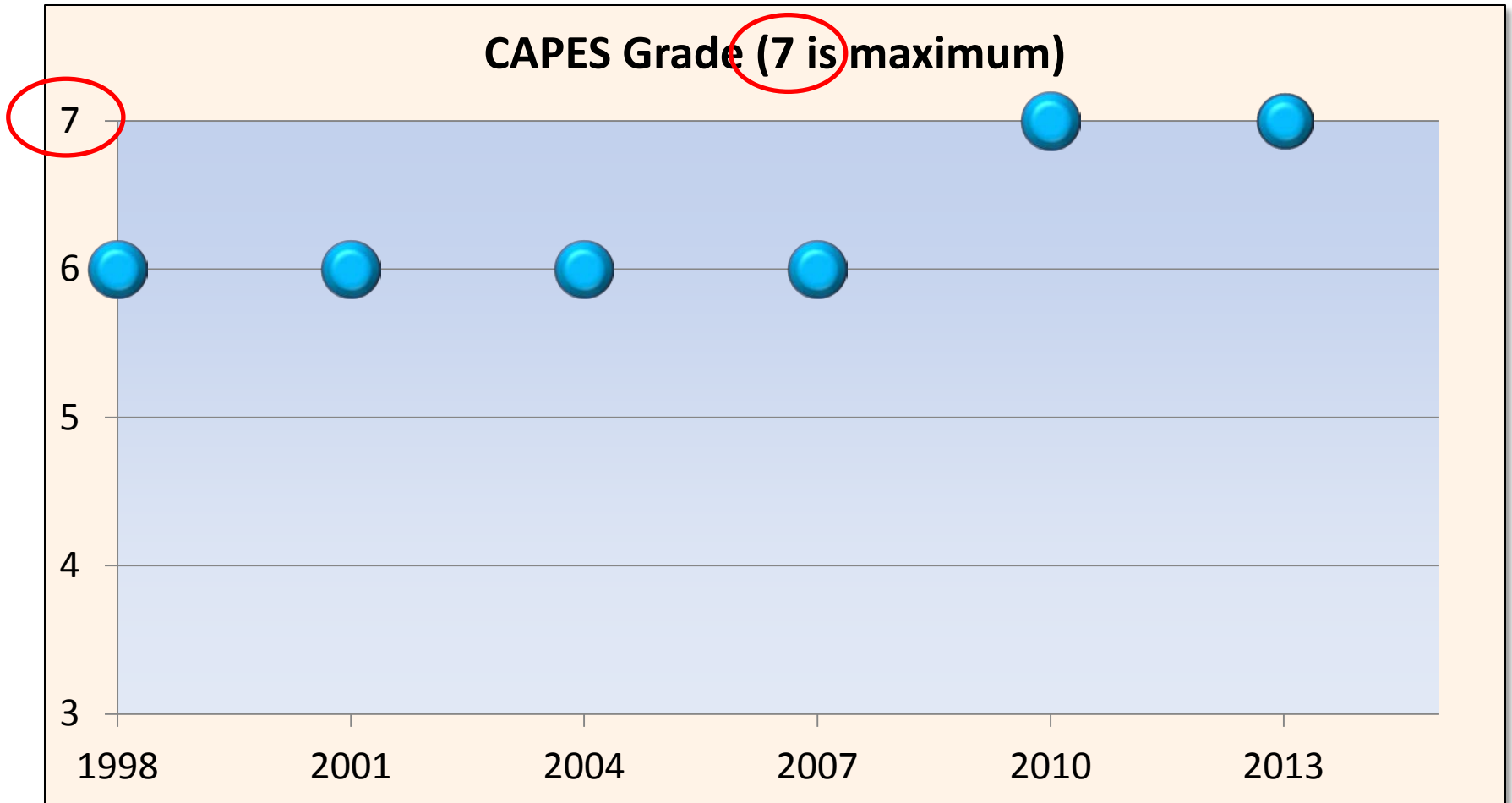
○ Staff 02

○ **Total 384**



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# Academic Evaluation



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# 2

## Academic Organization

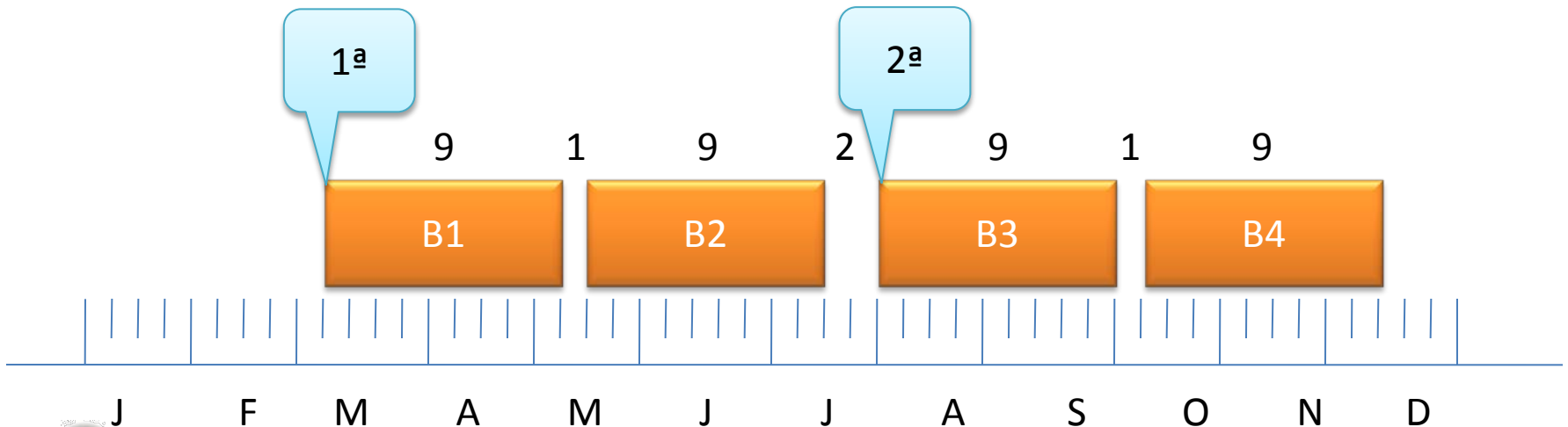


# Academic Terms

○ Four academic terms/year:

▪ 8+1\* weeks

○ Two entry points/year



\* One extra week for holydays, travels and unexpected breaks.



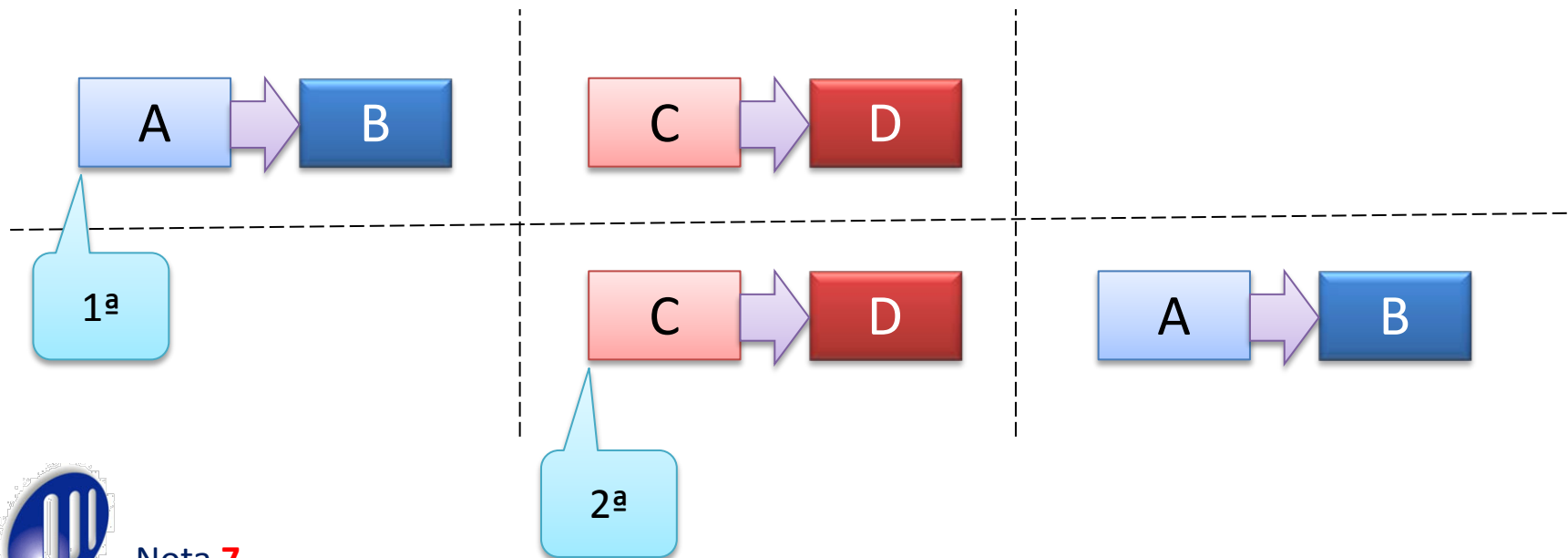
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# Two entry points/year

- Course sequencing reorganized to:
  - Eliminate or reduce dependencies.
  - Allow flexible sequencing.



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# Course Credits

- One credit:
  - 15 class hours
- Master course
  - Minimum of 18 credits = 270 class hours
- PhD course
  - Minimum of 36 credits  $(18 + 18) = 540$  class hours

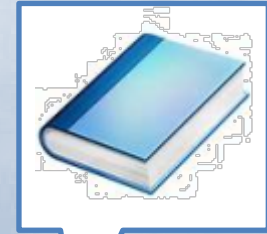


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# Easy-flowing master



✓	✓	✓	✓
✓	✓	✓	✓
✓	✓	✓	✓

Thesis Development

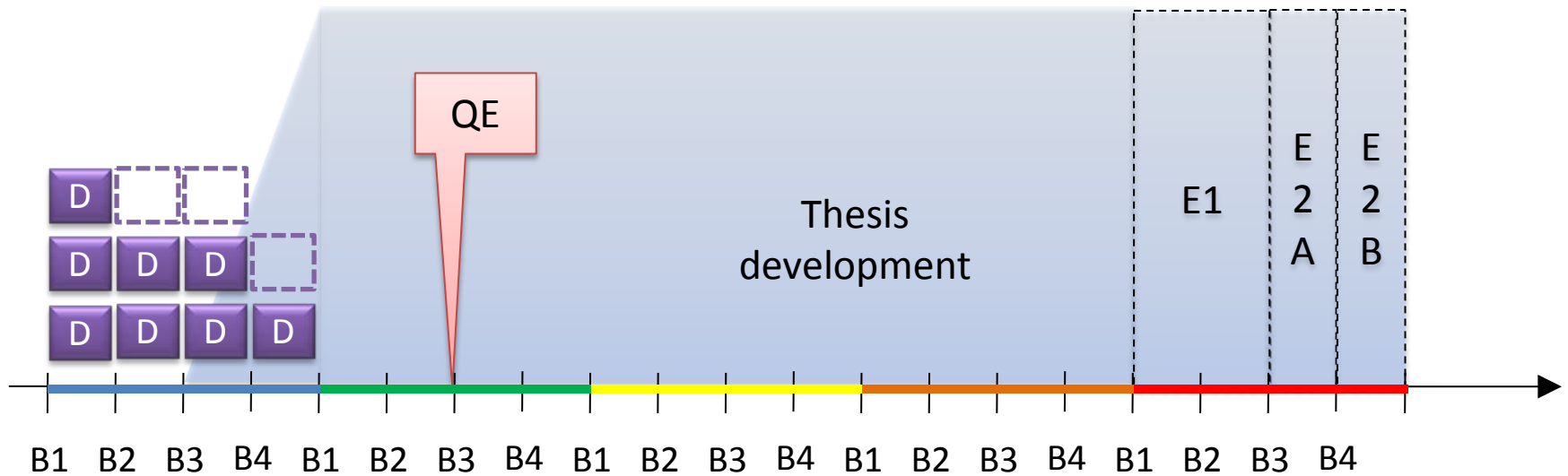
Year 1

Year 2



# Regular PhD

18+18 course credits  
12 credits for thesis  
**48 months** deadline



**D** 1, 2 or 3 credit courses



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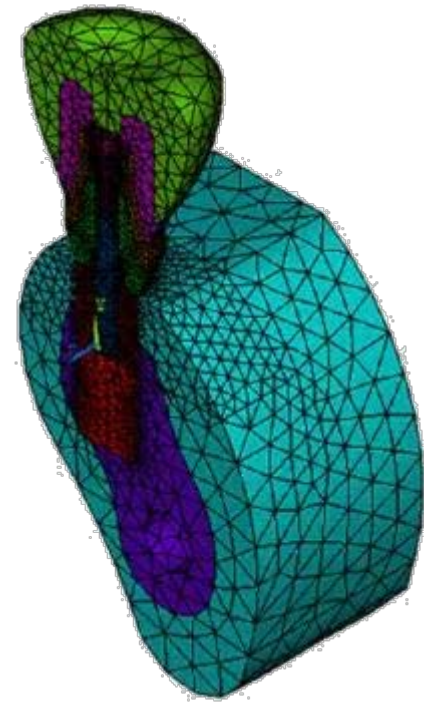
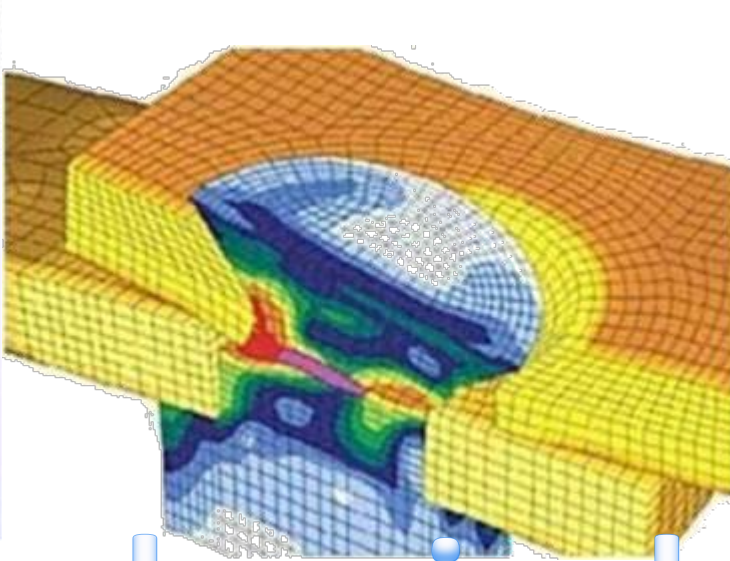
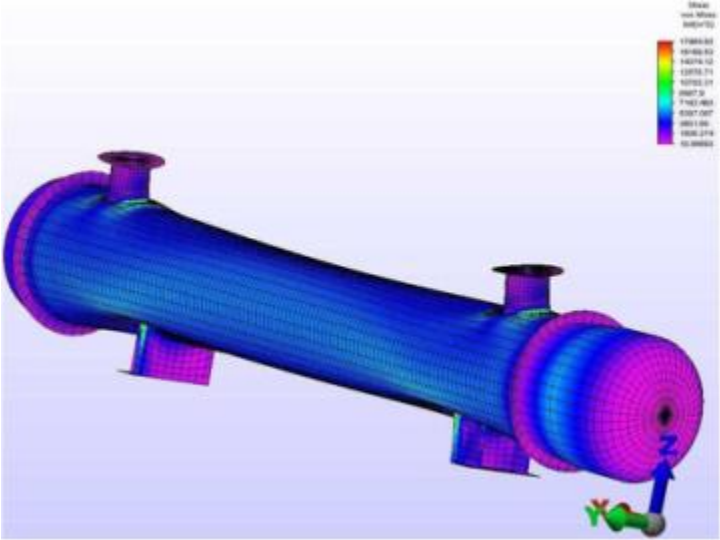
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3

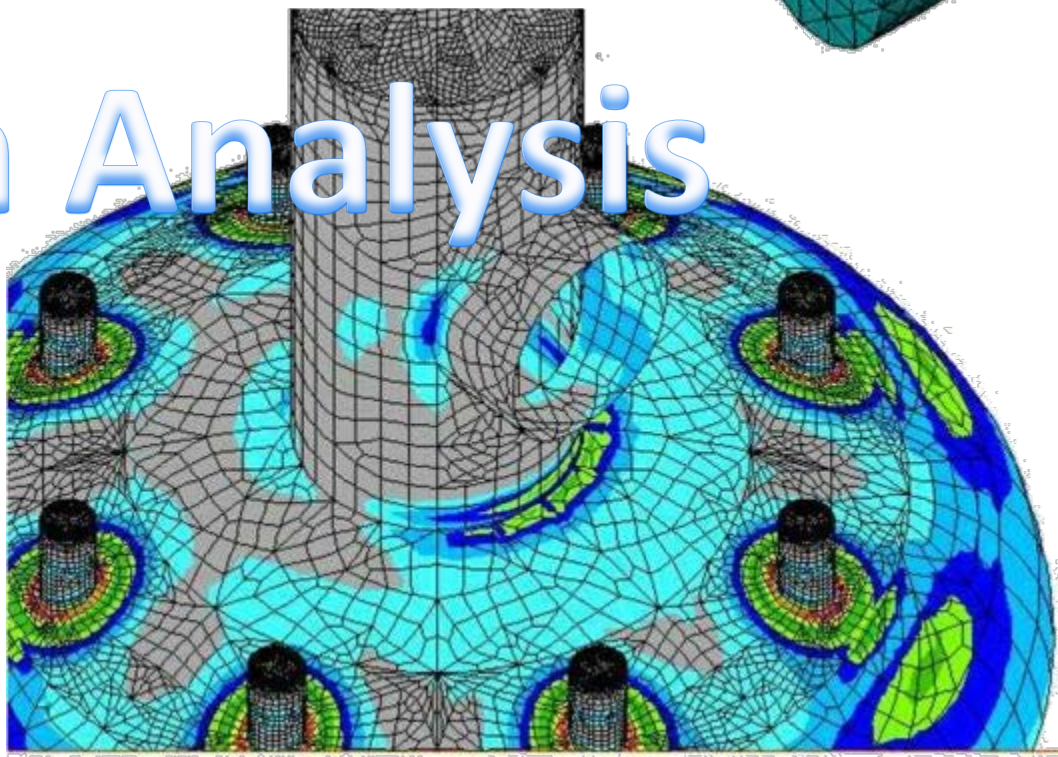
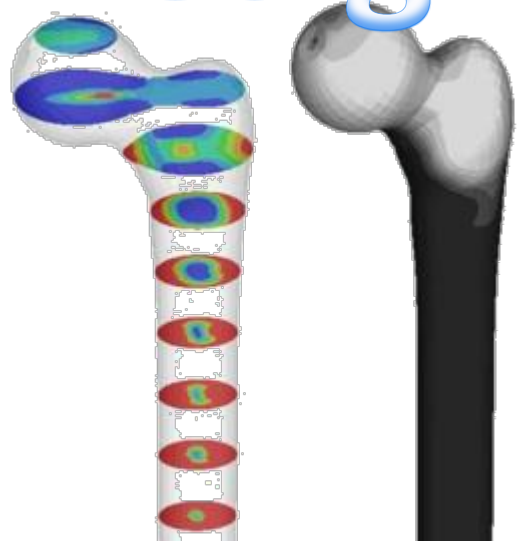
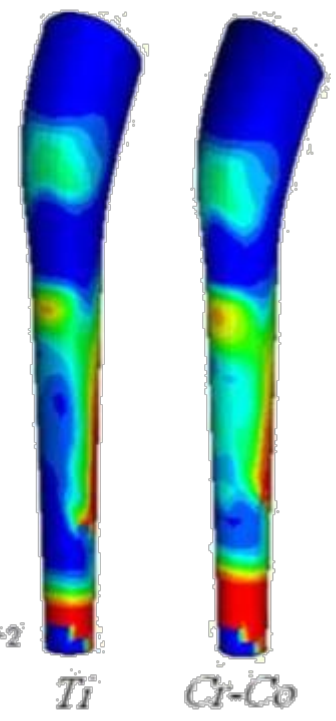
## Areas of Focus





# Mechanical

# Design Analysis



# Mechanical Design Analysis

## ○ Research topics

- Computational solid mechanics
- Finite element method
- Design optimization
- Biomechanics
- Composite materials
- Fracture mechanics and fatigue
- Damage mechanics
- Structure reliability
- Structure dynamics



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# Mechanical Design Analysis

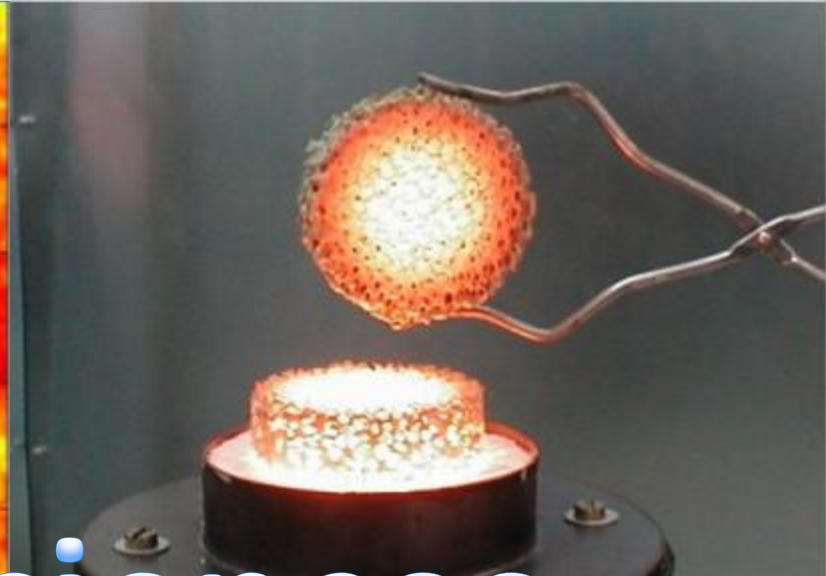
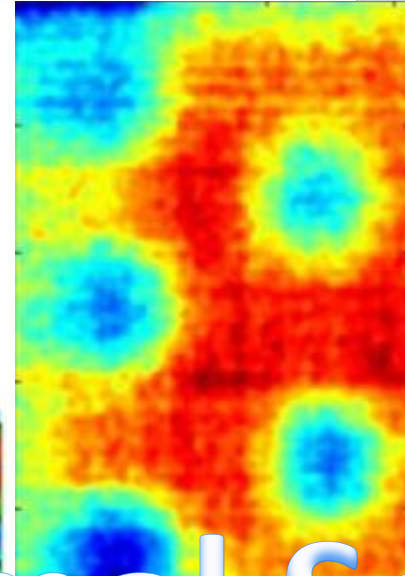
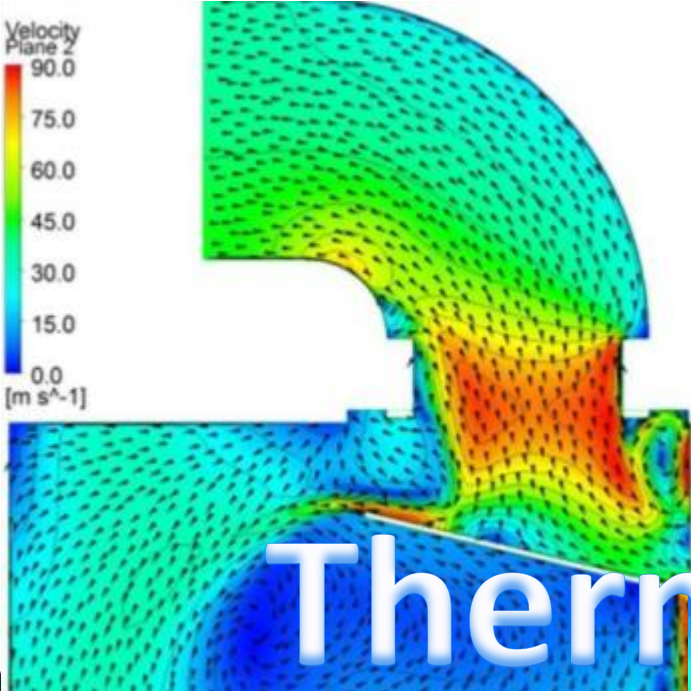
- Five professors
- Two labs
  - Biomechanics
  - Stress analysis



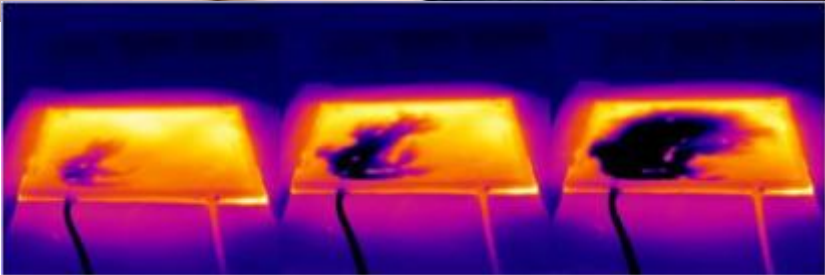
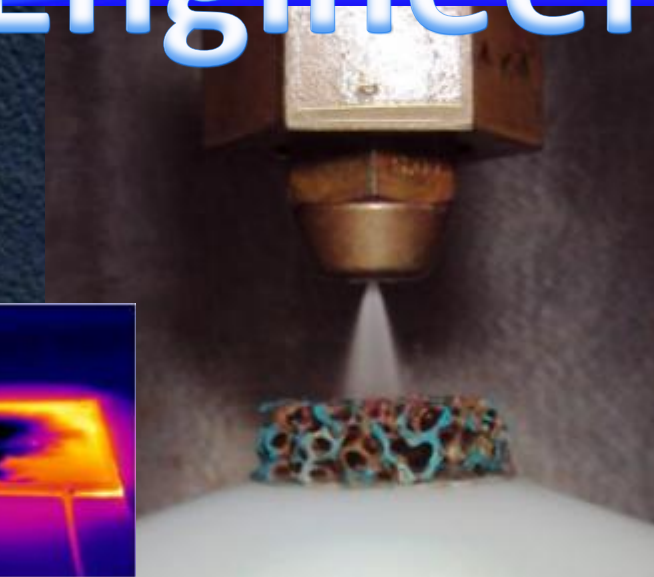
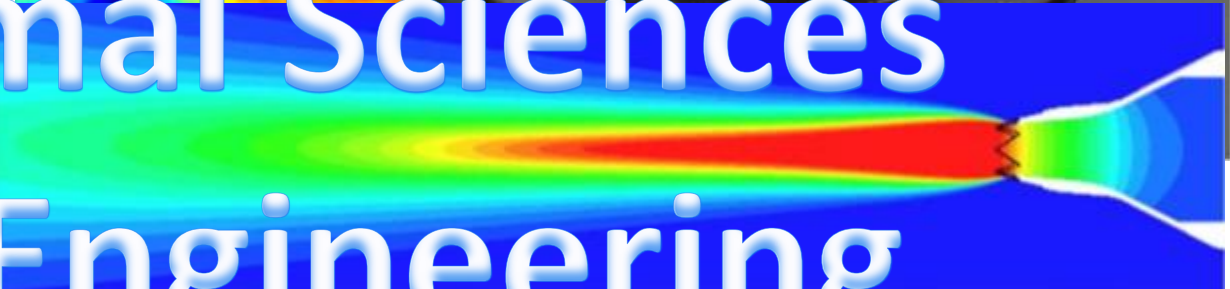
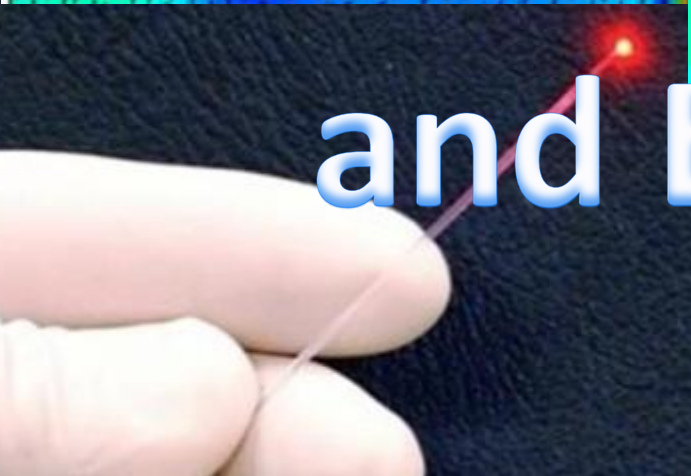
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# Thermal Sciences and Engineering



# Thermal Sciences and Engineering

## ○ Research topics

- Energetic analysis
- Thermal analysis of buildings
- Characterization of oil-reservoir rock
- Combustion
- Air conditioning
- Thermal control of satellites
- Boiling and condensation
- Solar energy
- Flow and thermodynamics of mixtures
- Fluid flow in porous media
- Power generation and cogeneration
- Instrumentation for thermal analysis of buildings
- Lubrication
- Computational fluid mechanics and heat transfer
- Discrete models of fluid flow (Lattice-Gas)
- Radiation
- refrigeration
- rheology
- Simulation of oil reservoirs
- Heat pipes
- Turbulence



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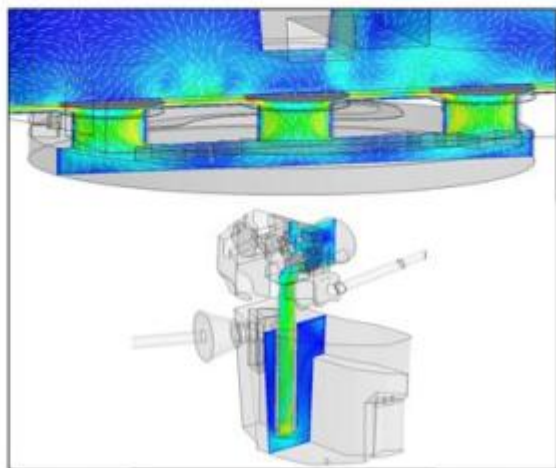


Título da atividade ou projeto de pesquisa: Mecânica dos fluidos e termodinâmica de compressores

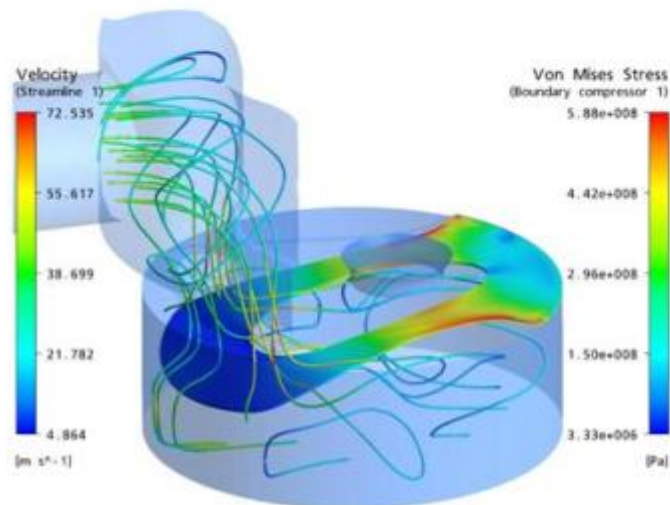
Nome da linha de pesquisa na qual se insere: Refrigeração

Objetivos da atividade ou projeto de pesquisa: Desenvolvimento de compressores inovadores de alta eficiência

Entidade financiadora: Embraco / BNDS / CNPQ / FAPESC / CAPES



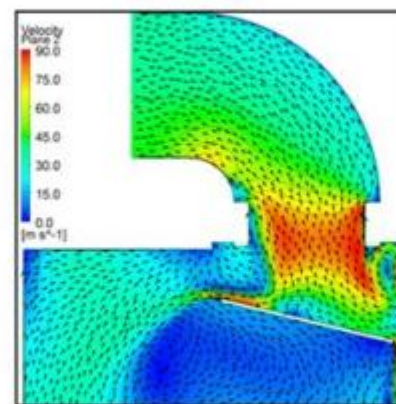
Análise do escoamento em um sistema de descarga com múltiplos orifícios



Interação fluido-estrutura



Instrumentação de um compressor com sensores de fluxo de calor.



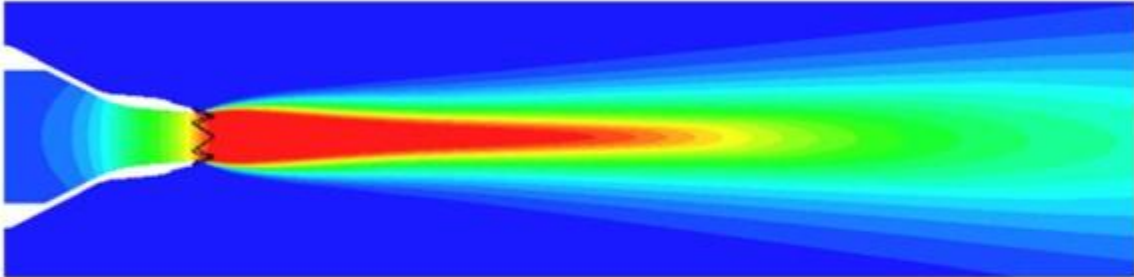
Análise CFD 3D utilizando software ANSYS CFX.

Título da atividade ou projeto de pesquisa: Análise e controle de ruído acústico gerado por escoamentos turbulentos

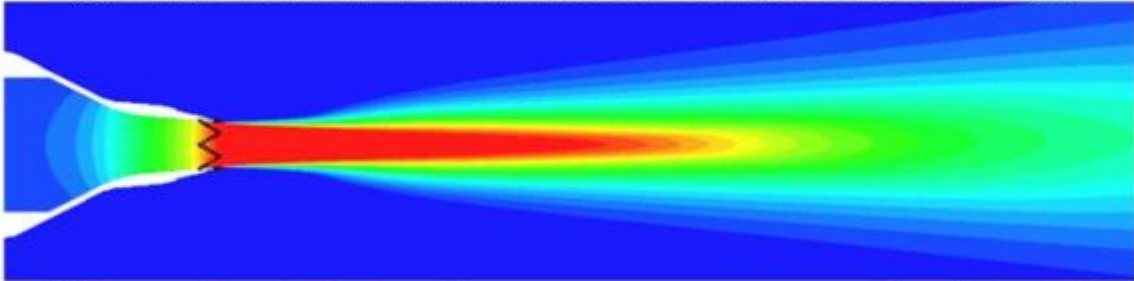
Nome da linha de pesquisa na qual se insere: Turbulência

Objetivos da atividade ou projeto de pesquisa: Redução do ruído acústico gerado por aviões

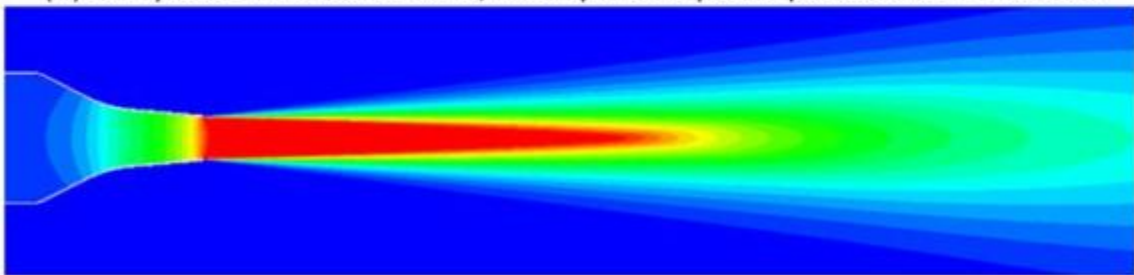
Entidade financiadora: Embraer / FINEP / CNPQ / CAPES



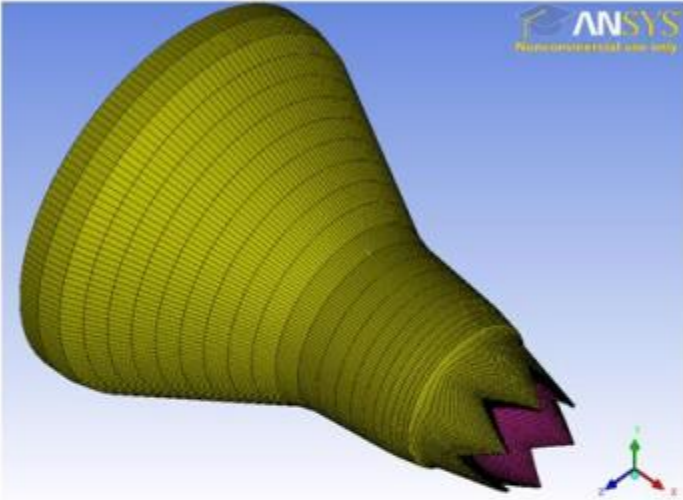
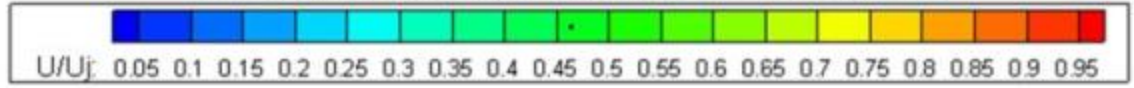
(a) Campo de velocidade axial , corte vale a vale para o bocal SMC001.



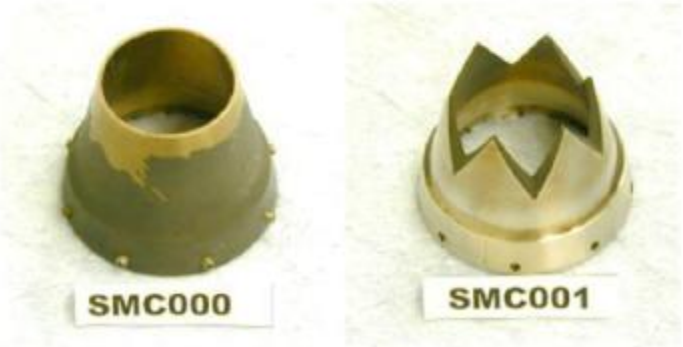
(b) Campo de velocidade axial , corte ponta a ponta para o bocal SMC001.



(c) Campo de velocidade axial para o bocal SMC000.



Malha do bocal simulado



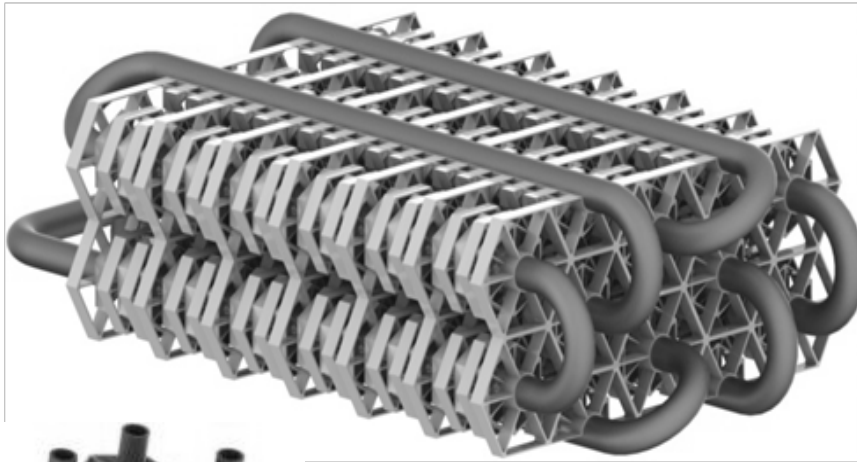
Bocais analisados

Título: Novos conceitos em trocadores de calor compactos

Linha de Pesquisa: Refrigeração

Objetivo: Avaliar experimentalmente e por meio de modelos matemáticos o desempenho termo-hidráulico de novos conceitos e geometrias de trocadores de calor compactos

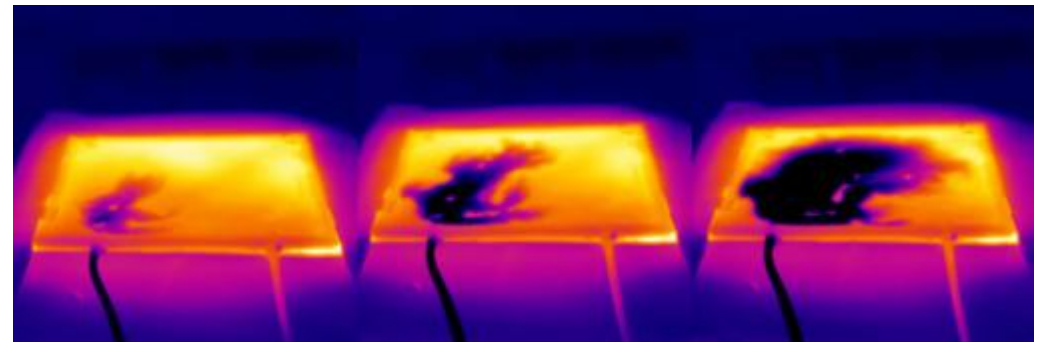
Entidade financiadora: CNPq, FINEP e Embraco



Evaporador de microcanais em espiral



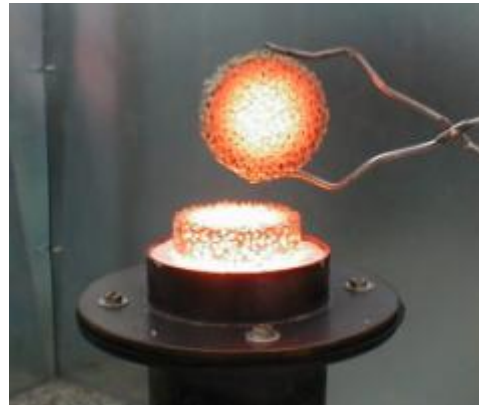
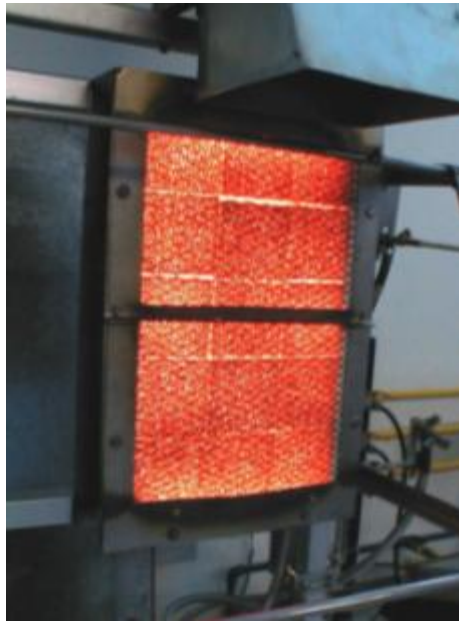
Evaporador de aletas periféricas  
(cooperação com a University of Michigan – Prof. M. Kaviany)



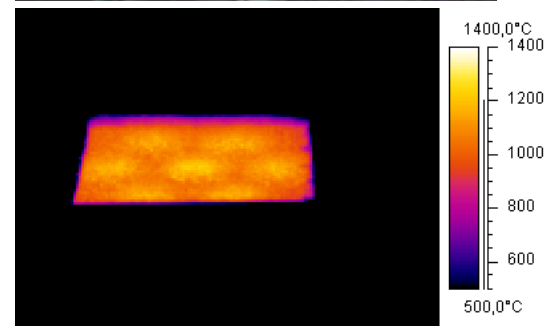
Mapa termográfico de um trocador de calor de matriz porosa flexível



# Development of Porous Burners



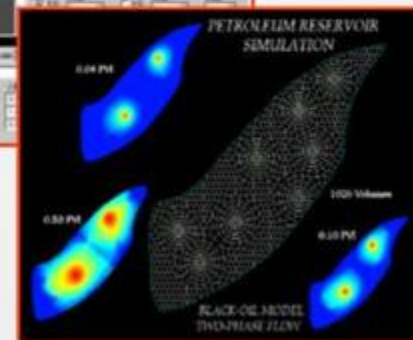
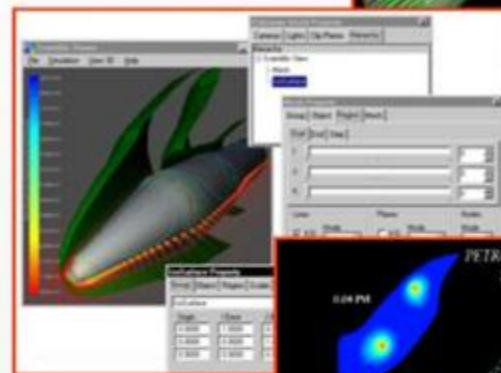
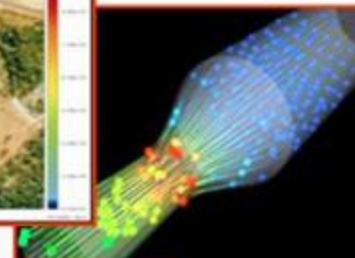
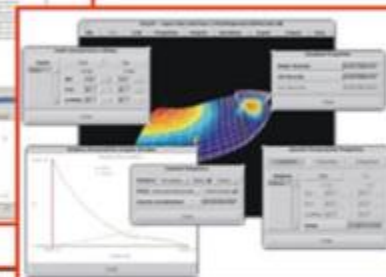
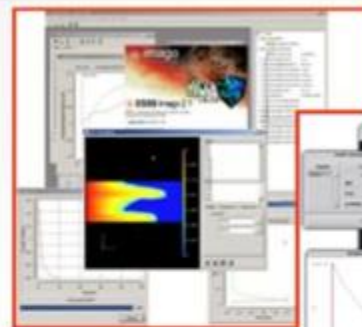
75 cm  
Queimador Poroso Radiante  
Painel radiante feito de esponjas  
cerâmicas de carbeto de silício de 10 e 30  
ppi com área superficial de 0,13 m<sup>2</sup>.



1. Pereira, F. M., Oliveira, A. A. M. e Fachini, F. F., Special Topics and Reviews in Porous Media, vol. 2, issue 2, 2011
2. Francisco, R. W. ; Rua, F. ; Costa, M. ; Catapan, R. C. ; Oliveira, A. A. M. . Energy & Fuels, p. 100104083714022, 2009.
3. Pereira, F. M. ; Oliveira, A. A. M. ; Fachini, F. F. . Journal of Fluid Mechanics, v. 657, p. 285-307, 2010.
4. Catapan, R. C.; Oliveira jr., A. A. M. ; Costa, M. Experimental Thermal and Fluid Science, v. 35, p. 172-179, 2010.
5. Pereira, F ; Oliveira, A ; Fachini, F . Combustion and Flame, v. 156, p. 152-165, 2009.

# Atividades de Pesquisa Aplicada

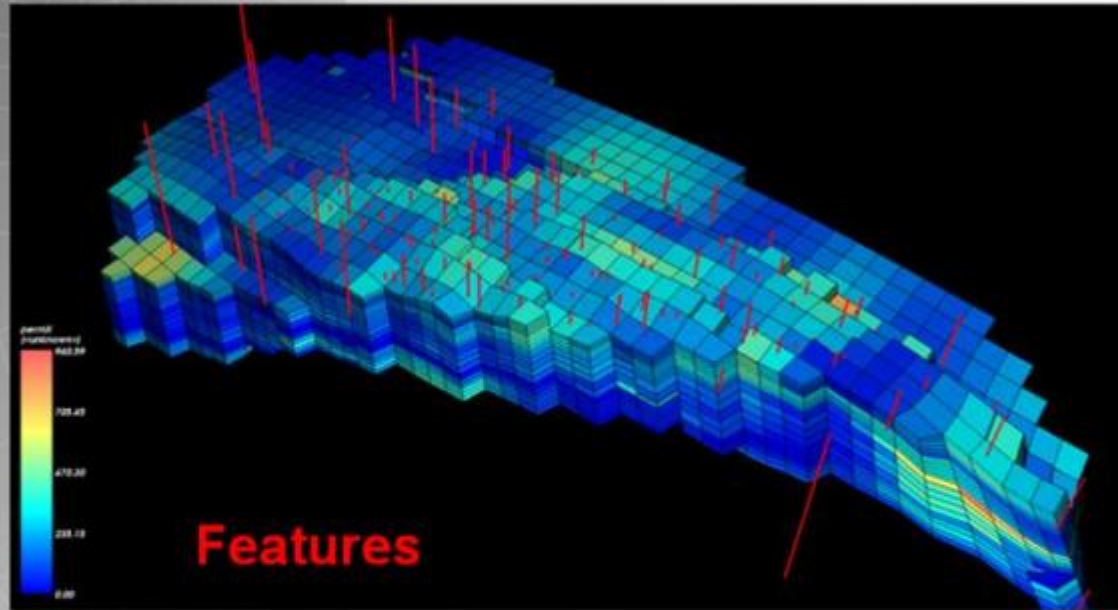
- Simulação de reservatórios de petróleo
  - Desenvolvimento de algoritmos e bibliotecas;
  - Desenvolvimento de simuladores;
  - Simulação Poço/Reservatório;
- Escoamentos multifásicos
  - Escoamentos de bolhas em e gotas em líquidos;
  - Determinação das forças de interface;
- Escoamentos siderúrgicos
  - Escoamento de metais líquidos no canal de alto forno, remoção de escória, processos RH, processos KR;
- Aerodinâmica sub e supersônica
  - Esquemas para qualquer velocidade
  - Crescimento de gelo em aeronaves





# Rede de Tecnologia de Poços

## Projeto Poço-Reservatório



### Reservoir

Three dimensional

Standard black-oil

Capillary pressure

Rock/fluid compressibility

Heterogeneous and anisotropic  
medium

Fully implicit solution method

Corner-point grids (NNC, pinch-  
out, LGR)

- Well
  - One dimensional drift flux model
- Coupling
  - Well model based on a 3D semi-analytical solution using Green's function
  - Consideration of completion effects (Inflow Control Device, perforation, fractured reservoir, etc)

# Thermal Sciences and Engineering

- 18 professor
- Six laboratories
  - Combustion and Thermal System Engineering
  - Solar Energy and the Satellite Thermal Control
  - Thermal Sciences
  - Porous Media and Thermophysical Properties
  - Numerical Simulation of Fluid Mechanics and Heat Transfer
  - Thermophysics and Refrigeration

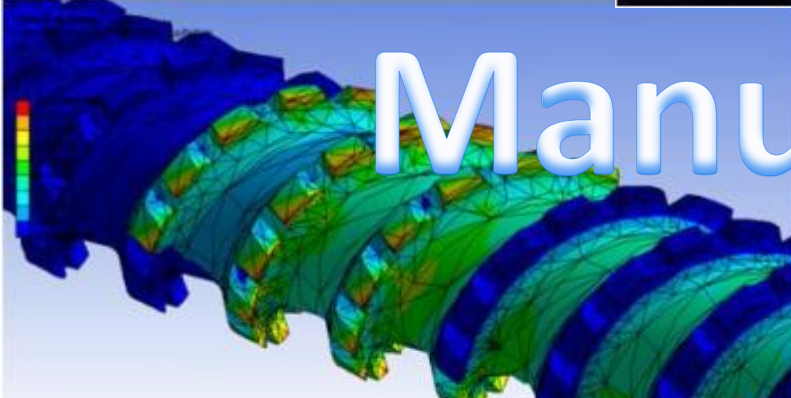
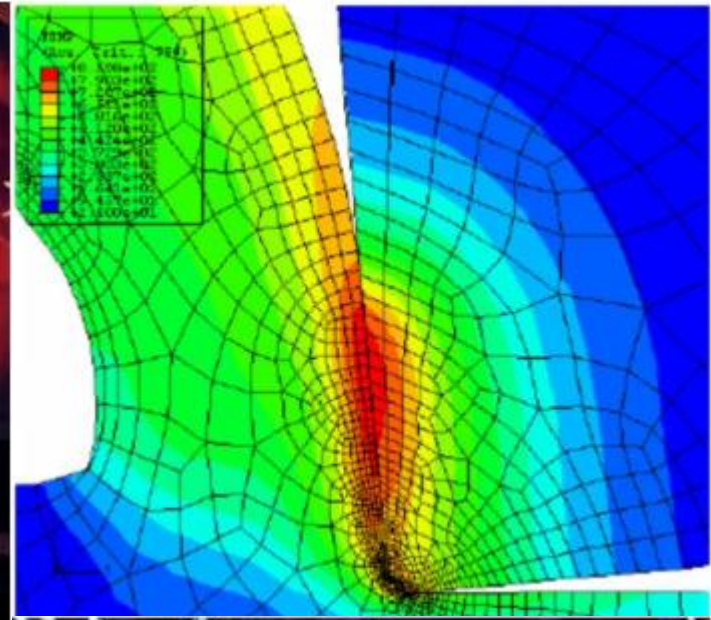
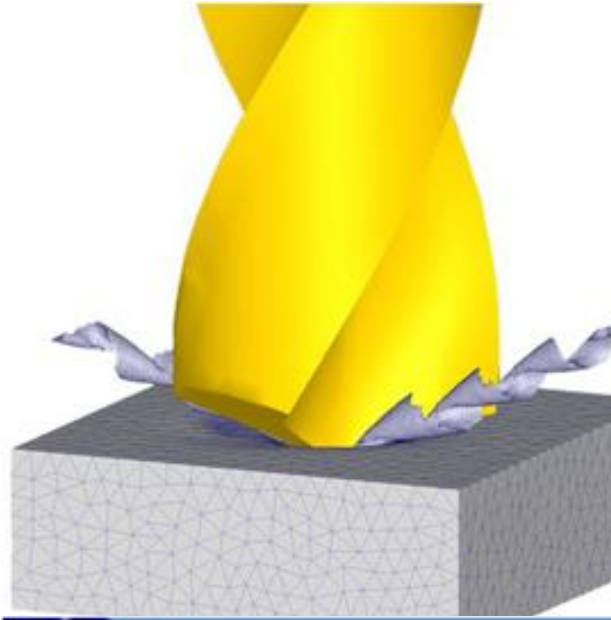


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# Manufacturing



# Manufacturing

## ○ Research topics

- Welding
- Welding equipment
- High temperature brazing
- Quality Engineering
- Precision machining
- Analysis of machined surfaces
- Machine automation
- CNC- operated machines and tools
- Dynamic testing of machines and instruments
- Design and manufacture of plastic components
- Rapid prototyping
- Tools management and machining database
- Computer-aided process planning
- Product computational modeling
- Design for manufacturing
- Machining processes



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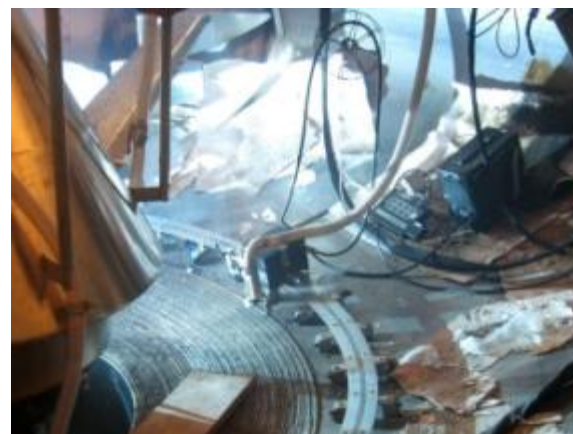
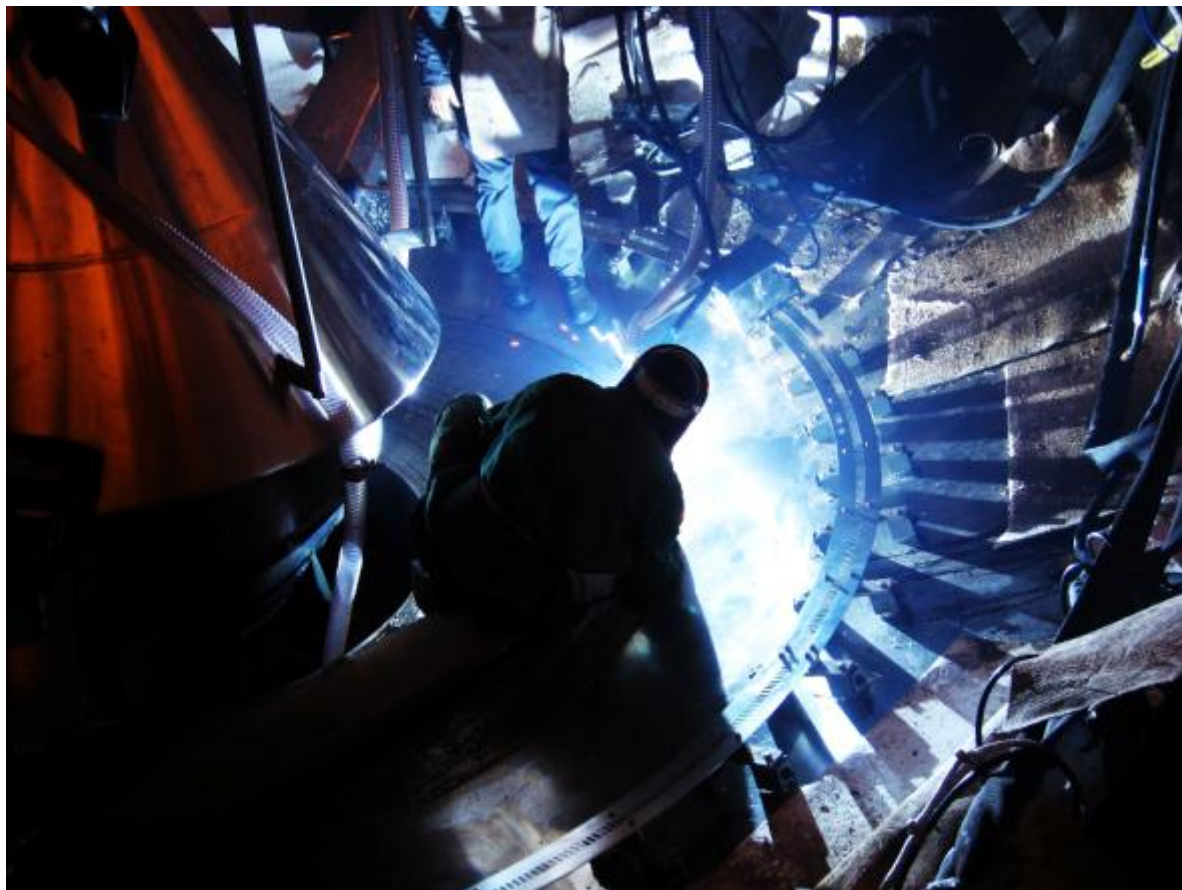
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Aplicação de tecnologia PTA-P em Regiões de Turbinas Hidráulicas Sujeitas à Erosão por Cavitação



Sistema de deslocamento de tocha Tartílope V2F em uso na indústria





## Modeling and Simulation of Broaching process

### Research line:

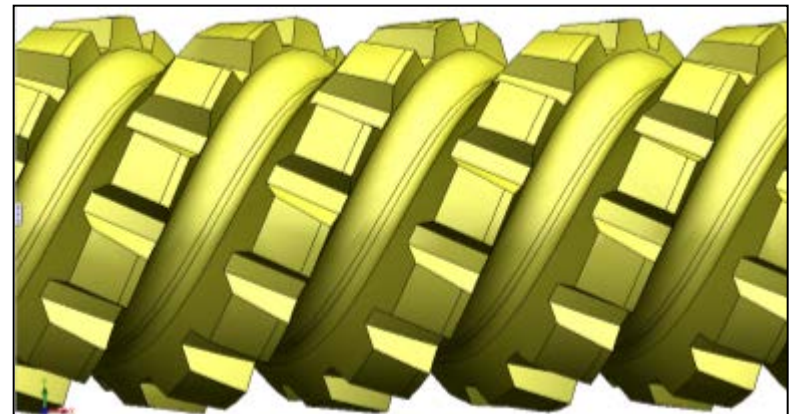
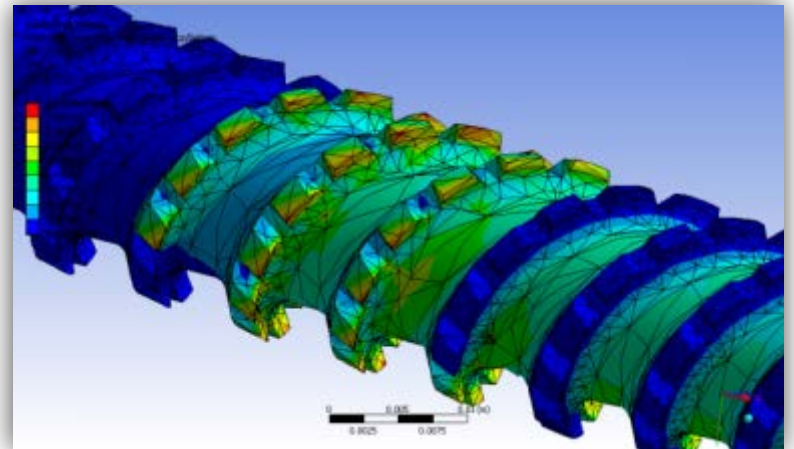
Modeling and Simulation of Machining

### Objectives:

Process and broaches geometry optimization and machining forces and stress distribution analysis during machining.

### Financing:

CNPq, partner companies.



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## Ultraprecision machining

### Research line:

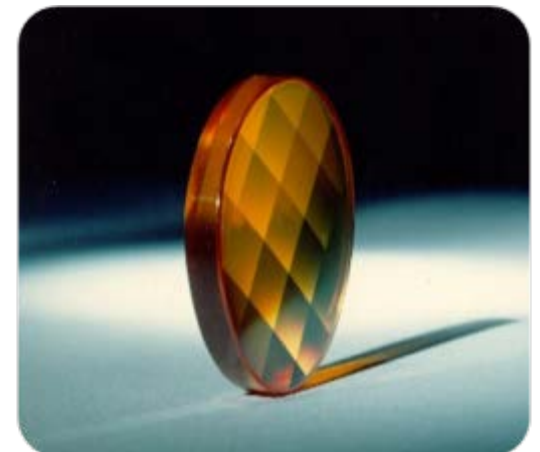
Defined geometry tools machining

### Objectives:

Extreme surface quality production for the manufacture of reflective and transmissive optical surfaces as well as mechanical elements of high dimensional, shape and surface finishing accuracy.

### Financing:

Partner companies.



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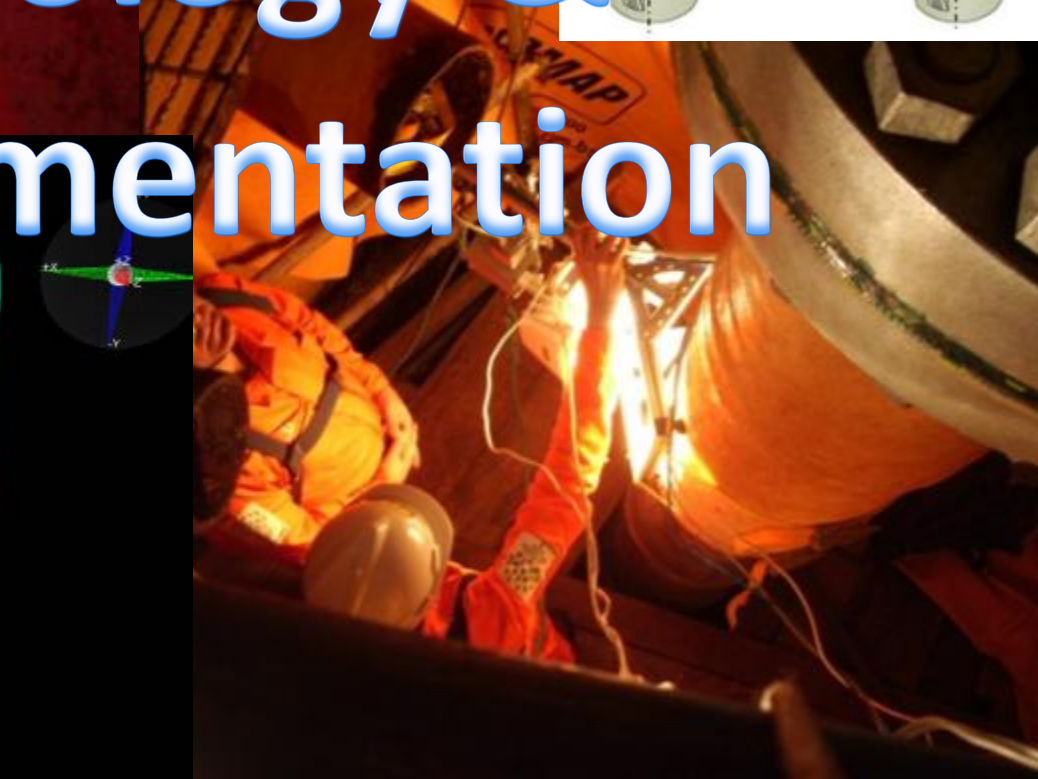
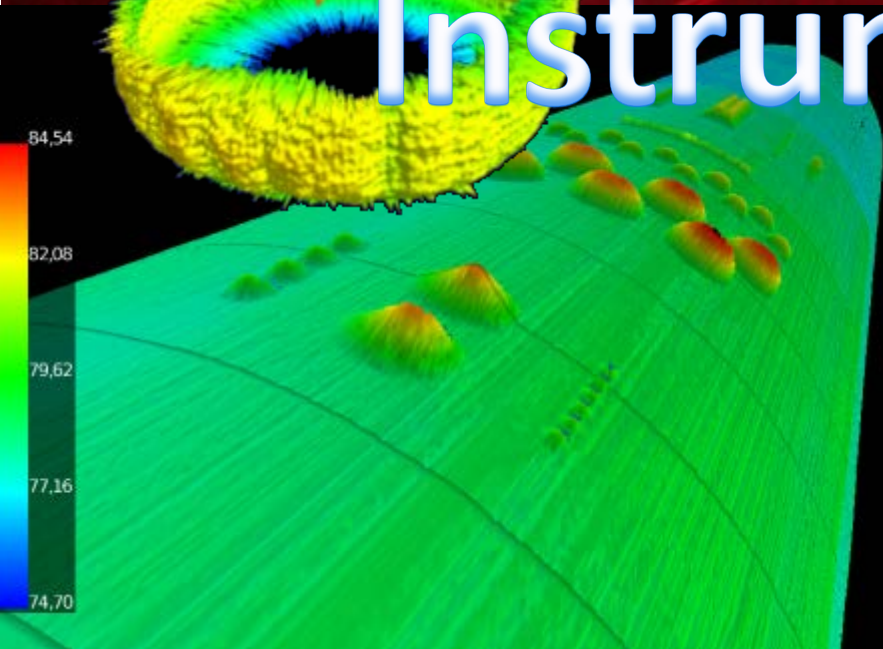
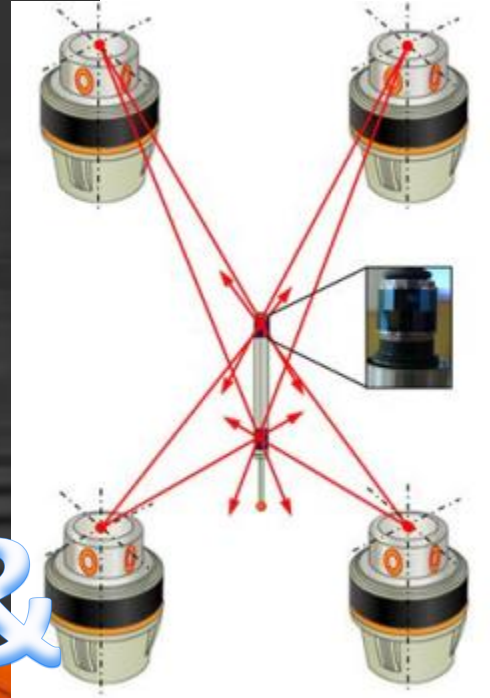
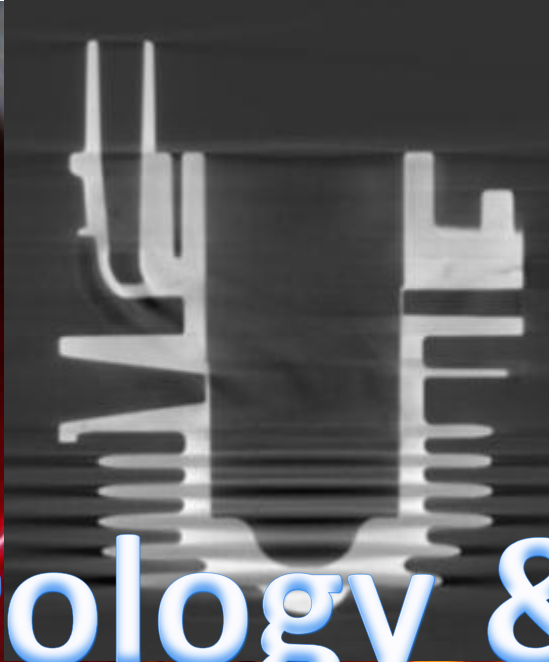
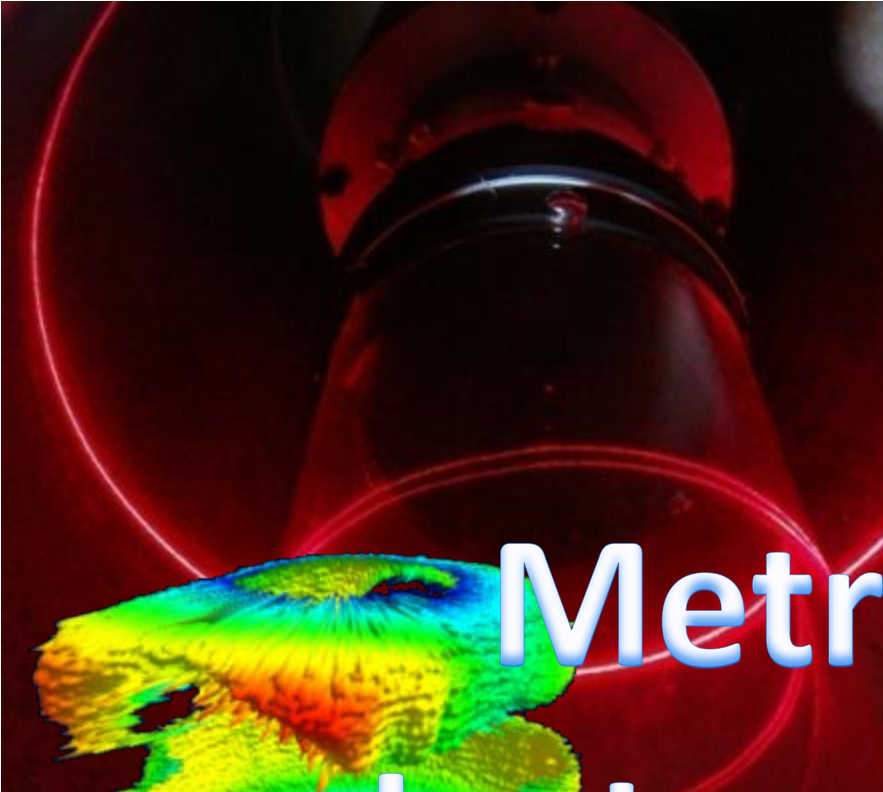
# Manufacturing

- Ten professors
- Seven labs
  - Plastic injection
  - Numerical control (CNC) and industrial automation
  - Forging
  - Welding
  - Automation hardware
  - Precision mechanics
  - Machining



Nota 7

# Metrology & Instrumentation



# Metrology & Instrumentation

## ○ Research topics

- Industrial testing systems
- Industrial tomography
- Optical methods for measurement and inspection
- Machine vision applications

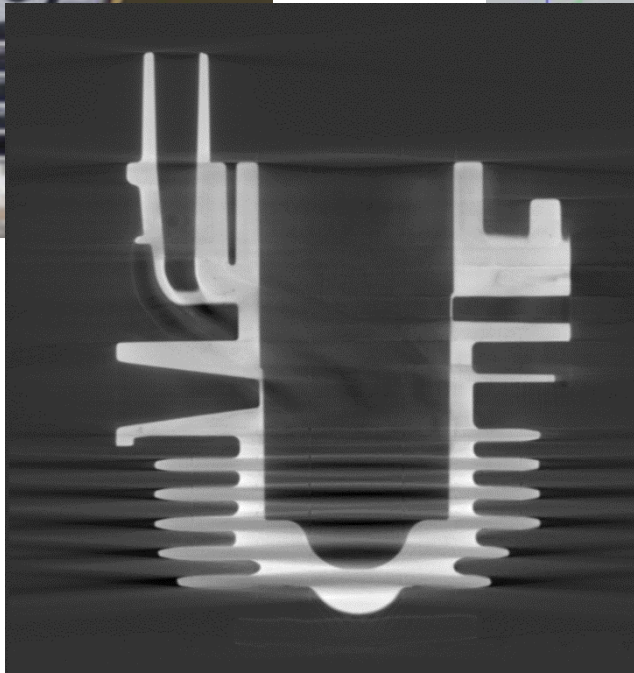
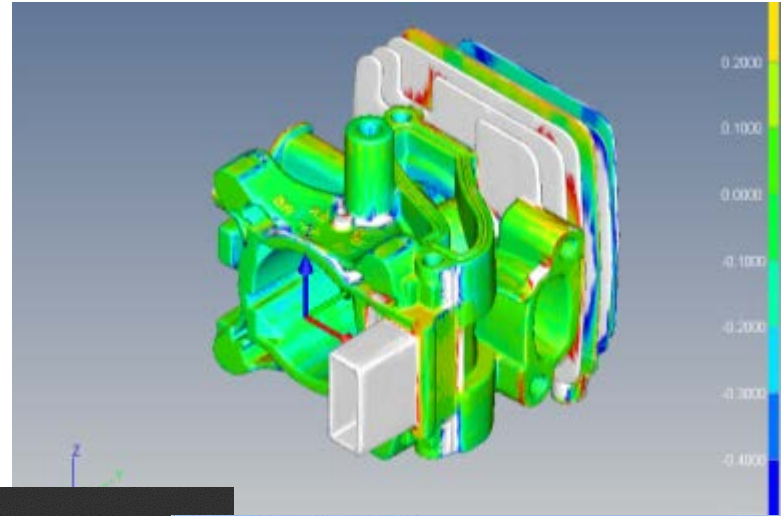
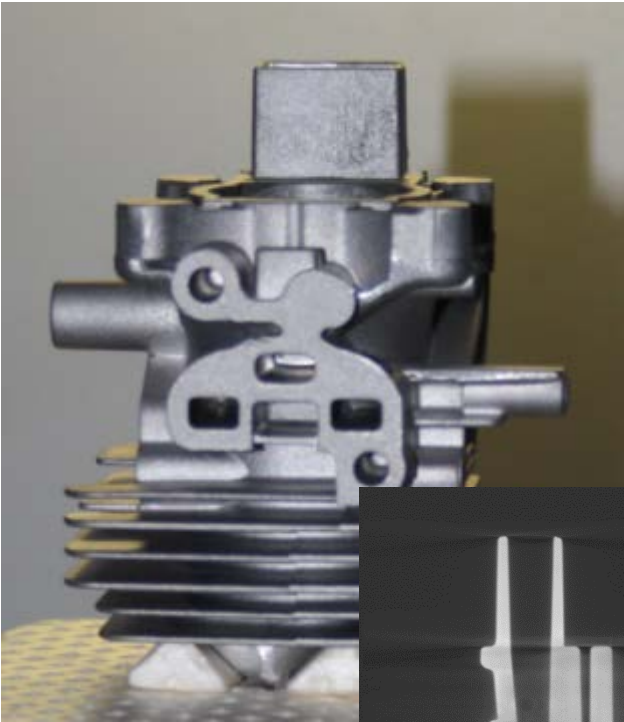


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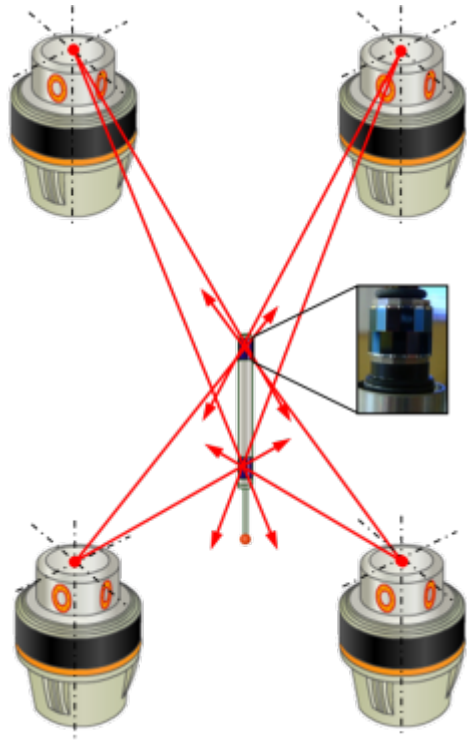
# 3D shape measurement with industrial computer tomography



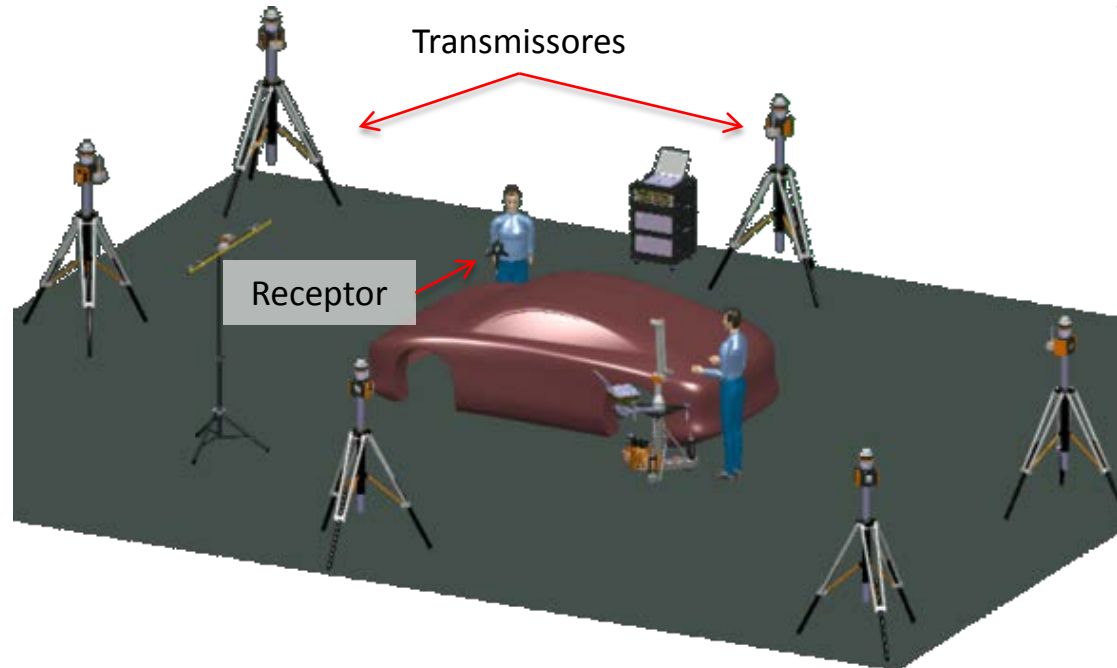
A screenshot of the industrial CT software interface. The main window shows a 2D CT scan image of the part with a crosshair. The interface includes a "Control Panel" with buttons for "Live Image" and "Depth Image", and a "Slicer" window with a histogram. The "Slicer" window shows a histogram of the scan data. The "Control Panel" has a "X-ray ON" button and various settings for voltage, current, and integration time. The "Slicer" window has a "Slicer" button and a "Slicer" window with a histogram.



# Large parts measurement with industrial geodesy



Sistema indoor-GPS



Exemplo de aplicação do sistema indoor-GPS. Exatidão típica: **1 mm**.



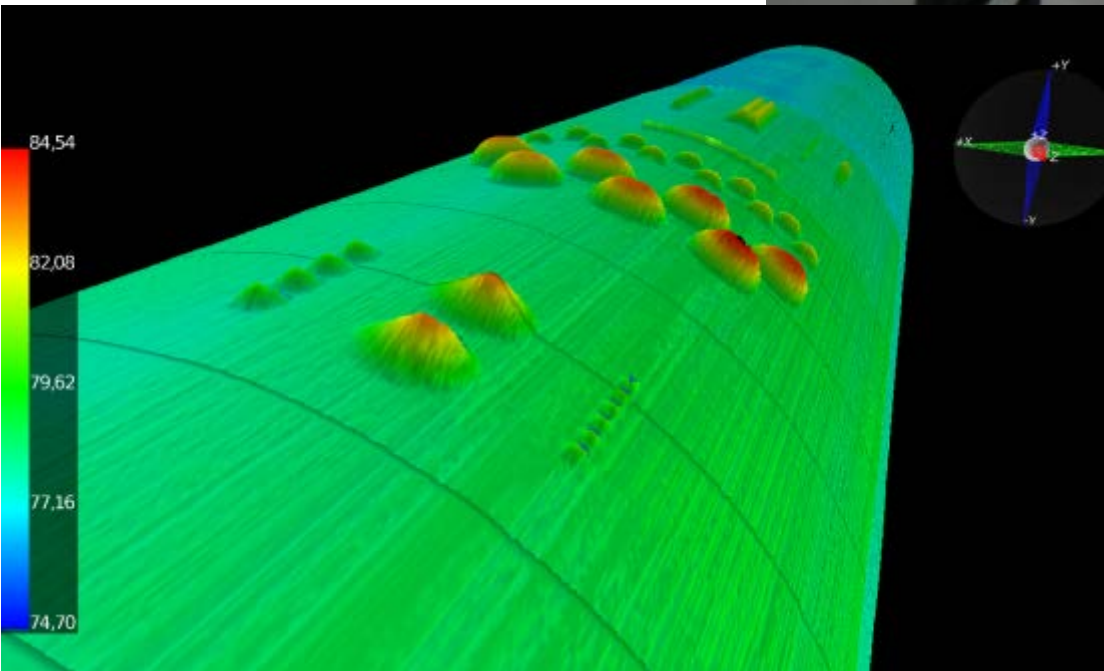
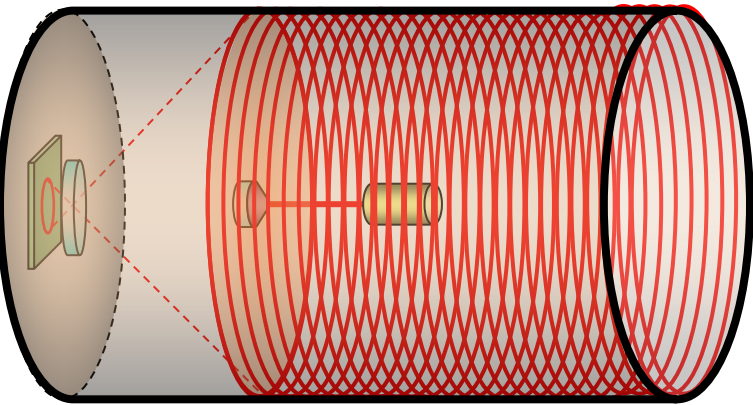
Laser Tracer: até 10 m, incerteza: 3  $\mu\text{m}$

# Optical inspection of composites





# Optical inspection of inner geometry of pipes



# Metrology & Instrumentation

- Six professor
- Two labs
  - Metrology and automatic measurement
  - Oil, gas and energy institute

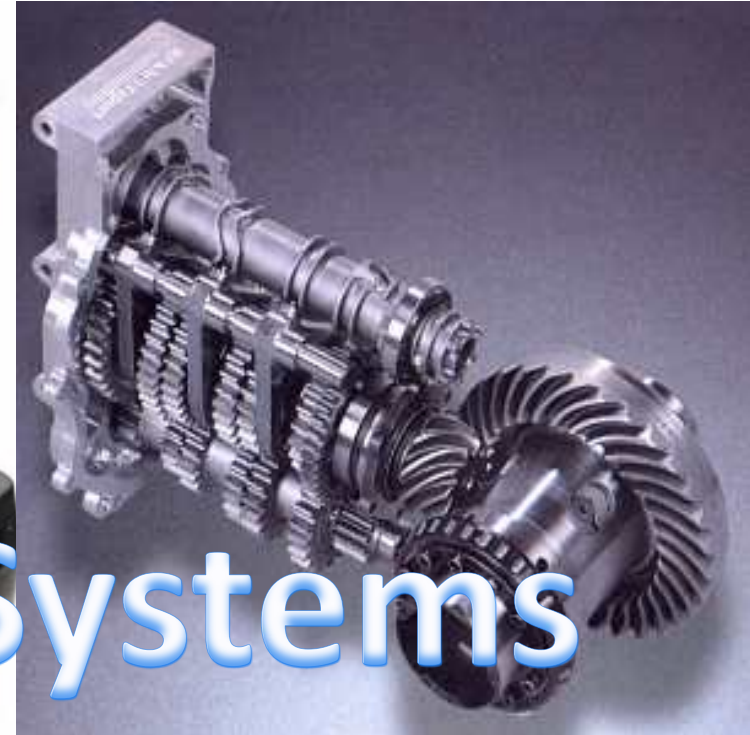


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# Mechanical Systems Design



# Mechanical Systems Design

## ○ Research topics:

- Industrial Products Design and Development Methods
- Computer aided project development systems.
- Machines and equipment prototyping.
- Functional reliability and maintainability of mechanical systems
- Expert systems applied to the project
- Design of hydraulic and pneumatic systems
- CAE / CAD systems
- Robotics
- Design of mechatronic systems



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# Mechanical Systems Design

- Eight professors
- Three laboratories:
  - Hydraulic and Pneumatic systems
  - Integrated Products Development
  - Robotics



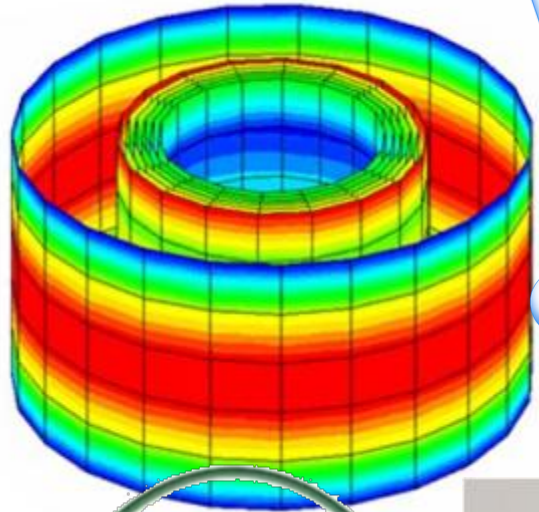
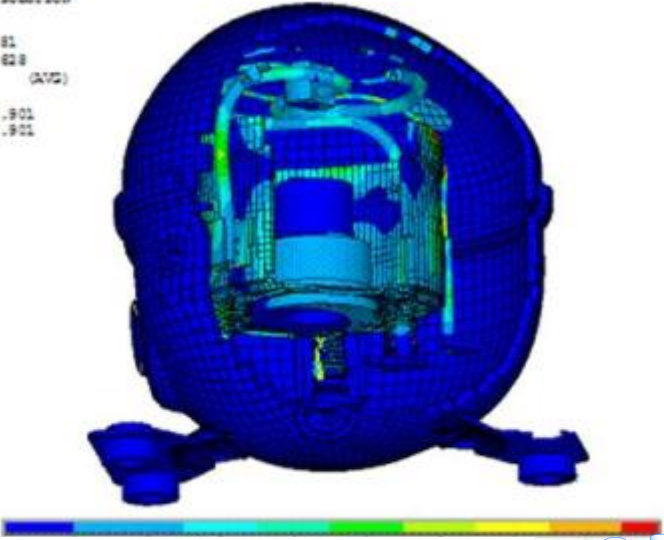
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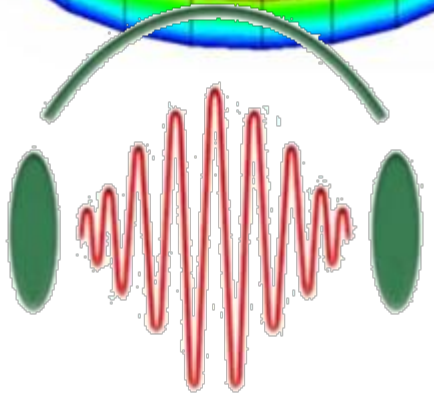
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STEP-1  
SUB -281  
FRQ-8628  
TIME (SEC)  
SYS-0  
MAX -2.901  
MIN -2.901



# Vibrations & Acoustics





# Vibrations & Acoustics

## ○ Research topics:

- Dynamic characterization of viscoelastic materials
- Modal control and viscoelastic neutralizing devices
- Active control of flexible structures vibrations
- Noise and vehicular vibrations
- Noise control / hearing protectors
- Predictive maintenance and defect detection in rotating machinery by vibrations
- Underwater acoustics
- Structural acoustics
- Psychoacoustics



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# Vibrations & Acoustics

- Five professor
- Two laboratories:
  - Industrial vibroacoustics
  - Vibration and acoustics technologies

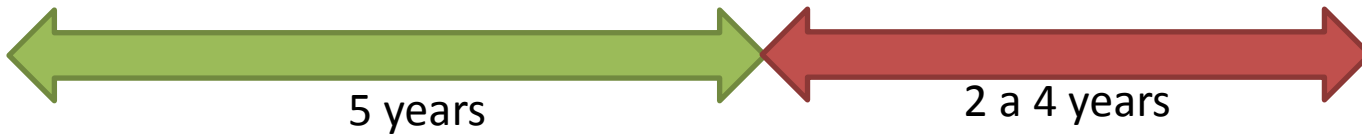
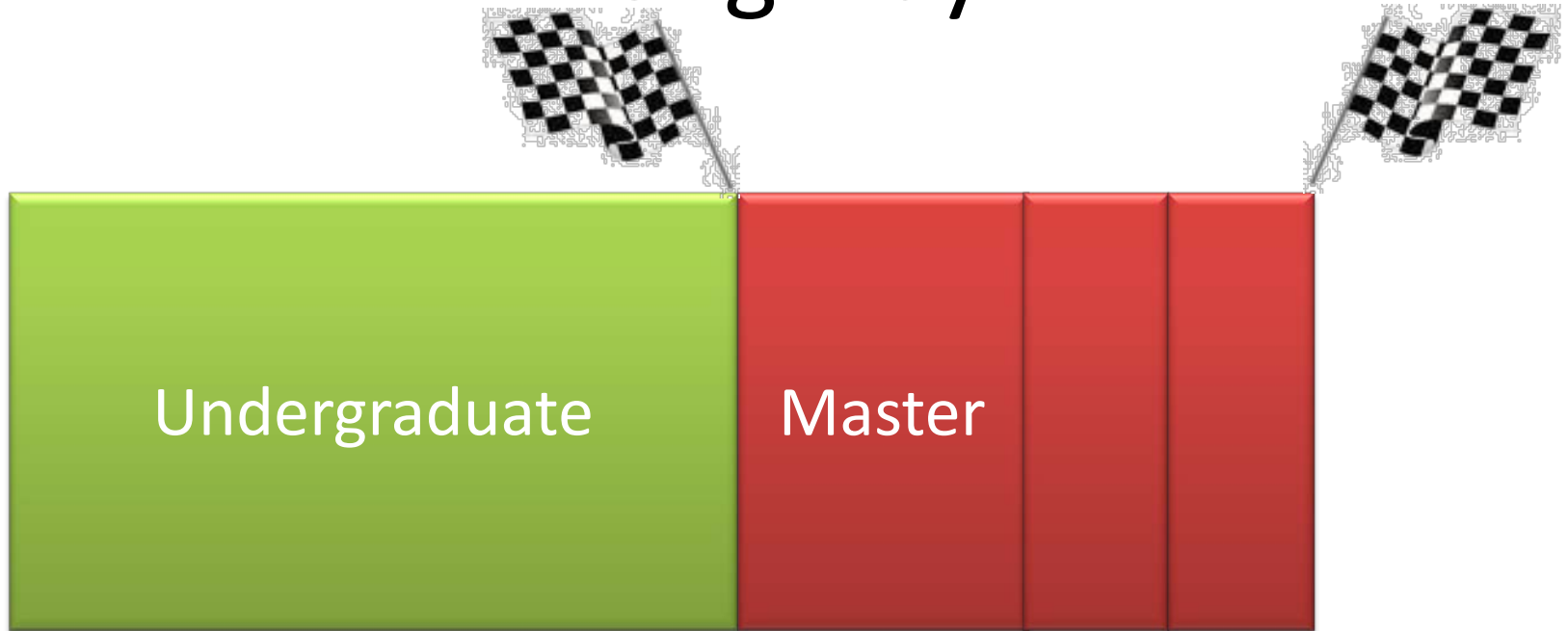


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# 4

## Undergraduate-Graduate Integration (GPGEM)

# A long way



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# Undergraduate program in Mech. Eng.

FASE 1		FASE 2		FASE 3		FASE 4		FASE 5		FASE 6		FASE 7		FASE 8		FASE 9		FASE 10							
Cálculo A	4	Cálculo B	4	Cálculo C	5	Cálculo D	4	Física Teórica B	5	Projeto Integrado em Engenharia Mecânica	4	Organização Industrial	3	Planejamento do Trabalho de Curso	2	Trabalho de Curso	8	Estágio Profissional em Engenharia Mecânica	22						
Geometria Analítica	4	Álgebra Linear	4	Computação Científica II	4	Metodologia de Projeto em Engenharia Mecânica	4	Conformação de Metais e Moldagem de Polímeros	4	Laboratório em Manufatura e Metrologia	4	Soldagem	2	Elective courses Graduation Project and internship											
Física Básica para Engenharia	4	Estática para Engenharia	4	Fundamentos da Termodinâmica	4	Mecânica dos Fluidos I	4	Usinagem dos Materiais	4	Elementos de Máquinas	5	Controle de Vibrações	4												
Química Tecnológica	4	Física Experimental para Engenharia A	2	Mecânica dos Sólidos A	4	Termodinâmica Aplicada	2	Mecanismos	3	Controle de Sistemas Dinâmicos	4	Introdução à Engenharia Ambiental	2												
Introdução à Engenharia Mecânica	4	Desenho e Modelagem Geométrica	5	Materiais de Engenharia	4	Mecânica dos Sólidos B	6	Transmissão de Calor I	3	Transmissão de Calor II	3	Eletrônica	4												
Representação Gráfica Espacial	3	Computação Científica I	3	Estatística e Metrologia pra Engenheiros	4	Mecânica II - Dinâmica	3	Mecânica dos Fluidos II	2	Eletrotécnica Geral	2	Tecnologia e Desenvolvimento	4												
		Ondas e Calor	4					Laboratório em Propriedades Mecânicas	3																
								Laboratório em Ciências Térmicas	2																
	23		26		25		23		26		22		19								2		8		22
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	23		26		25		23		26		25		19								17		22		22
<b>414</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>1332</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>1746</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>2214</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>2664</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>3006</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>3312</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>3708</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>4104</b>	<b>228</b>						



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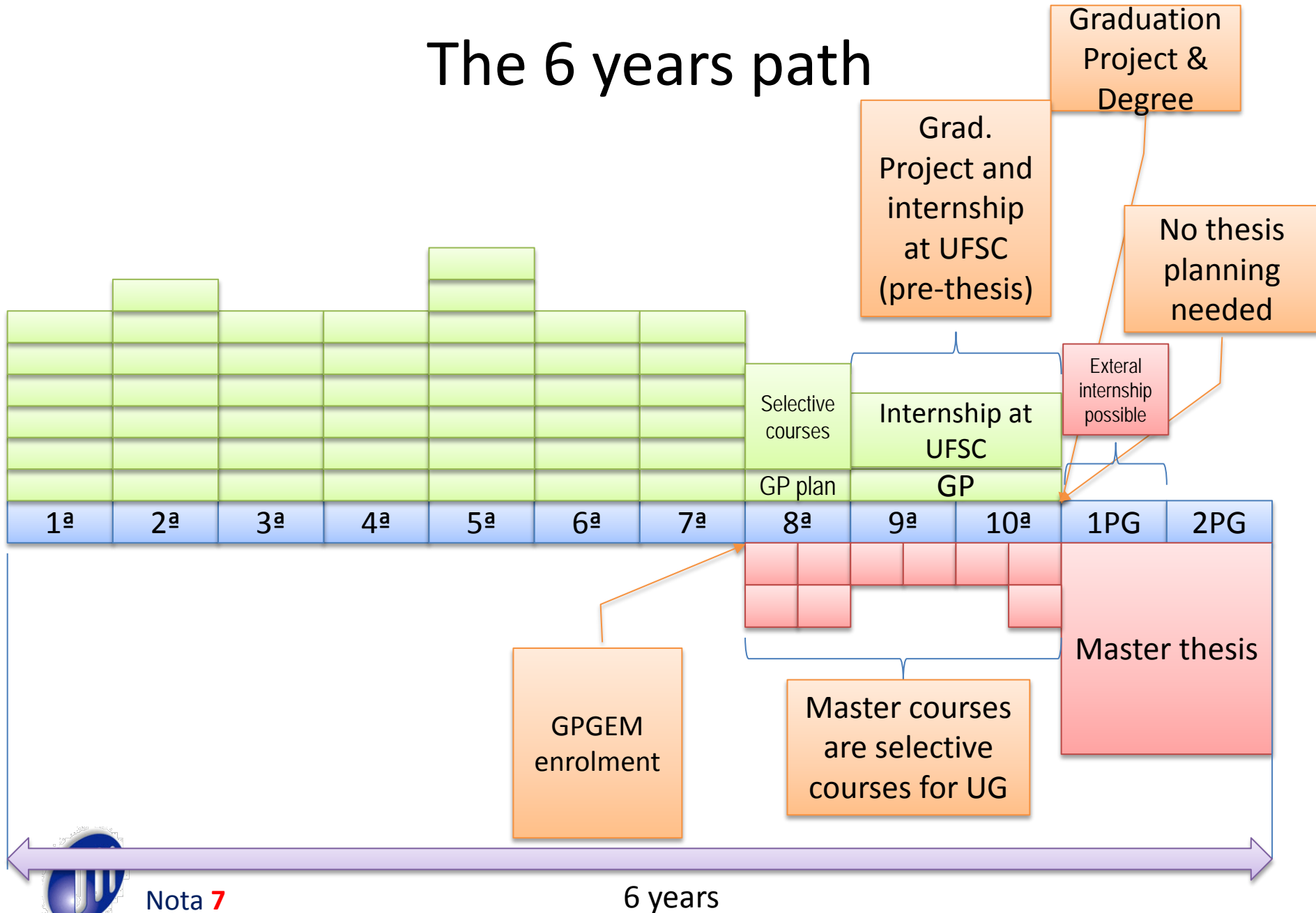
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Opportunity window



# The 6 years path



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6 years

# GPGEM highlights

- UG student can access over 120 master courses and account them as advanced selective courses.
- UG terms (18 weeks) are compatible master/PhD terms (9 weeks).
- Graduation projects become a pre-thesis.
- High level students save time and access advanced topics.
- Reduce mean time statistics and increase scholarship availability.



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7

**Final Remarks**



# Highlights of POSMEC

- Very active and strong research groups and labs.
- Strong cooperation with industry.
- International activities (conferences, program committees, conferences chairs, TC members)
- Strong international cooperation.



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# Academic International Cooperation

- Canada
  - University of Victoria
- Colombia
  - Universidad Pontificia Bolivariana
- Denmark
  - Risø Institute – Technical University
- France
  - Aix-Marseille University
  - Ecole Nationale Supérieure des Mines de Saint-Etienne (EMSE)
  - Institut National Polytechnique de Grenoble (INPG)
  - INSA de Lyon
  - INSA de Rouen
  - INSA de Rennes
  - INSA de Toulouse
  - Université Lille
  - Université de Technologie de Compiègne
- Germany
  - Aachen (RWTH)
  - Berlin
  - Clausthal University of Technology
  - Ilmenau
  - Karlsruher Institut für Technologie
  - Stuttgart
  - Technische Universität Dresden
- Italy
  - Padova
- Mexico
  - Universidad Autónoma de Nuevo León UANL
- Netherlands
  - University of Twente
- Poland
  - Cracow University of Technology
- Portugal
  - Aveiro
- Sweden
  - Linköping University
  - Royal Institute of Technology
- Switzerland
  - École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne
- Czech Republic
  - Brno University of Technology
- UK
  - Imperial College London
  - University of Nottingham
- United States
  - Clemson
  - Texas A&M
  - University of Michigan
  - University of Wisconsin-Madison
  - Virginia Polytechnic Institute



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# POSMEC next steps

- Internationalization (students and faculty exchanges , sheared courses, joint graduation programs).
- Use of internet oriented learning technologies.
- Classes in English.



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Board Member

Adviser

Professor

PhD student

PhD student

Professor

Master student

Board Member

Master student

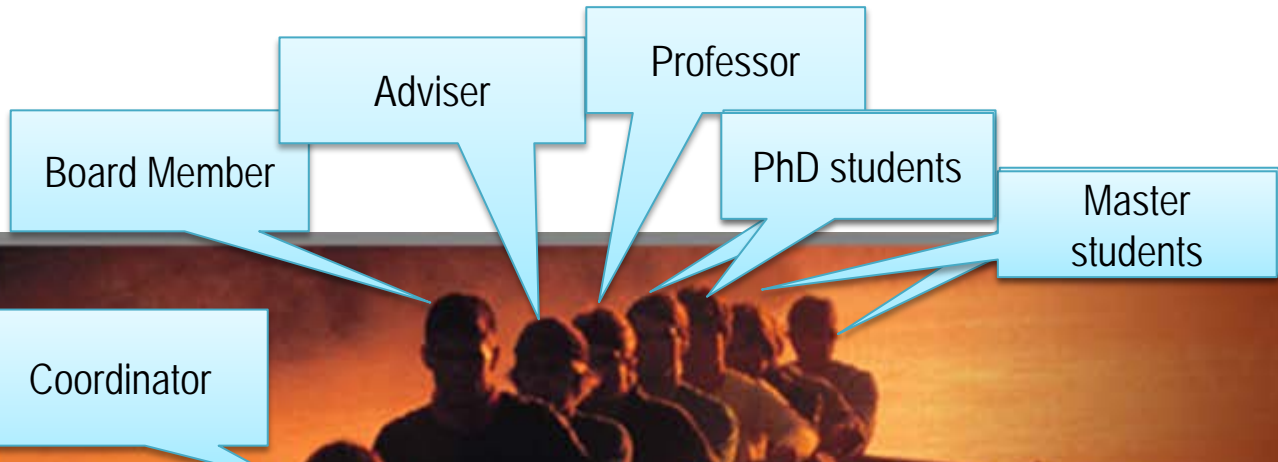
Adviser

Coordinator

That is not the way we work!



# Here we do teamwork



## TEAMWORK

"Teamwork is...the fuel that allows common people to attain uncommon results."

[SHOP TEAMWORK ROWERS ITEMS](#)



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Thank you for your attention!